

# Critical Time Analysis

In the first section of this notebook, we determine the critical time between treatments needed for periodic cycling. We do this for different species (with different parameters) of human-infecting and vet-infecting soil-transmitted helminths. In the second section “Categorizing Behaviors”, we determine the qualitative behavior of parameter sets inputted from a csv file.

Model equations

```
In[ ]:= fW = β * Nhost * L - (μh + μa) * W;
        fL = 0.5 * W * λ - (μl + β * Nhost) * L;
```

Eigenvalues, eigenvectors

```
In[ ]:= Jacob = Simplify[D[{fW, fL}, {{W, L}}]];
```

```
In[ ]:= eigensys = Eigensystem[Jacob]
        λ1 = eigensys[[1]][[1]]
        λ2 = eigensys[[1]][[2]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= { { 0.5 (-1. Nhost β - 1. μa - 1. μh - 1. μl + 1. √((1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl)² -
        4. (-0.5 Nhost β λ + 1. Nhost β μa + 1. Nhost β μh + 1. μa μl + 1. μh μl)) ),
        -0.5 (1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl + 1. √((1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl)² -
        4. (-0.5 Nhost β λ + 1. Nhost β μa + 1. Nhost β μh + 1. μa μl + 1. μh μl)) ) },
        { { 1/λ 1. (1. Nhost β - 1. μa - 1. μh + 1. μl + 1. √((1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl)² -
        4. (-0.5 Nhost β λ + 1. Nhost β μa + 1. Nhost β μh + 1. μa μl + 1. μh μl)) ), 1. },
        { -1/λ 1. (-1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh - 1. μl + 1. √((1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl)² -
        4. (-0.5 Nhost β λ + 1. Nhost β μa + 1. Nhost β μh + 1. μa μl + 1. μh μl)) ), 1. } } }
```

```
Out[ ]:= 0.5 (-1. Nhost β - 1. μa - 1. μh - 1. μl + 1. √((1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl)² -
        4. (-0.5 Nhost β λ + 1. Nhost β μa + 1. Nhost β μh + 1. μa μl + 1. μh μl)) )
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.5 (1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl + 1. √((1. Nhost β + 1. μa + 1. μh + 1. μl)² -
        4. (-0.5 Nhost β λ + 1. Nhost β μa + 1. Nhost β μh + 1. μa μl + 1. μh μl)) )
```

```

In[ ]:= eigenvec = Eigenvectors[Jacob];
inveigenvec = Inverse[Transpose[eigenvec]];
c1c2 = inveigenvec.{W0, L0};
c1 = c1c2[[1]];
c2 = c1c2[[2]];

```

## Solution to critical equation

A critical frequency of MDA exists only if without MDA, the worm population blows up (i.e., requires a negative determinant of the Jacobian).

Ascaris

```

In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
ParmsAsc = {β → 0.04 / 365, Nhost → 0.000123,
μh → 0.0167 / 365, μa → 1 / 365, λ → 3.65 * 10^6 / 365, μl → 6 / 365};
Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsAsc
Det[Jacob] /. ParmsAsc
λ1 /. ParmsAsc
λ2 /. ParmsAsc
eigenvec /. ParmsAsc

```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0192238
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0000216085
```

```
Out[ ]:= 0.00106504
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0202889
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{3.50068 × 10-6, 1.}, {-7.70104 × 10-7, 1.}}
```

Hookworm

```

In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
ParmsHk = {β → 0.35 / 365, Nhost → 0.000123,
μh → 0.0167 / 365, μa → 0.5 / 365, λ → 1.095 * 10^6 / 365, μl → 30 / 365};
Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsHk
Det[Jacob] /. ParmsHk
eigenvec /. ParmsHk

```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0836075
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0000605656
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0000552734, 1.}, {-1.42257 × 10-6, 1.}}
```

Trichuris

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
  ParamsTri = {β → 0.62 / 365, Nhost → 0.000123,
    μh → 0.0167 / 365, μa → 1 / 365, λ → 7.3 * 10^5 / 365, μl → 18.25 / 365};
  Tr[Jacob] /. ParamsTri
  Det[Jacob] /. ParamsTri
  eigenvec /. ParamsTri
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0527857
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.000069657
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0000512884, 1.}, {-4.07366 × 10-6, 1.}}
```

TcolubNZ

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
  ParamsTc = {β → 511 / 365, Nhost → 0.0015,
    μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 17.89 / 365, λ → 3285 / 365, μl → 8.4 / 365};
  Tr[Jacob] /. ParamsTc
  Det[Jacob] /. ParamsTc
  λ1 /. ParamsTc
  λ2 /. ParamsTc
  eigenvec /. ParamsTc
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0744014
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0082122
```

```
Out[ ]:= 0.060759
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.13516
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0190828, 1.}, {-0.0244548, 1.}}
```

TcolubAUS

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
  ParmsTcA = {β → 1124.2 / 365, Nhost → 0.001,
    μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 17.89 / 365, λ → 2463.75 / 365, μl → 28.4 / 365};
  Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsTcA
  Det[Jacob] /. ParmsTcA
  λ1 /. ParmsTcA
  λ2 /. ParmsTcA
  eigenvec /. ParmsTcA
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.130176
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.00640821
```

```
Out[ ]:= 0.038085
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.168261
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0352513, 1.}, {-0.0258882, 1.}}
```

OcircNZ

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
  ParmsOc = {β → 1080.4 / 365, Nhost → 0.0015,
    μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 40.9 / 365, λ → 4380 / 365, μl → 8.49 / 365};
  Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsOc
  Det[Jacob] /. ParmsOc
  eigenvec /. ParmsOc
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.140029
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0235285
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0210499, 1.}, {-0.0351546, 1.}}
```

OcircUK

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
  ParmsOcUK = {β → 956.3 / 365, Nhost → 0.002,
    μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 14.9 / 365, λ → 1752 / 365, μl → 11.12 / 365};
  Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsOcUK
  Det[Jacob] /. ParmsOcUK
  eigenvec /. ParmsOcUK
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0768016
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0111086
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0456167, 1.}, {-0.0478626, 1.}}
```

HcontNZ

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
ParmsHc = {β → 584 / 365, Nhost → 0.0015,
           μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 3.65 / 365, λ → 11558.5 / 365, μl → 620.87 / 365};
Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsHc
Det[Jacob] /. ParmsHc
λ1 /. ParmsHc
λ2 /. ParmsHc
eigenvec /. ParmsHc
```

```
Out[ ]:= -1.71369
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0204997
```

```
Out[ ]:= 0.01188
```

```
Out[ ]:= -1.72557
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.108333, 1.}, {-0.00139918, 1.}}
```

HcontAUS

```
In[ ]:= IC = {W0 → 100, L0 → 3000};
ParmsHcA = {β → 890.6 / 365, Nhost → 0.001,
            μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 3.65 / 365, λ → 5501.8 / 365, μl → 230.36 / 365};
Tr[Jacob] /. ParmsHcA
Det[Jacob] /. ParmsHcA
eigenvec /. ParmsHcA
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.643837
```

```
Out[ ]:= -0.0118804
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0.0864455, 1.}, {-0.00374512, 1.}}
```

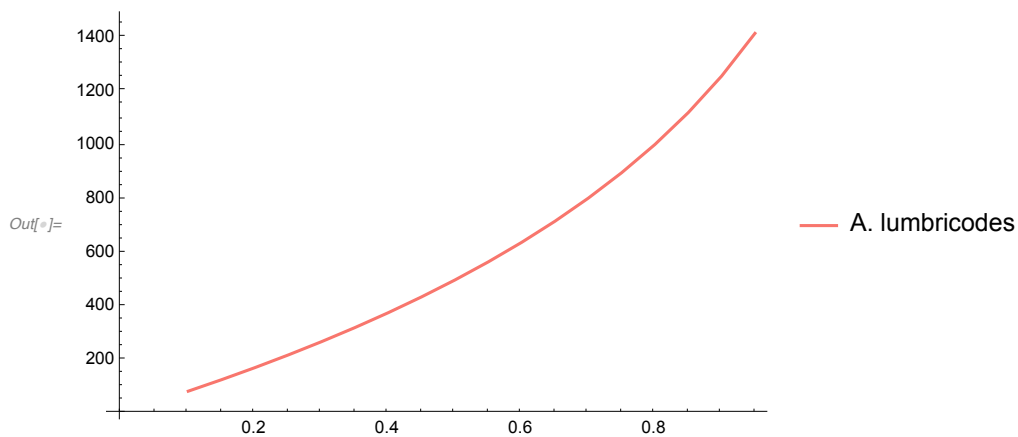
## Find Critical T as a function of mu for each species

Ascaris

```

In[ ]:= ParmsAsc = { $\beta \rightarrow 0.04 / 365$ , Nhost  $\rightarrow 0.000123$ ,
   $\mu h \rightarrow 0.0167 / 365$ ,  $\mu a \rightarrow 1 / 365$ ,  $\lambda \rightarrow 3.65 * 10^6 / 365$ ,  $\mu l \rightarrow 6 / 365$ };
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu  $\leq$  .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1) / (1 - Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ])) /.  $\mu \rightarrow mu$  /. ParmsAsc, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pAsc = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec},
  PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  RGBColor["#F8766D"], PlotLegends  $\rightarrow$  {"A. lumbricodes"}]
Out[ ]:= {79.9298, 122.862, 167.888, 215.168, 264.923, 317.43, 373.026, 432.109, 495.154,
  562.735, 635.559, 714.509, 800.712, 895.637, 1001.25, 1120.26, 1256.58, 1416.12}

```

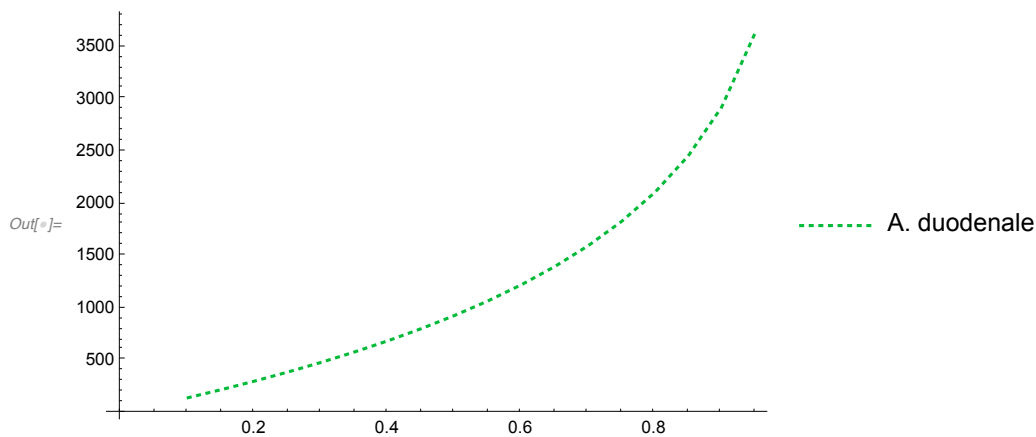


Hookworm

```

In[ ]:= ParmsHk = { $\beta \rightarrow 0.35 / 365$ , Nhost  $\rightarrow 0.000123$ ,
   $\mu_h \rightarrow 0.0167 / 365$ ,  $\mu_a \rightarrow 0.5 / 365$ ,  $\lambda \rightarrow 1.095 * 10^6 / 365$ ,  $\mu_l \rightarrow 30 / 365$ };
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu  $\leq$  .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1) / (1 - Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ])) /.  $\mu \rightarrow mu$  /. ParmsHk, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pHk = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec},
  PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  {Dotted, RGBColor["#00BA38"]}, PlotLegends  $\rightarrow$  {"A. duodenale"}]
Out[ ]:= {142.818, 220.124, 301.977, 388.945, 481.708, 581.096, 688.128, 804.078, 930.568,
  1069.71, 1224.32, 1398.26, 1597.08, 1829.1, 2107.67, 2456.27, 2922.41, 3628.21}

```

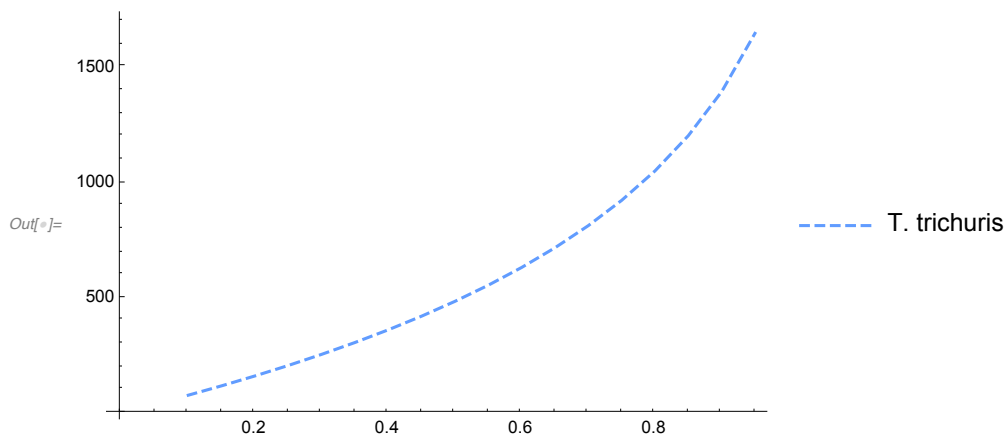


Trichuris

```

In[ ]:= ParmsTri = {β → 0.62 / 365, Nhost → 0.000123,
  μh → 0.0167 / 365, μa → 1 / 365, λ → 7.3 * 10^5 / 365, μl → 18.25 / 365};
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu ≤ .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[λ2 * T] - 1) / (1 - Exp[λ1 * T]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 - μ) * Exp[λ2 * T] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
    (1 - (1 - μ) * Exp[λ1 * T])) /. μ → mu /. ParmsTri, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pTri = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec},
  PlotStyle → {Dashed, RGBColor["#619CFF"]}, PlotLegends → {"T. trichuris"}]
Out[ ]:= {75.4591, 116.144, 159.073, 204.514, 252.78, 304.248, 359.372, 418.711, 482.965,
  553.021, 630.031, 715.532, 811.628, 921.323, 1049.11, 1202.16, 1392.99, 1646.56}

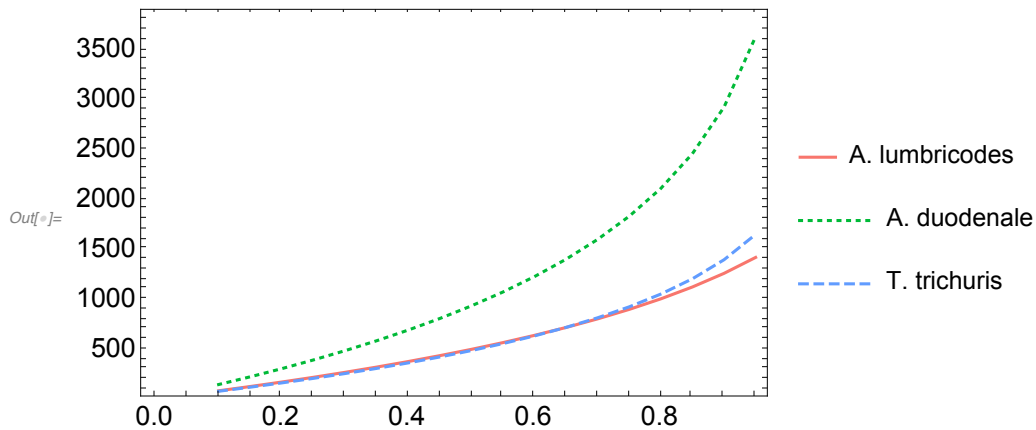
```



```

In[ ]:= Show[pAsc, pHk, pTri, PlotRange → {100, 3700},
  Frame → True, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 14]]

```

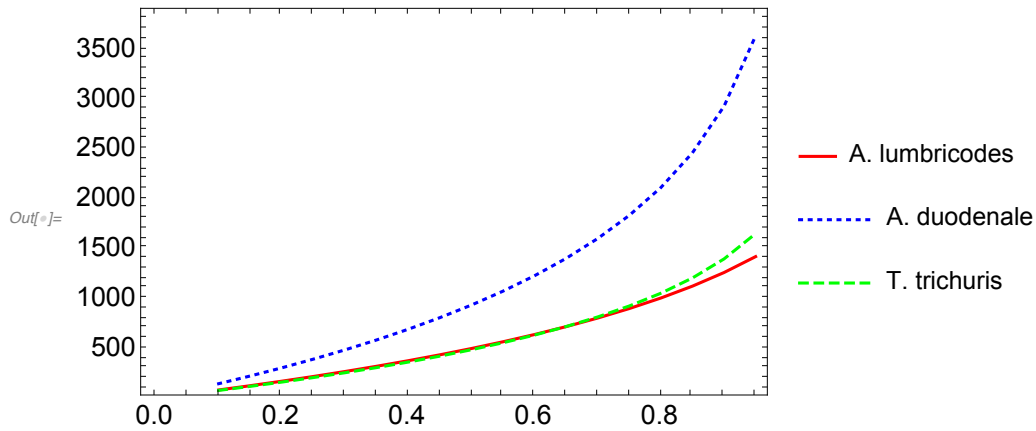




```

In[ ]:= Show[pAsc, pHk, pTri, PlotRange -> {100, 3700},
  Frame -> True, FrameStyle -> Directive[Black, 14],
  PlotLegends -> {{Red, {Dashed, Green}}, {Dotted, Blue}},
  {"A. lumbricodes", "A. duodenale", "T. trichuris"}]

```



```

In[ ]:= LineLegend[{Red, {Dashed, Green}}, {Dotted, Blue}},
  {"A. lumbricodes", "A. duodenale", "T. trichuris"}]

```

Out[ ]:=

— A. lumbricodes

--- A. duodenale

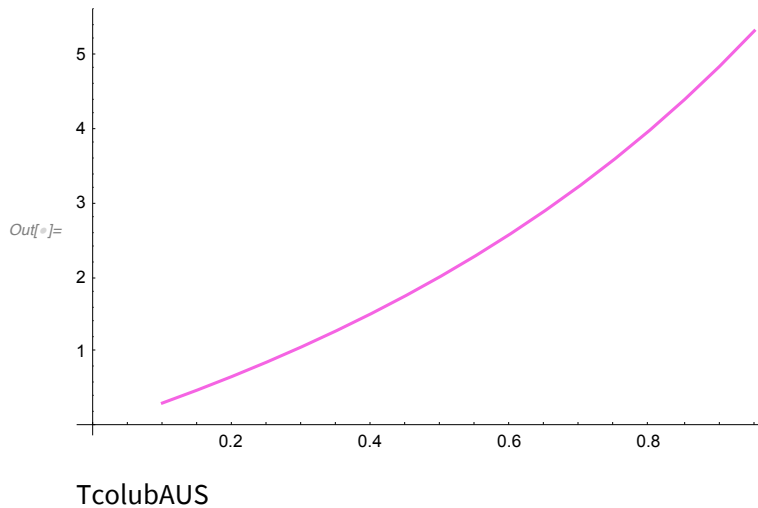
... T. trichuris

TColubNZ

```

In[ ]:= ParmsTc = { $\beta \rightarrow 511 / 365$ , Nhost  $\rightarrow 0.0015$ ,
   $\mu_h \rightarrow 0.1 / 365$ ,  $\mu_a \rightarrow 17.89 / 365$ ,  $\lambda \rightarrow 3285 / 365$ ,  $\mu_l \rightarrow 8.4 / 365$ };
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu  $\leq$  .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1) / (1 - Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ])) /.  $\mu \rightarrow mu$  /. ParmsTc, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pTc = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec}, PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  RGBColor["#F564E3"]]
Out[ ]:= {0.32186, 0.495744, 0.679156, 0.872848, 1.07764, 1.29446, 1.52428, 1.76822, 2.02749,
  2.30344, 2.59754, 2.91143, 3.24691, 3.60599, 3.99084, 4.40389, 4.8478, 5.32548}

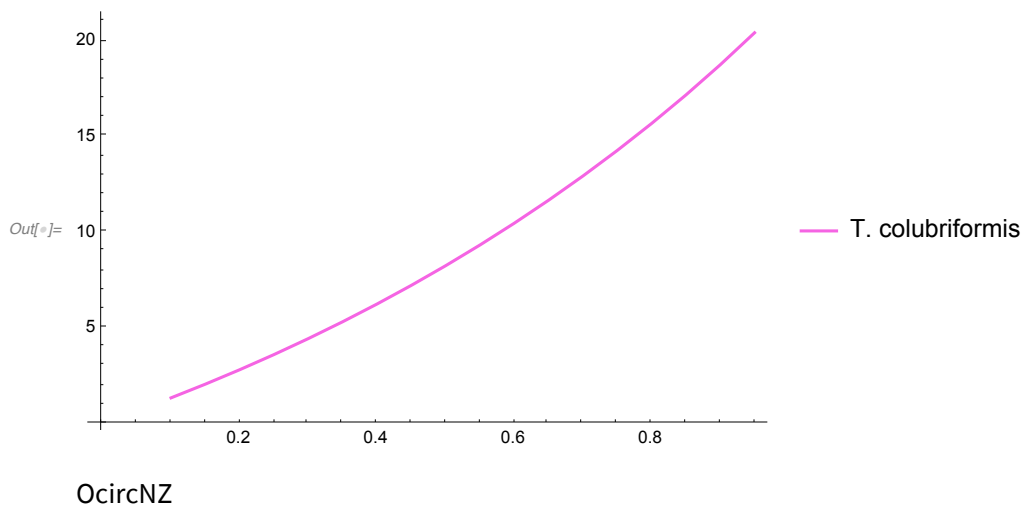
```



```

In[ ]:= ParmsTcA = {β → 1124.2 / 365, Nhost → 0.001,
  μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 17.89 / 365, λ → 2463.75 / 365, μl → 28.4 / 365};
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu ≤ .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[λ2 * T] - 1) / (1 - Exp[λ1 * T]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 - μ) * Exp[λ2 * T] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 - μ) * Exp[λ1 * T])) /. μ → mu /. ParmsTcA, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pTcA = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec},
  PlotStyle → {RGBColor["#F564E3"]}, PlotLegends → {"T. colubriformis"}]
Out[ ]:= {1.32793, 2.04413, 2.79791, 3.59145, 4.42699, 5.30688, 6.23353, 7.20947, 8.23735,
  9.32001, 10.4605, 11.6621, 12.9287, 14.2645, 15.6747, 17.1653, 18.7435, 20.4184}

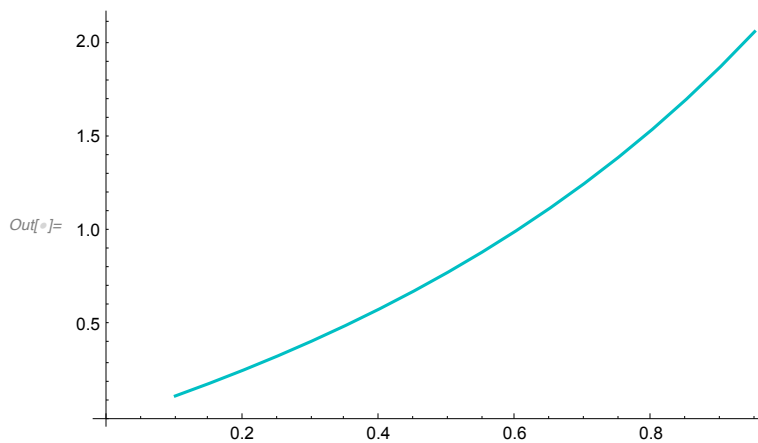
```



```

In[ ]:= Parms0c = { $\beta \rightarrow 1080.4 / 365$ , Nhost  $\rightarrow 0.0015$ ,
   $\mu_h \rightarrow 0.1 / 365$ ,  $\mu_a \rightarrow 40.9 / 365$ ,  $\lambda \rightarrow 4380 / 365$ ,  $\mu_l \rightarrow 8.49 / 365$ };
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu  $\leq$  .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1) / (1 - Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ])) /.  $\mu \rightarrow$  mu /. Parms0c, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
p0c = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec}, PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  RGBColor["#00BFC4"]]
Out[ ]:= {0.123912, 0.19086, 0.261482, 0.336072, 0.414952,
  0.498478, 0.587042, 0.681079, 0.781068, 0.887543, 1.00109,
  1.12237, 1.2521, 1.39108, 1.54022, 1.7005, 1.873, 2.05893}

```

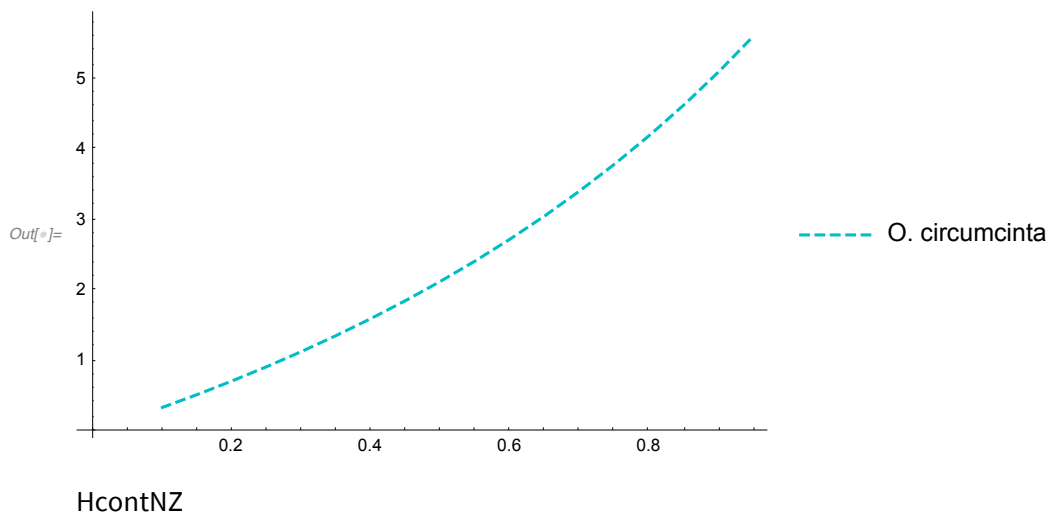


OcircUK

```

In[ ]:= ParmsOcUK = { $\beta \rightarrow 956.3 / 365$ , Nhost  $\rightarrow 0.002$ ,
   $\mu h \rightarrow 0.1 / 365$ ,  $\mu a \rightarrow 14.9 / 365$ ,  $\lambda \rightarrow 1752 / 365$ ,  $\mu l \rightarrow 11.12 / 365$ };
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu  $\leq$  .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1) / (1 - Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ])) /.  $\mu \rightarrow mu$  /. ParmsOcUK, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
p0cUK = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec},
  PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  {RGBColor["#00BFC4"], Dashed}, PlotLegends  $\rightarrow$  {"0. circumcinta"}]
Out[ ]:= {0.338299, 0.521076, 0.713886, 0.917529, 1.13288, 1.36093, 1.60272, 1.85947, 2.13247,
  2.42318, 2.73323, 3.0644, 3.41869, 3.79832, 4.20576, 4.64377, 5.11539, 5.62405}

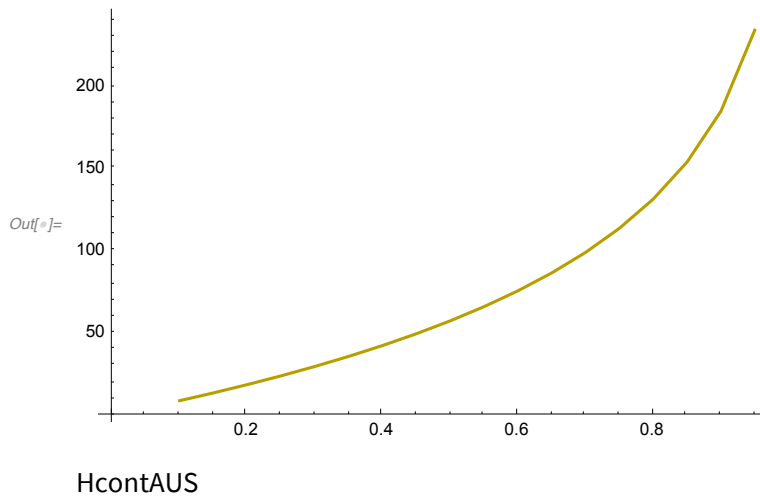
```



```

In[ ]:= ParmsHc = { $\beta \rightarrow 584 / 365$ , Nhost  $\rightarrow 0.0015$ ,
   $\mu_h \rightarrow 0.1 / 365$ ,  $\mu_a \rightarrow 3.65 / 365$ ,  $\lambda \rightarrow 11558.5 / 365$ ,  $\mu_l \rightarrow 620.87 / 365$ };
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu  $\leq$  .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1) / (1 - Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_2 * T$ ] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 -  $\mu$ ) * Exp[ $\lambda_1 * T$ ])) /.  $\mu \rightarrow$  mu /. ParmsHc, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pHc = ListLinePlot[Transpose@{muvec, critTvec}, PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  RGBColor["#B79F00"]]
Out[ ]:= {8.74957, 13.4909, 18.5152, 23.8587, 29.5644, 35.6853, 42.2863, 49.4494, 57.2793,
  65.9128, 75.5342, 86.3989, 98.8768, 113.532, 131.287, 153.818, 184.676, 233.906}

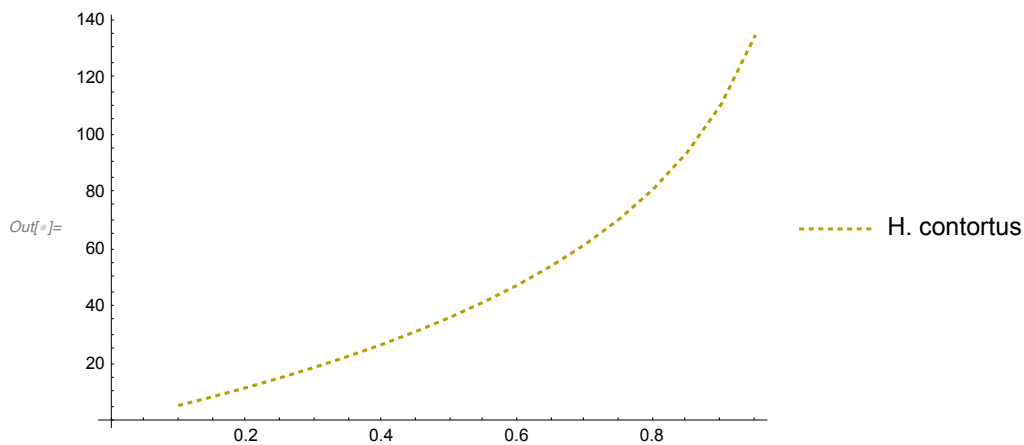
```



```

In[ ]:= ParmsHcA = {β → 890.6 / 365, Nhost → 0.001,
  μh → 0.1 / 365, μa → 3.65 / 365, λ → 5501.8 / 365, μl → 230.36 / 365};
critTvec = {};
muvec = {};
For[mu = 0.1, mu ≤ .99, mu += .05,
  AppendTo[muvec, mu];
  AppendTo[critTvec, T /. NSolve[(Exp[λ2 * T] - 1) / (1 - Exp[λ1 * T]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 - μ) * Exp[λ2 * T] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 - μ) * Exp[λ1 * T])) /. μ → mu /. ParmsHcA, T, Reals][[1]]
  ]
]
critTvec
pHcA = ListLinePlot[Transpose[{muvec, critTvec},
  PlotStyle → {RGBColor["#B79F00"], Dotted}, PlotLegends → {"H. contortus"}]
Out[ ]:= {5.61202, 8.64613, 11.8548, 15.2594, 18.8858, 22.7647, 26.9342, 31.4411, 36.345,
  41.7227, 47.6756, 54.3416, 61.9151, 70.6828, 81.0931, 93.9067, 110.577, 134.476}

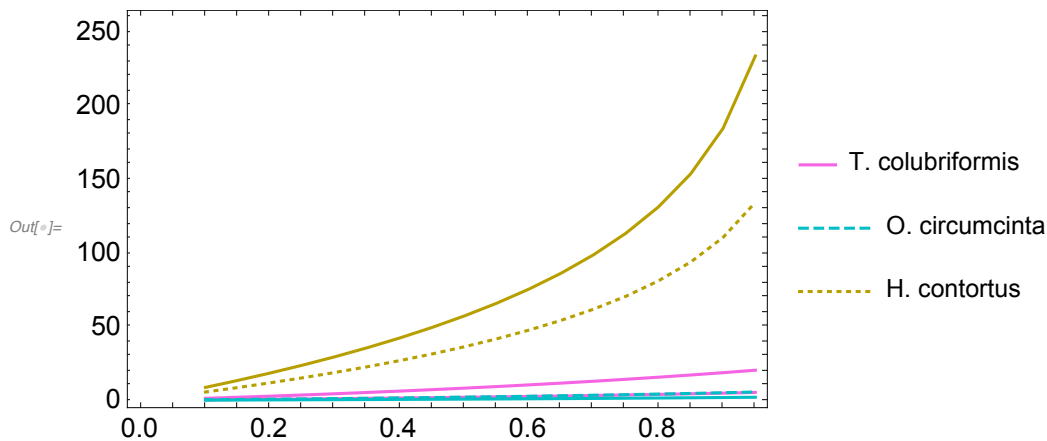
```



```

In[ ]:= Show[pTc, pTcA, p0c, p0cUK, pHc, pHcA, PlotRange → {0, 250},
  Frame -> True, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 14]]

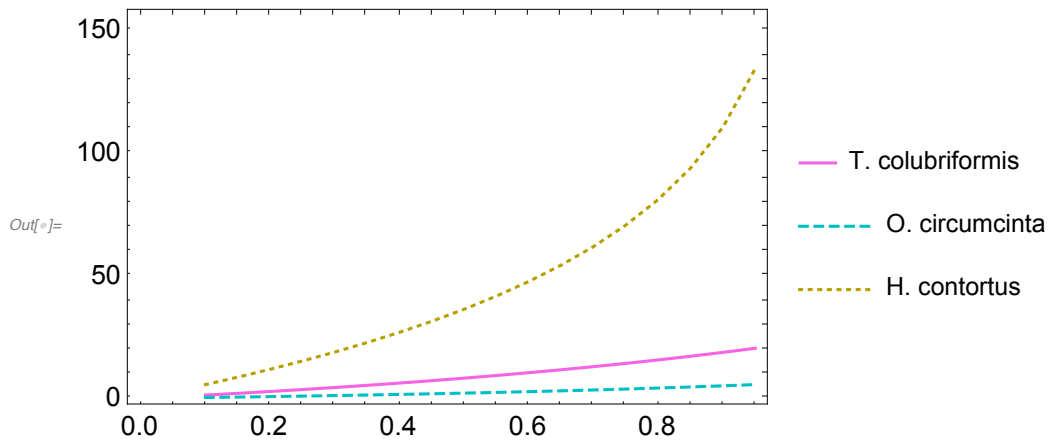
```



```

In[ ]:= Show[pTcA, pOcUK, pHcA, PlotRange -> {0, 150},
  Frame -> True, FrameStyle -> Directive[Black, 14]]

```



## Categorizing Qualitative Behaviors

Reads in a csv file in which each row is a parameter set and determines the corresponding qualitative behavior: (1) decays even after evolution of resistance, (2) evolutionary rescue, (3) growth even before evolution of resistance, and (4) decay even without treatment (see Figure 3 in main text.)



```

LHS = Import["50grid.csv"];
critTvecbb = {};
critTvecaa = {};
determ = {};
dynvec = {};
For[idx = 2, idx ≤ Dimensions[LHS][[1]], idx += 1,
  parms = LHS[[idx]];
  Parmstemp = {β → parms[[7]], Nhost → parms[[6]], μh → parms[[9]], μa → parms[[4]],
    λ → parms[[5]], μl → parms[[8]], cov → 1, bb → 0.9, ab → 0.5, aa → 0.1};
  AppendTo[critTvecbb, T /. NSolve[(Exp[λ2 * T] - 1) / (1 - Exp[λ1 * T]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 - μ) * Exp[λ2 * T] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 - μ) * Exp[λ1 * T])) /. μ → cov * bb /. Parmstemp, T, Reals][[1]]
  ] ×
  AppendTo[critTvecaa, T /. NSolve[(Exp[λ2 * T] - 1) / (1 - Exp[λ1 * T]) ==
    (eigenvec[[2]][[1]] * ((1 - μ) * Exp[λ2 * T] - 1)) / (eigenvec[[1]][[1]] *
      (1 - (1 - μ) * Exp[λ1 * T])) /. μ → cov * aa /. Parmstemp, T, Reals][[1]]
  ] ×
  freq = parms[[3]];
  categ4 = If[critTvecbb[[idx - 1]] < 0, 4, 0];
  categ3 =
    If[critTvecaa[[idx - 1]] > 365 / freq && critTvecbb[[idx - 1]] > 365 / freq, 3, 0];
  categ2 = If[critTvecaa[[idx - 1]] < 365 / freq &&
    critTvecbb[[idx - 1]] > 365 / freq, 2, 0];
  categ1 = If[critTvecaa[[idx - 1]] < 365 / freq &&
    critTvecbb[[idx - 1]] < 365 / freq, 1, 0];
  AppendTo[dynvec, categ3 + categ2 + categ1 + categ4]
]
Export["50grid_results.csv", dynvec];

```