

EA Stephen

Data scientist

Analysez des données de systèmes éducatifs



Sommaire

- 1. Mission
- 2. Description du jeu de données
 - 2.1 EdStats Country Series
 - 2.2 EdStatsCountry
 - 2.3 EdStatsData
 - 2.4 EdStatsFootNote
 - 2.5 EdStatsSeries
- 3. Description de la table fusionner
- 4. Critère sélection des indicateurs
- 5. Data cleaning
 - 5.1 Recherche des indicateurs pertinents
 - 5.2 Sélection des indicateurs pertinents selon le taux de remplissage
 - 5.3 Sélection des indicateurs selon l'année
 - 5.4 Sélection de l'année et le taux remplissage selon la population
 - 5.5 Vérifier redondance des indicateurs
- 6. Étude statistique 2014 (même pays)
- 7 Les outliers selon les indicateurs
- 2 Départition des pays
- 8. Répartition des pays
- 9. Inégalité des Income Group selon les régions
- 10. Segmentation des pays
- 11. ACP segmentation
- 12. Scoring attractivité des pays
- 13. Evolution des pays cibles
- 14. Conclusion

Mission

Je suis Data Scientist dans une **start-up de la EdTech**, nommée **academy**, qui propose des contenus de formation en ligne pour un public de niveau lycée et université.

Le besoin métier

Analyse exploratoire pour déterminer si les données sur l'éducation de la banque mondiale permettent d'informer le projet d'expansion :

- Inspecter le dataset
- **Extraction des données pertinentes**
- **Statistiques descriptives**
- Segmentation des pays pour l'expansion des contenus de formation en ligne pour un public de niveau lycée et université.

Description de EdStatsCountry_Series

EdStatsCountry_Series

CountryCode	SeriesCode	DESCRIPTION
ABW	SP.POP.TOTL	Data sources : United Nations World Population
	-	•

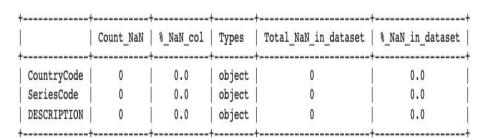
0 doublon

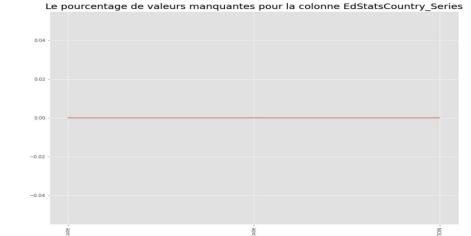
Le dataset : EDSTATSCOUNTRY SERIES CountryCode SeriesCode DESCRIPTION 613 613 count unique Data sources : United Nations World Population Prospects SP.POP.TOTL top 211 freq 154

Le dataset : EDSTATSCOUNTRY SERIES

Les dimensions du EdStatsCountry Series : (613, 3)

Les valeurs manquantes dans chaque colonne :







Description de EdStatsCountry

EdStatsCountry

	Country Code	Short Name	Table Name	Long Name	2- alpha code	Currency Unit	Special Notes	Region	Income Group
0	ABW	Aruba	Aruba	Aruba	AW	Aruban florin	SNA data for 2000- 2011 are updated from offici	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD

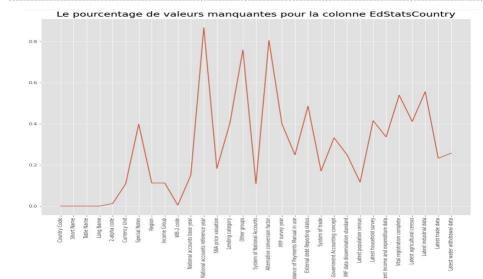
> 0 doublon

Le dataset : EDSTATSCOUNTRY

	Country Code	Short Name	Region	Income Group
count	241	241	214	214
unique	241	241	7	5
top	SVN	Mauritania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
freq	1	1	57	55
mean	nan	nan	nan	nan
std	nan	nan	nan	nan
min	nan	nan	nan	nan
25%	nan	nan	nan	nan
50%	nan	nan	nan	nan
75%	nan	nan	nan	nan
max	nan	nan	nan	nan

Le dataset : EDSTATSCOUNTRY Les dimensions du EdStatsCountry : (241, 31) Les valeurs manquantes dans chaque colonne :

	Count_NaN	%_NaN_col		Total_NaN_in_dataset	
National accounts reference year	209	86.72	float64	2113	28.28
Alternative conversion factor	194	80.5	object	2113	28.28
Other groups	183	75.93	object	2113	28.28
Latest industrial data	134	55.6	float64	2113	28.28
Vital registration complete	130	53.94	object	2113	28.28
External debt Reporting status	117	48.55	object	2113	28.28
Latest household survey	100	41.49	object	2113	28.28
Latest agricultural census	99	41.08	object	2113	28.28
Lending category	97	40.25	object	2113	28.28
Special Notes	96	39.83	object	2113	28.28
PPP survey year	96	39.83	object	2113	28.28
urce of most recent Income and expenditure data	81	33.61	object	2113	28.28
Government Accounting concept	80	33.2	object	2113	28.28
Latest water withdrawal data	62	25.73	object	2113	28.28
Balance of Payments Manual in use	60	24.9	object	2113	28.28
IMF data dissemination standard	60	24.9	object	2113	28.28
Latest trade data	56	23.24	float64	2113	28.28
SNA price valuation	44	18.26	object	2113	28.28
System of trade	41	17.01	object	2113	28.28
National accounts base year	36	14.94	object	2113	28.28
Latest population census	28	11.62	object	2113	28.28
Income Group	27	11.2	object	2113	28.28
Region	27	11.2	object	2113	28.28
System of National Accounts	26	10.79	object	2113	28.28
Currency Unit	26	10.79	object	2113	28.28
2-alpha code	3	1.24	object	2113	28.28
WB-2 code	1 1	0.41	object	2113	28.28
Short Name	0	0.0	object	2113	28.28
Long Name	0	0.0	object	2113	28.28
Table Name	0	0.0	object	2113	28.28
Country Code	i o	0.0	object	2113	28.28





nan

nan

nan

nan

nan

max

Description de EdStatsData

121168685352.022

-1.4355636441178

6.3177236012718

62.5125

19039286948196.

nan

nan

nan

nan

nan

nan



EdCtateData

Euolais	Data													
	Country Name	Country Code	Indicator Name	Indicator Code	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
0	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net enrolment rate, lower secondary, 	UIS.NERA.2	NaN									

0 doublon

nan

nan

nan

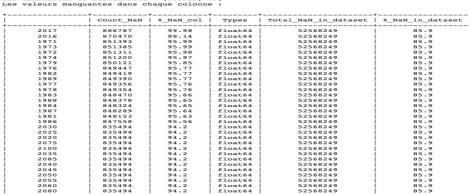
nan

nan

Le datase	t : EDSTATSDATA				
	Country Name	Country Code	Indicator Name	Indicator Code	1970
count	886930	886930	886930	886930	72288.0
unique	242	242	3665	3665	nan
top	Brunei Darussalam	BFA	PIAAC: Distribution of Adult Numeracy Scores: 50th Percentile Score	SP.POP.AG02.MA.UN	nan
freq	3665	3665	242	242	nan
mean	nan	nan	nan	nan	1974772449.58550

nan

Les dimensions du EdStatsData : (886930, 69)







Description de EdStatsFootNote

EdStatsFootNote

	CountryCode	SeriesCode	Year	DESCRIPTION
0	ABW	SE.PRE.ENRL.FE	YR2001	Country estimation.

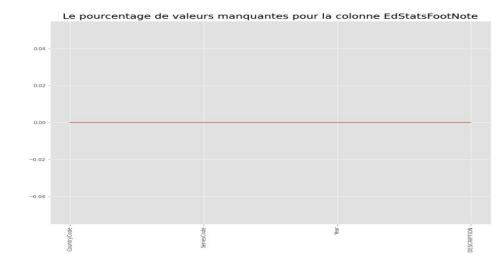
0 doublon

	CountryCode	SeriesCode	Year	DESCRIPTION
count	643638	643638	643638	643638
unique	239	1558	56	9102
top	LIC	SH.DYN.MORT	YR2004	Country Data
freq	7320	9226	27128	191188

Le dataset : EDSTATSFOOTNOTE

Les dimensions du EdStatsFootNote : (643638, 4) Les valeurs manquantes dans chaque colonne :

	Count_NaN	%_NaN_col	Types	Total_NaN_in_dataset	%_NaN_in_dataset
CountryCode	0	0.0	object	0	0.0
SeriesCode	0	0.0	object	0	0.0
Year	0	0.0	object	0	0.0
DESCRIPTION	0	0.0	object	0	0.0



Description de EdStatsSeries

	Series Code	Topic	Indicator Name	Short definition	Long definition	Periodicity	Base Period	Other notes
0	BAR.NOED.1519.FE.ZS	Attainment	Barro-Lee: Percentage of female population age	Percentage of female population age 15-19 with	Percentage of female population age 15-19 with	NaN	NaN	NaN

0 doublon

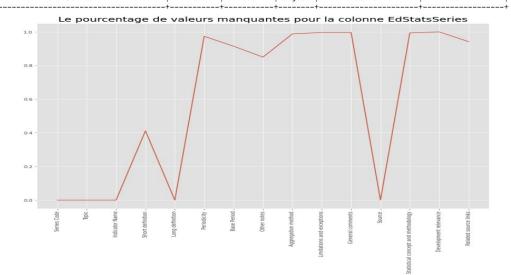
Le dataset	!	EDSTATSSERIE

+	·	·	
	Series Code	Topic	Indicator Name
count	3665	3665	3665
unique	3665	37	3665
top	LO.PASEC.MAT.6.PP	Learning Outcomes	SABER: (Engaging the Private Sector, Government funded) Policy Goal 7 Lever 1: Information
]			
freq	1	1046	Ī.

Le dataset : EDSTATSSERIES

Les dimensions du EdStatsSeries : (3665, 15) Les valeurs manquantes dans chaque colonne :

	Count_NaN	%_NaN_col	Types	Total_NaN_in_dataset	%_NaN_in_dataset
Development relevance	3662	99.92	object	33213	60.41
Limitations and exceptions	3651	99.62	object	33213	60.41
General comments	3651	99.62	object	33213	60.41
Statistical concept and methodology	3642	99.37	object	33213	60.41
Aggregation method	3618	98.72	object	33213	60.41
Periodicity	3566	97.3	object	33213	60.41
Related source links	3450	94.13	object	33213	60.41
Base Period	3351	91.43	object	33213	60.41
Other notes	3113	84.94	object	33213	60.41
Short definition	1509	41.17	object	33213	60.41
Series Code	0	0.0	object	33213	60.41
Topic	0	0.0	object	33213	60.41
Indicator Name	0	0.0	object	33213	60.41
Long definition	0	0.0	object	33213	60.41
Source	0	0.0	object	33213	60.41



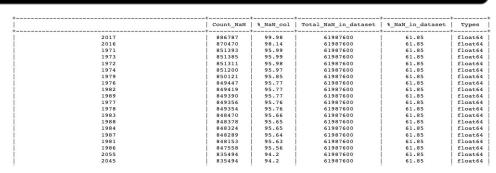


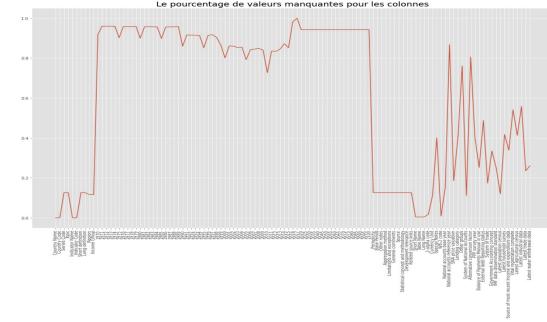
Description de la table fusionner

- 1. df_merged1 = EdStatsData.merge(EdStatsSeries, how='left', on='Indicator Name')
- 2. df_fusion = df_merged1.merge(EdStatsCountry , how='left', on='Country Code')



	 Les dimensions du df_fusion: (886930, 113) dtypes: float64(68), object(45) 0 doublon 														
	Name	Country Code	Series Code	Topic	Indicator Name	Indicator Code	Short definition	Long definition	Region	Income Group	1970				
ount	886930	886930	775126	775126	886930	886930	775126	775126	784310	784310	7.228800e+04				
nique	242	242	3203	32	3665	3665	1125	1977	7	5	NaM				
top	Syrian Arab Republic	VIR	UIS.EA.7T8.AG25T99.M	Learning Outcomes	PIAAC: Male adults by numeracy proficiency lev	UIS.EA.7T8.AG25T99.M	NaN	Data Interpretation: 1=Latent; 2=Emerging; 3=E	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Nah				





Critère sélection des indicateurs

- Assurer des sessions de vidéos conférences (accès à internet, accès à un ordinateur
- Niveau activité économique
- La population visée (Secondary, tertiaire)

Data cleaning

Supprimer les colonnes :

- Supprimer colonnes 100% NaN
- Supprimer 39 colonnes non pertinentes

Supprimer les lignes :

Supprimer les lignes contenant 100% NaN sur les années 1970 à 2100

Supprimer les Nan colonne Region :

Supprimer les NaN dans colonne Region qui correspondent à des zones géographiques, Income Group dans la colonne Country Name (28)

```
Les dimensions aprés nettoyage : (347348, 73)
Le nombre de pays uniquement est de : 214
Le nombre de Régions est de : 7
Le nombre de Topics est de : 32
Le nombre de Income Group est de : 5
Le nombre de Indicator Name est de : 3665
```

	Country	Country Code	Indicator Name	Long definition	Region	Income Group	1970	1971	1972	1973	19	74	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
			1021122011111111111111																						

Adjusted AFG Secondary of the official secondary lower...

Recherche des indicateurs pertinents

World bank:

```
Il y a 7 TOPICS et 42 INDICATEURS (WORLD BANK):

Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Expenditures : 8

Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Background : 4

Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Secondary : 8

Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Tertiary : 6

Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Attainment : 6

Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Population : 8

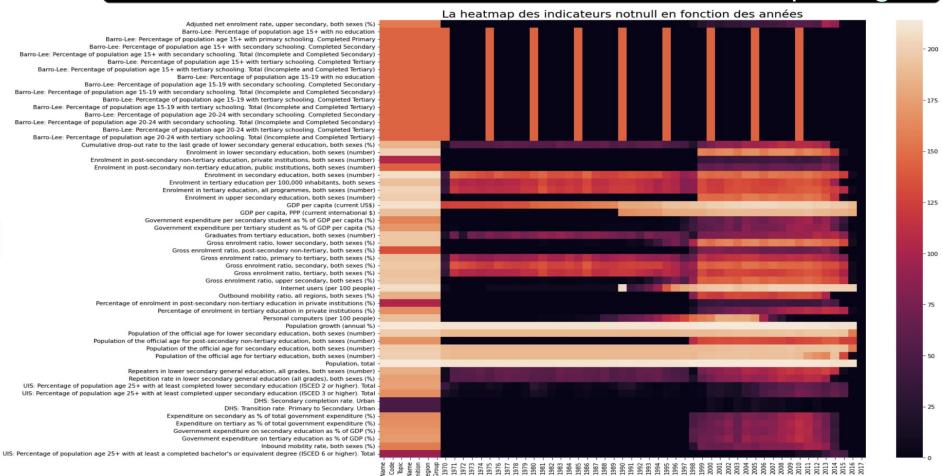
Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés sur la world bank pour Education Equality : 2
```

- 20 indicateurs trouvés dans le dataset
- 22 indicateurs non trouvés dans le dataset

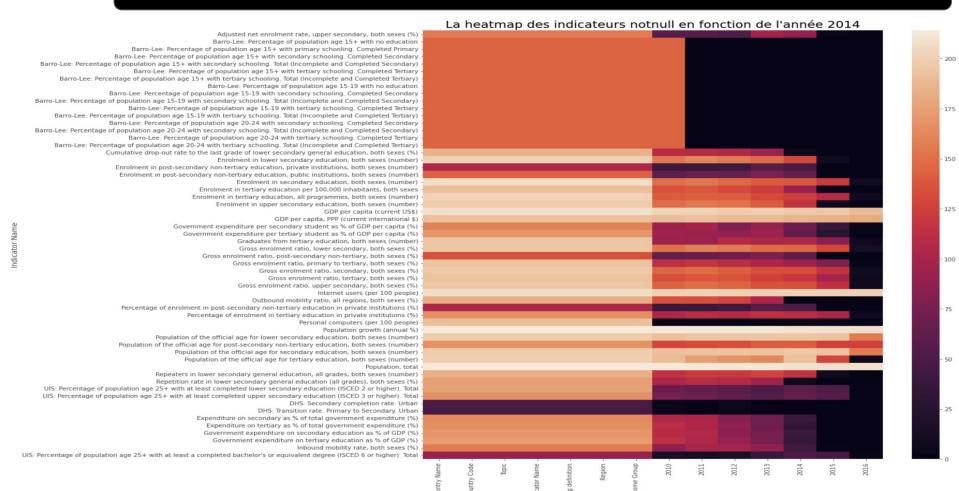
Le nombre d'indicateurs trouvés dans le dataset :

58 indicateurs

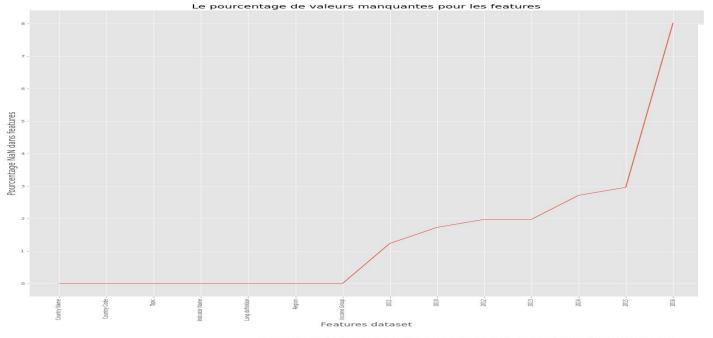
Sélection des indicateurs selon le taux de remplissage



Sélection des indicateurs selon l'année



Sélection de l'année et le taux remplissage selon la population



Country Name Country Code Topic Indicator Name Long definition Region Income Group 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016

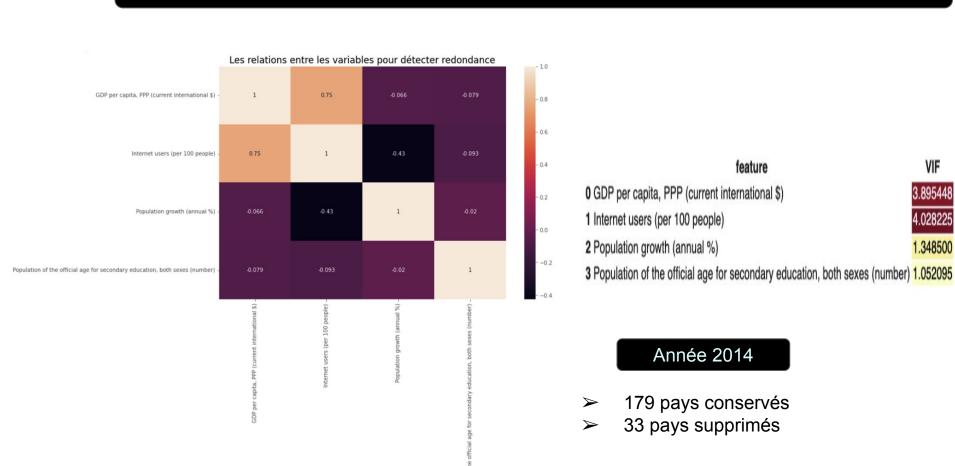
Indicator Name														
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	4	7	8	11
Internet users (per 100 people)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	6	6	6	6	7
Population growth (annual %)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	5	5
Population of the official age for secondary education, both sexes (number)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	5	5	4	5	42

	Pct_NaN_colonne
2016	8.014797
2015	2.959309
2014	2.712700
2013	1.972873
2012	1.972873
2010	1.726264
2011	1.233046
Income Group	0.000000
Region	0.000000
Long definition	0.000000
Indicator Name	0.000000
Topic	0.000000
Country Code	0.000000
Country Name	0.000000



Vérifier redondance des indicateurs

.348500

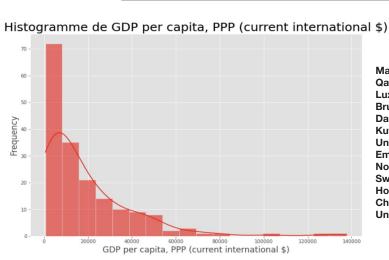


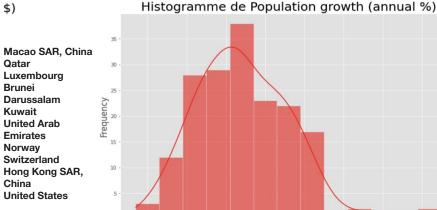
Etude statistique 2014

Les Income Group et les régions sont hétérogènes par rapport aux indicateurs

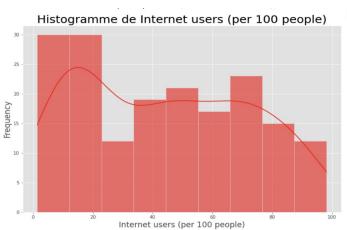
	GDP per capit	a. PPP (curren	t international S) Internet u	sers (per	100 people)	Populatio	n arowth	(annual %) Population of the offici	al age for secondary educa	ition, both sexes (number
	mean	std	median	mean	std	median	mean	std	median	mean	std	median
Region												
East Asia & Pacific	20596.596743	30127.281851	6371.496100	40.098294	27.64245	4 35.422220	1.215194	0.702827	1.237154	6169287.035714	18092967.950050	415892.500000
Europe & Central Asia	30148.082293	18869.355094	27358.060500	68.716714	20.20856	7 71.055000	0.389662	0.874926	0.226035	1589349.521739	2388667.992457	624480.000000
Latin America & Caribbea	n 14063.913759	6936.190576	12997.621000	47.298620	16.61293	0 48.490000	1.034942	0.528544	1.067498	2091350.343750	4769272.268499	510296.000000
Middle East & North Africa	a 32612.126667	32211.436719	16654.631500	55.866063	26.60677	8 60.756825	2.833274	1.847549	2.104405	2229650.444444	2683327.459333	831162.000000
North America	49840.279000	6729.211382	49840.279000	80.060000	9.984348	80.060000	0.921940	0.252883	0.921940	13628093.500000	15848359.537997	13628093.500000
South Asia	6450.500187	4547.426243	5249.140800	21.840000	13.42687	7 18.220000	1.652873	0.748489	1.345390	29553958.375000	59392527.581898	4704007.500000
Sub-Saharan Africa	5293.642026	7039.879907	2337.013400	15.916981	13.05848	8 10.700000	2.532641	0.774087	2.606212	2842619.666667	4159771.539774	1763278.000000
	DD nor conito	DDD /aurrant in	starnational ¢\ l	ntarnat 1100	wo /mov 10	O noonlo\ D	anulation	arouth /	annual 0/\	Denulation of the officia	l ana far accondant adulac	tion both saves /number
G	ibe per capita,			nternet use			opulation			Population of the officia	I age for secondary educa	
	mean	std	median	mean	std	median	mean	std	median	mean	std	median
Income Group												
High income: OECD 4	2546.647484 1	5117.807814 4	1034.918000 8	1.585677 1	1.088296	84.241530 <mark>0</mark>	.600659).694962	0.507053	2502143.709677	4621716.030962	734239.000000
High income: nonOECD 4	6423.448818 3	3243.487376	3254.691500 7	1.239684 1	4.333042	70.370000 1	.576504	2.001562	1.002182	699176.181818	1968428.893313	102421.000000
Low income 1	865.551187 8	93.211069 1	724.698700 8	.685108 4	.955856	7.000000 2	.476594	0.795888	2.606212	3774226.516129	4654730.959217	2195237.000000
Lower middle income 5	649.226500 2	613.053746 5	3407.388700 2	5.310591 1	2.066501	22.550000 1	.641243	0.910401	1.733953	7286559.444444	26281946.846825	906451.000000
Upper middle income 1	4755.384800 5	354.266394 1	4651.185500 4	6.986525 1	5.521094	48.450000 1	.223376 1	.261530	1.124486	4133364.900000	13632913.117129	603255.500000

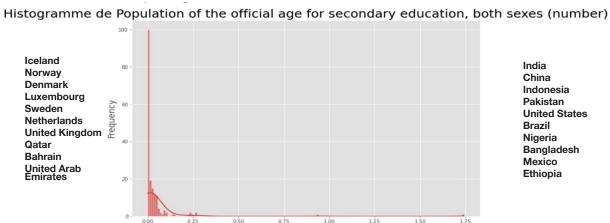
Les outliers selon les indicateurs





Oman Lebanon Qatar Kuwait Jordan Equatorial Guinea Niger Angola Uganda Congo, Dem. Rep.





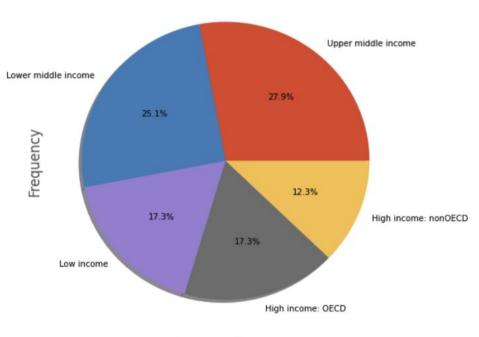
Population growth (annual %)

Population of the official age for secondary education, both sexes (number)^{le8}

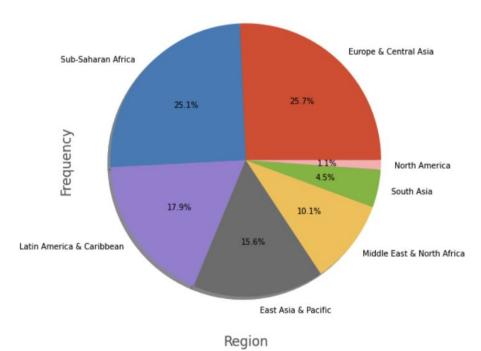
India China Indonesia **Pakistan** United States Brazil Nigeria Bangladesh Mexico Ethiopia

Répartition des pays

Répartition de la variable Income Group



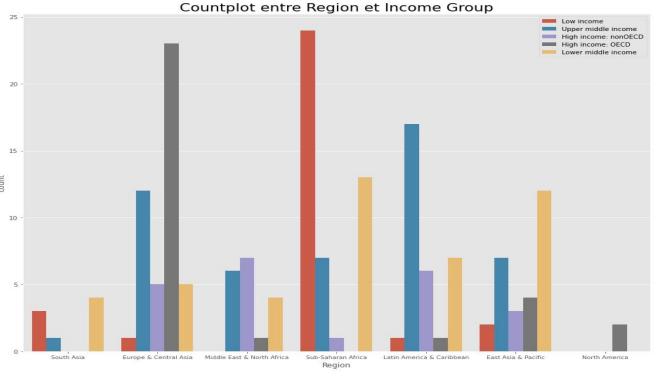
Répartition de la variable Region

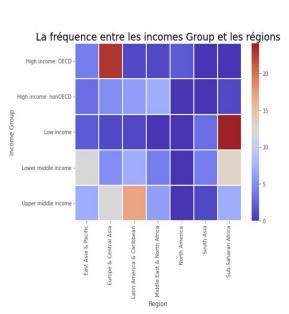


Income Group

academy

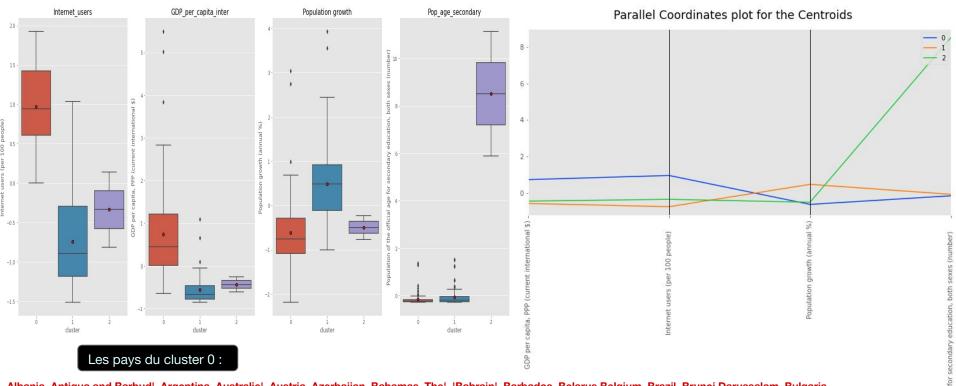
Inégalité des income Group selon les régions





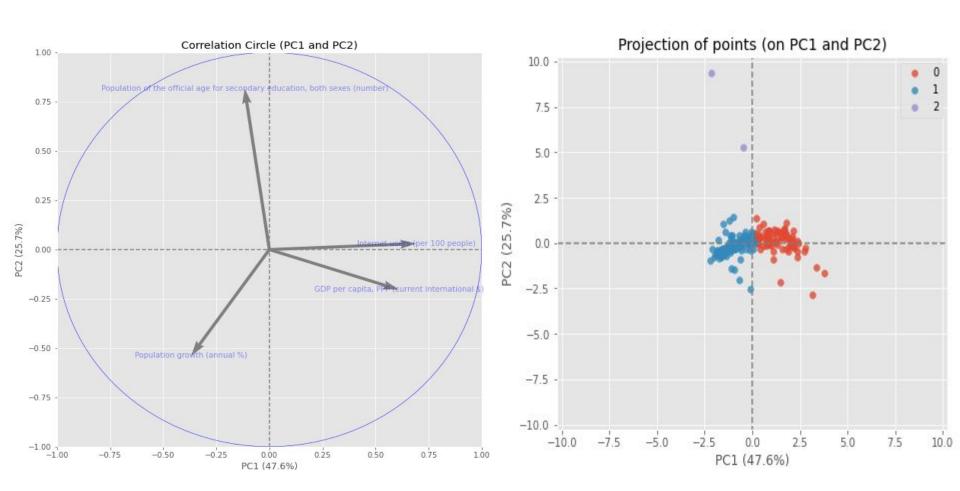
Income Group	East Asia & Pacific	Europe & Central Asia	Latin America & Caribbean	Middle East & Drth Africa	North America	South Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa		All
High income: OECD	4	23	1	1	2	0		0	31
High income: nonOECD	3	5	6	7	0	0		1	22
Low income	2	1	1	0	0	3		24	31
Lower middle income	12	5	7	4	0	4		13	45
Upper middle income	7	12	17	6	0	1		7	50
All	28	46	32	18	2	8		45	179

Segmentation des pays

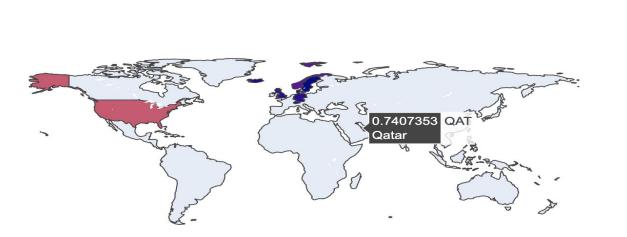


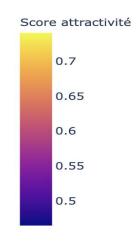
Albania, Antigua and Barbud', Argentina, Australie', Austria, Azerbaijan, Bahamas, The', 'Bahrain', Barbados, Belarus, Belgium, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Dominica, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Grenada, Hong Kong SAR, China, Hungary, Iceland', Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Rep., Kuwait, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macao SAR, China, Macedonia, FYR, Malaysia, Malta, Mauritius, Moldova, Montenegro, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Seychelles, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Sweden, Switzerland, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, 'Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, RB

ACP Segmentation



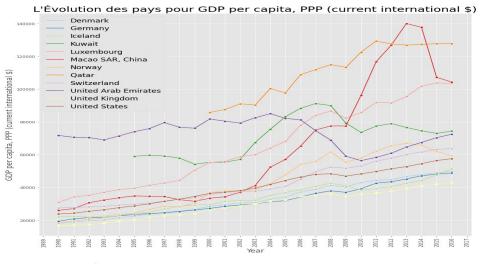
Scoring attractivité des pays



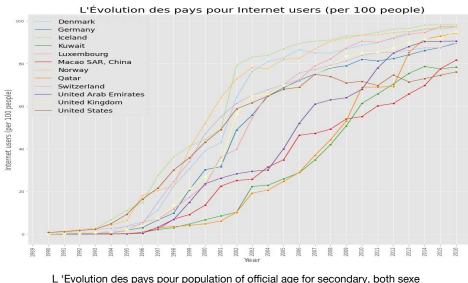


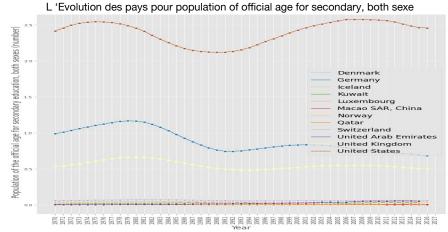
Country Name	GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$)	Internet users (per 100 people)	Population growth (annual %)	Population of the official age for secondary education, both sexes (number)	scoring ▼
Qatar	0.9243234295517652	0.9320497147514262	1.0	0.004250767156242168	0.7407353281023513
Luxembourg	0.7396470591224794	0.9644458027709862	0.43963345392741526	0.0018456123430494647	0.6189729282306305
United States	0.3963972630437947	0.7436837815810922	0.1386106207598397	1.0	0.6129449429714514
Macao SAR, China	1.0	0.710880195599022	0.4145073449480679	0.0013435703512715497	0.5991033127817901
Kuwait	0.5417133891813344	0.8017522412387939	0.9305095504096443	0.01217741748439756	0.5766547225851278
Norway	0.47762818909522825	0.9810513447432763	0.21035013194718533	0.015708542799361663	0.5202568123135536
United Arab Emirates	0.49043484700365436	0.9209453952730238	0.1333204693842987	0.021816116369371478	0.4927539751611749
Switzerland	0.4486253906449939	0.8903830480847597	0.22757886427681978	0.024866581172958216	0.4840124482197349
Germany	0.34265024744630973	0.8780562347188264	0.07775769617304666	0.28308302908010186	0.48326047449755505
United Kingdom	0.2979223657849255	0.9332722086389569	0.1405178768478015	0.20657542129972342	0.48277232313780427
Iceland	0.32155834000970684	1.0	0.20750899605986378	0.001277130722908255	0.47893448173766284
Bahrain	0.3352628325224277	0.9219960880195599	0.2952308385603618	0.0036683130809239506	0.4680355990393576
Denmark	0.3477651421786238	0.9778932355338223	0.09457767947540455	0.017170657554209906	0.465799576999789
Sweden	0.33690844758795657	0.9425427872860636	0.18507294773070984	0.02504536417291763	0.46468783676873693

Evolution des pays cibles









Conclusion

- Dans quels pays l'entreprise doit-elle opérer en priorité ?
- ☐ Cela dépend de la politique de développement
 - Prix des cours en ligne ?
 - Traduction des cours ou animation du cours (langues)

Etat-Unis (Langue anglais, population importante, bon PIB, bonne infrastructure)

Recommandation par groupe:

- Les pays nordiques (Norway, Iceland, Danemark, Sweden)

(Bon PIB, Meilleur pays pays où l'on parle le mieux anglais, bonne infrastructure)

- Les pays du golfes (Qatar, United Arab Emerates, Kuwait)

(Excellent PIB, 2eme langue anglais, , bonne infrastructure, croissance growth)

Les pays émergents (Chine, Inde (outliers), Brazil)

(PIB augmentation, Population très importante, modernisation infrastructure, ne parle pas très bien anglais)