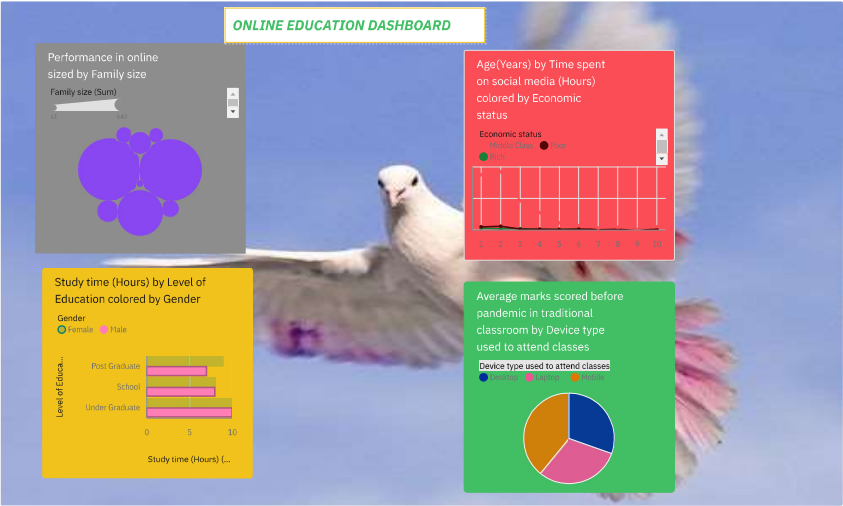


student details



marks&age of student



