

```
In [1]: import sys
import keyword
import operator
from datetime import datetime
import os
```

keywords

```
In [2]: print(keyword.kwlist)
```

```
['False', 'None', 'True', 'and', 'as', 'assert', 'async', 'await', 'break', 'class', 'continue', 'def', 'del', 'elif', 'else', 'except', 'finally', 'for', 'from', 'global', 'if', 'import', 'in', 'is', 'lambda', 'nonlocal', 'not', 'or', 'pass', 'raise', 'return', 'try', 'while', 'with', 'yield']
```

```
In [3]: len(keyword.kwlist)
```

```
Out[3]: 35
```

Identifier

```
In [4]: 1var=10
```

```
Cell In[4], line 1
```

```
1var=10
```

```
^
```

SyntaxError: invalid decimal literal

```
In [5]: var12@=15
```

NameError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[5], line 1

```
----> 1 var12@=15
```

NameError: name 'var12' is not defined

```
In [6]: import=120
import
```

```
Cell In[6], line 1
```

```
import=120
```

```
^
```

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

```
In [ ]: val2=10
val
```

```
In [7]: val=90
val
```

```
Out[7]: 90
```

comments in python

```
In [8]: val1=10  
val1
```

Out[8]: 10

```
In [9]: '''multiple  
line  
comment'''  
val=10
```

statements

```
In [10]: p=20  
q=20  
r=q  
p,type(p),hex(id(p))
```

Out[10]: (20, int, '0x7ffa72efb608')

```
In [11]: q,type(q),hex(id(q))
```

Out[11]: (20, int, '0x7ffa72efb608')

```
In [12]: r,type(r),hex(id(r))
```

Out[12]: (20, int, '0x7ffa72efb608')

```
In [13]: p=20  
p=p+20  
p
```

Out[13]: 40

variable assignment

```
In [14]: intvar=13  
floatvar=20.5  
strvar='swapna'  
print(intvar)  
print(floatvar)  
print(strvar)
```

13
20.5
swapna

```
In [15]: intvar,floatvar,strvar=10,20.4,'swapna'  
print(intvar)  
print(floatvar)  
print(strvar)
```

10
20.4
swapna

```
In [16]: p1=p2=p3=p4=40  
print(p1,p2,p3,p4)
```

40 40 40 40

data types

```
In [17]: val1 = 10
         print (val1)
         print(type(val1))
         print(sys.getsizeof(val1))
```

```
10
<class 'int'>
28
```

```
In [18]: val2=10.5
         print(val2)
         print(type(val2))
         print(sys.getsizeof(val2))
```

```
10.5
<class 'float'>
24
```

```
In [19]: bool1=True
         bool1
```

Out[19]: True

```
In [20]: bool2=False
         bool2
```

Out[20]: False

```
In [21]: print (type(bool1))
```

```
<class 'bool'>
```

```
In [22]: print (type(bool2))
```

```
<class 'bool'>
```

```
In [23]: isinstance(bool1, bool)
```

Out[23]: True

```
In [24]: bool(0)
```

Out[24]: False

```
In [25]: bool(1)
```

Out[25]: True

```
In [26]: bool(None)
```

Out[26]: False

StringCreation

```
In [27]: str1=('hello python')  
print(str1)
```

hello python

```
In [28]: mystr=('hello world')  
print(mystr)
```

hello world

```
In [29]: len(str1)
```

Out[29]: 12

```
In [30]: len(mystr)
```

Out[30]: 11

```
In [31]: str1[0]
```

Out[31]: 'h'

```
In [32]: mystr[1]
```

Out[32]: 'e'

```
In [33]: len[str1(str1(-1))]
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[33], line 1  
----> 1 len[str1(str1(-1))]  
  
TypeError: 'str' object is not callable
```

```
In [34]: str1[len(str1)-1]
```

Out[34]: 'n'

```
In [35]: str1[-3]
```

Out[35]: 'h'

```
In [36]: str1[6]
```

Out[36]: 'p'

```
In [37]: mystr[4]
```

Out[37]: 'o'

slicing

```
In [38]: str1
```

Out[38]: 'hello python'

In [39]: `str1[:]`

Out[39]: 'hello python'

In [40]: `str1[:2]`

Out[40]: 'he'

In [41]: `str1[::2]`

Out[41]: 'hlopto'

In [42]: `str1[:3]`

Out[42]: 'hel'

In [43]: `str1[1:10:2]`

Out[43]: 'el yh'

delete or update string

In [44]: `str1`

Out[44]: 'hello python'

In [45]: `str1[0:5]`

Out[45]: 'hello'

In [46]: `del(str1)`
`print(str1)`

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[46], line 2  
      1 del(str1)  
----> 2 print(str1)  
  
NameError: name 'str1' is not defined
```

concatnation=adding

In [47]: `s1='welcome'`
`s2='to'`
`s3='new world'`
`print(s1 +s2 +s3)`

welcometnew world

In [48]: `print(s1)`

welcome

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []: