```
def get_default_subnet_mask(ip_address):
  first octet = int(ip address.split('.')[0])
  if first_octet >= 1 and first_octet <= 126:
    return '255.0.0.0'
  elif first_octet >= 128 and first_octet <= 191:
    return '255.255.0.0'
  elif first_octet >= 192 and first_octet <= 223:
    return '255.255.255.0'
  else:
    raise ValueError("Invalid IP address class (must be A, B, or C).")
def subnet_calculator(ip_address):
  try:
    subnet_mask = get_default_subnet_mask(ip_address)
    network = ipaddress.IPv4Network(f"{ip_address}/{subnet_mask}", strict=False)
    network address = network.network address
    broadcast_address = network.broadcast_address
    num_hosts = network.num_addresses - 2
    first host = network[1]
    last_host = network[-2]
    print(f"IP Address: {ip address}")
    print(f"Default Subnet Mask: {subnet_mask}")
    print(f"Network Address: {network_address}")
    print(f"Broadcast Address: {broadcast address}")
    print(f"Number of Hosts: {num_hosts}")
    print(f"First Host Address: {first_host}")
    print(f"Last Host Address: {last host}")
  except ValueError as e:
    print(f"Error: {e}")
ip address = input("Enter IP address (e.g., 192.168.1.10): ")
subnet_calculator(ip_address)
```

OUTPUT:-

Enter IP address (e.g., 192.168.1.10): 10.2.3.3

IP Address: 10.2.3.3

Default Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Network Address: 10.0.0.0

Broadcast Address: 10.255.255.255

Number of Hosts: 16777214

First Host Address: 10.0.0.1

Last Host Address: 10.255.255.254

Process finished with exit code 0