```
set operations
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In [1]: a={2,3,6,4,8}
         b={3,6,5,2}
         c={1,7,9,2,4}
 In [2]: a
 Out[2]: {2, 3, 4, 6, 8}
 In [3]: b
 Out[3]: {2, 3, 5, 6}
 In [4]: c
 Out[4]: {1, 2, 4, 7, 9}
 In [5]: type(a)
 Out[5]: set
         Union
 In [6]: a b
 Out[6]: {2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8}
 In [7]: b c
 Out[7]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9}
 In [8]: a c
 Out[8]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9}
         Intersection
 In [9]: a&b
 Out[9]: {2, 3, 6}
In [10]: b&c
Out[10]: {2}
In [11]: a&c
Out[11]: {2, 4}
         Difference
In [12]: a-b
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Out[12]: {4, 8}
In [13]: a-c
Out[13]: {3, 6, 8}
In [14]: b-a
Out[14]: {5}
In [15]: b-c
Out[15]: {3, 5, 6}
In [16]: a-b-c
Out[16]: {8}
In [17]: print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {2, 3, 4, 6, 8}
        {2, 3, 5, 6}
        {1, 2, 4, 7, 9}
In [18]: a.symmetric_difference(b)
Out[18]: {4, 5, 8}
In [19]: b.symmetric_difference(c)
Out[19]: {1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9}
In [21]: a.symmetric difference(c)
Out[21]: {1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9}
In [22]: c.symmetric_difference(a)
Out[22]: {1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9}
In [23]: a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
In [24]: a
Out[24]: {4, 5, 8}
In [25]: b.symmetric_difference_update(a)
In [26]: b
Out[26]: {2, 3, 4, 6, 8}
In [27]: b.symmetric_difference_update(c)
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```
In [28]: b
Out[28]: {1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9}
In [29]: print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {4, 5, 8}
        {1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9}
        {1, 2, 4, 7, 9}
In [30]: a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
In [31]: a
Out[31]: {1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9}
In [32]: b.symmetric_difference_update(a)
In [33]: b
Out[33]: {4, 5, 8}
In [34]: c.symmetric_difference_update(b)
In [35]: c
Out[35]: {1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9}
In [36]: a^b
Out[36]: {1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9}
         Superset, Subset, Disjoint
In [37]: s1=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,8,7,9\}
         s2={2,5,7,9,4,1}
         s3=\{10,15,24,52\}
In [38]: print(s1)
         print(s2)
         print(s3)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
        {1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9}
        {24, 10, 52, 15}
In [39]: s1.issubset(s2)
Out[39]: False
In [40]: s2.issubset(s1)
Out[40]: True
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In [41]: s1.issuperset(s2)
Out[41]: True
In [42]: s3.issubset(s1)
Out[42]: False
In [43]: s3.issubset(s2)
Out[43]: False
In [44]: s3.isdisjoint(s1)
Out[44]: True
In [45]: s3.isdisjoint(s2)
Out[45]: True
In [46]: s2.isdisjoint(s1)
Out[46]: False
In [47]: s2.isdisjoint(s3)
Out[47]: True
In [49]: s4={2,3,4,5,6}
         s5=\{10,34,23,56\}
         s6={45,54,67,89}
In [51]: s4.issubset(s5)
Out[51]: False
In [52]: s6.issubset(s4)
Out[52]: False
In [53]: s4.isdisjoint(s5)
Out[53]: True
In [54]: s4.isdisjoint(s6)
Out[54]: True
         Dictionary
In [55]: d={}
Out[55]: {}
```

```
In [56]: type(d)
Out[56]: dict
In [58]: d1={30:'swapna',35:'sridhar',13:'sreecharan',10:'mokshith'}
In [59]: d1
Out[59]: {30: 'swapna', 35: 'sridhar', 13: 'sreecharan', 10: 'mokshith'}
In [61]: d2={2:'two',4:'four','six':6,'2': [2,3,4]}
In [63]: d1.keys()
Out[63]: dict_keys([30, 35, 13, 10])
In [64]: d1.values()
Out[64]: dict_values(['swapna', 'sridhar', 'sreecharan', 'mokshith'])
In [65]: d2.keys()
Out[65]: dict_keys([2, 4, 'six', '2'])
In [66]: d2.values()
Out[66]: dict_values(['two', 'four', 6, [2, 3, 4]])
In [67]: d1.items()
Out[67]: dict_items([(30, 'swapna'), (35, 'sridhar'), (13, 'sreecharan'), (10, 'mokshit
         h')])
In [70]: d1.pop(30)
Out[70]: 'swapna'
In [71]: d1
Out[71]: {35: 'sridhar', 13: 'sreecharan', 10: 'mokshith'}
In [72]: d1.update()
In [73]: d1
Out[73]: {35: 'sridhar', 13: 'sreecharan', 10: 'mokshith'}
In [74]: 10 in d1
Out[74]: True
In [75]: 20 in d1
Out[75]: False
```

## **RANGE**

```
range(10)
 In [1]:
 Out[1]: range(0, 10)
 In [2]: range(10,20)
 Out[2]: range(10, 20)
 In [4]: range(10, 5,20)
 Out[4]: range(10, 5, 20)
 In [5]: list(range(10))
 Out[5]: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
 In [7]: list(range(10,20))
 Out[7]: [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]
 In [8]: list(range(10,20,5))
 Out[8]: [10, 15]
In [10]: list(range(5,20,2))
Out[10]: [5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19]
 In [ ]:
```