

Data Ingestion End-to-End Pipeline

Course-end Project 1

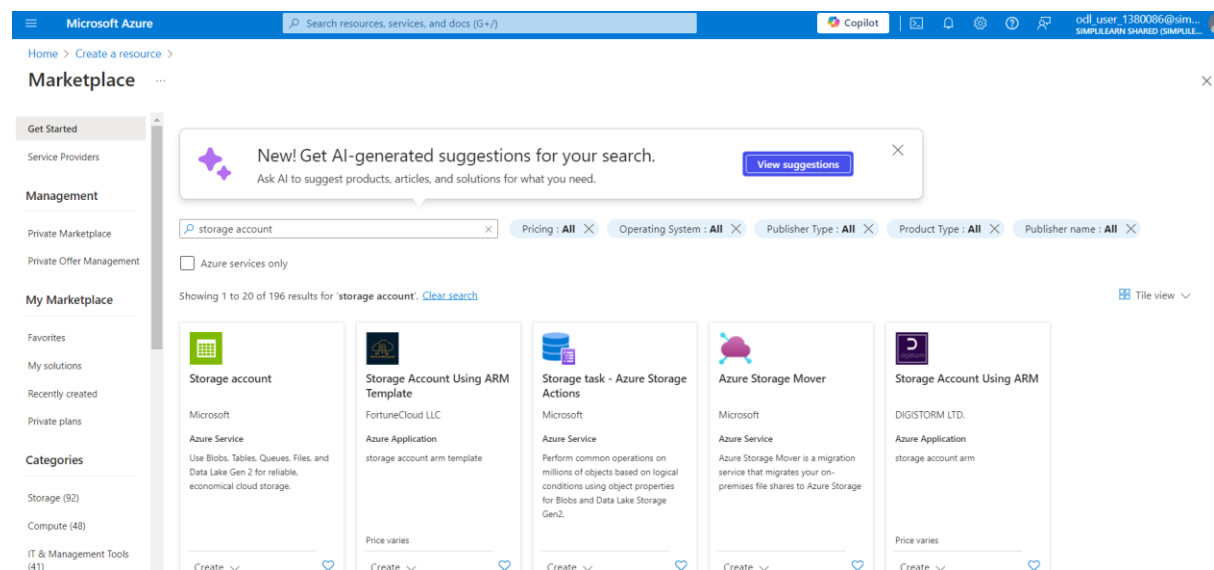
Description

Your company is looking for a data engineer and is inviting candidates to apply for this position by providing a portal where applicants can add their credentials.

As thousands of candidates have applied for this position, the company has a huge amount of data that it needs to upload to its website. This data is moved to Azure Data Lake Storage parallelly. The company wants to save the contents of all CSV files to Delta Lake of Azure Databricks so that these files can be retrieved and accessed from Azure Databricks when required.

Step 1: Create a Landing Storage Account in Azure

1. **Log in to the Azure Portal.**
2. **Create a Storage Account:**
 - Go to **"Create a resource"** and search for **"Storage account"**.
 - Click on **"Create"**.
 - Fill in the required details (Subscription, Resource group, Storage account name, Region, Performance, and Replication).
 - Click on **"Review + create"** and then **"Create"**.



[Home](#) > [Create a resource](#) > [Marketplace](#) > [Storage account](#) >

Create a storage account

[storage accounts](#)

Project details

Select the subscription in which to create the new storage account. Choose a new or existing resource group to organize and manage your storage account together with other resources.

Subscription *	<input type="text" value="Simplilearn SS - 009"/>
Resource group *	<input type="text" value="databricks-1380086"/>

[Create new](#)

Instance details

Storage account name * ⓘ	<input type="text" value="samirlanding"/>
Region * ⓘ	<input type="text" value="(US) East US"/>
	Deploy to an Azure Extended Zone
Performance * ⓘ	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Standard: Recommended for most scenarios (general-purpose v2 account) <input type="radio"/> Premium: Recommended for scenarios that require low latency.
Redundancy * ⓘ	<input type="text" value="Locally-redundant storage (LRS)"/>

[Previous](#)

[Next](#)

[Review + create](#)

[Home](#) >

samirlanding_1718809337855 | Overview

Deployment

× « [Delete](#) [Cancel](#) [Redeploy](#) [Download](#) [Refresh](#)

Overview

[Inputs](#)
[Outputs](#)
[Template](#)

✓ Your deployment is complete

Deployment name: samirlanding_1718809337855
Subscription: [Simplilearn SS - 009](#)
Resource group: [databricks-1380086](#)

Start time: 6/19/2024, 8:32:49 PM
Correlation ID: 8917cae2-1052-479c-9a99-956046bb5ca7 [📄](#)

Deployment details

Next steps

[Go to resource](#)

Give feedback

[Tell us about your experience with deployment](#)

Step 2: Store the CSV Files in the Landing Storage Account

1. Upload CSV Files:

- Navigate to the created storage account.
- Go to "**Containers**" and create a new container.
- Upload the CSV files to this container.

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (5+)

Copilot

odf user: 1380086@sim...
SIMPLELEARN SHARED (SIMPLELEARN)

Home > samirlanding_1718809337855 | Overview >

samirlanding
Storage account

Search

Overview

- Activity log
- Tags
- Diagnose and solve problems
- Access Control (IAM)
- Data migration
- Events
- Storage browser
- Storage Mover
- Data storage
- Security + networking
- Data management
- Settings
- Monitoring
- Monitoring (classic)
- Automation
- Help

Essentials

Resource group (move) : databricks-1380086

Location : eastus

Subscription (move) : SimpleLearn SS - 009

Subscription ID : 218d1698-00b8-4ee4-a58b-bd1aec7f19e4

Disk state : Available

Tags (edit) : Add tags

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (7) Recommendations (0) Tutorials Tools + SDKs

Blob service

Hierarchical namespace	Disabled
Default access tier	Hot
Blob anonymous access	Disabled
Blob soft delete	Enabled (7 days)
Container soft delete	Enabled (7 days)
Versioning	Disabled
Change feed	Disabled
NFS v3	Disabled

Upload blob

Drag and drop files here
or
Browse for files

Select an existing container

Create new

☐ Overwrite if files already exist

Advanced

Upload

Give feedback

Home > samirlanding | Containers >

landing-data
Container

Search

Overview

- Diagnose and solve problems
- Access Control (IAM)
- Settings

Authentication method: Access key (Switch to Microsoft Entra user account)

Location: landing-data

Search blobs by prefix (case-sensitive)

☐ Show deleted

Add filter

Name	Modified	Access tier	Archive status	Blob type	Size
<input type="checkbox"/> Candidate 1.csv	6/19/2024, 8:40:04 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	174 B
<input type="checkbox"/> Candidate 2.csv	6/19/2024, 8:40:04 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	208 B
<input type="checkbox"/> Candidate 3.csv	6/19/2024, 8:40:04 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	176 B
<input type="checkbox"/> Candidate 4.csv	6/19/2024, 8:40:04 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	195 B
<input type="checkbox"/> Candidate 5.csv	6/19/2024, 8:40:04 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob	129 B

Step 3: Create a Staging Storage Account in Azure

Repeat the steps from Step 1 to create another storage account that will be used for staging.

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Azure portal interface. At the top, the header shows 'Microsoft Azure' with a search bar and various utility icons. The main content area is titled 'samirstaging' and 'Storage account'. A left-hand navigation pane lists various services like Activity log, Tags, and Storage browser. The main pane shows the 'Overview' tab with a list of properties for the storage account, including Resource group, Location, Subscription, and Performance. Below this, there are sections for 'Blob service' and 'Security' settings, each with a list of features and their status (e.g., Enabled, Disabled).

Property	Value
Resource group (move)	: databricks-1380086
Location	: westus
Primary/Secondary Loca...	: Primary: West US, Secondary: East US
Subscription (move)	: SimpleLearn_SS - 009
Subscription ID	: 218d1698-00b8-4ee4-a58b-bd1aec7f19e4
Disk state	: Primary: Available, Secondary: Available
Tags (edit)	: Add tags

Section	Feature	Status
Blob service	Hierarchical namespace	Disabled
	Default access tier	Hot
	Blob anonymous access	Disabled
	Blob soft delete	Enabled (7 days)
Security	Require secure transfer for REST API operations	Enabled
	Storage account key access	Enabled
	Minimum TLS version	Version 1.2
	Infrastructure encryption	Disabled
Networking	Allow access from	All networks

Step 4: Create an Azure Data Factory Resource

1. Create Azure Data Factory:

- Go to **"Create a resource"** and search for **"Data Factory"**.
- Click on **"Create"**.
- Fill in the required details (Subscription, Resource group, Data Factory name, Version, and Region).
- Click on **"Review + create"** and then **"Create"**.

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

[Home](#) > [Create a resource](#) >

Create Data Factory

Basics

Git configuration

Networking

Advanced

Tags

Review + create

One-click to create data factory with sample pipeline and datasets. [Try it](#)

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription *

①

Simplilearn SS - 009

▼

Resource group *

①

databricks-1380086

▼

[Create new](#)

Instance details

Name *

①

samir-datafactory

✓

Region *

①

East US

▼

Version *

①

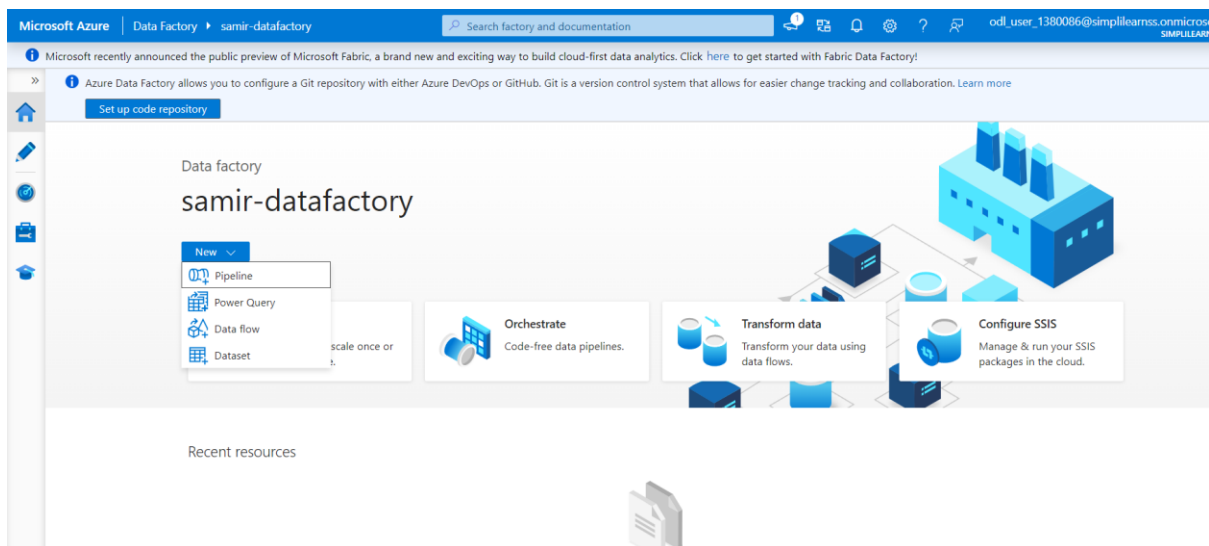
V2

▼

Previous

Next

Review + create



Step 5: Create Linked Services for the Storage Accounts

1. **In Azure Data Factory:**
 - Go to **"Manage"** on the left panel.
 - Under **"Connections"**, click on **"New"**.

- Choose **"Azure Blob Storage"** and configure the linked service for both landing and staging storage accounts by providing the necessary details

New linked service

Name *
AzureBlobStorageLanding

Description

Connect via integration runtime *
AutoResolveIntegrationRuntime

Authentication type
Account key

Account selection method
From Azure subscription

Azure subscription
SimpleLearn SS - 009 (218d1698-00b8-4ee4-a58b-bd1aec7119e4)

Storage account name *
samirlanding

Additional connection properties
+ New

Test connection
To linked service

Annotations

Create **Back** **Test connection** **Cancel**

New linked service

Name *
AzureBlobStorageStaging

Description

Connect via integration runtime *
AutoResolveIntegrationRuntime

Authentication type
Account key

Account selection method
From Azure subscription

Azure subscription
SimpleLearn SS - 009 (218d1698-00b8-4ee4-a58b-bd1aec7119e4)

Storage account name *
samirstaging

Additional connection properties
+ New

Test connection
To linked service

Annotations

Create **Back** **Test connection** **Cancel**

Linked services

Linked service defines the connection information to a data store or compute. [Learn more](#)

Filter by name **Annotations: Any**


Showing 1 - 2 of 2 items

Name	Type	Related	Annotations
AzureBlobStorageLanding	Azure Blob Storage	0	
AzureBlobStorageStaging	Azure Blob Storage	0	

Preview experience **Off**

Step 6: Use Azure Databricks as a Part of the ADF Pipeline

1. **Create a Databricks Workspace:**
 - Go to "Create a resource" and search for "Azure Databricks".
 - Click on "Create".
 - Fill in the required details and create the workspace.
2. **Create a Databricks Cluster** within the workspace.

 Microsoft Azure

[Home](#) > [Create a resource](#) > [Marketplace](#) > [Azure Databricks](#) >

Create an Azure Databricks workspace ...

Project Details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription * ⓘ

Simplilearn SS - 009

Resource group * ⓘ

databricks-1380086

[Create new](#)

Instance Details

Workspace name *



databrickssamir

Region *

West US

Pricing Tier * ⓘ

Premium (+ Role-based access controls)

 We selected the recommended pricing tier for your workspace. You can change the tier based on your needs. 

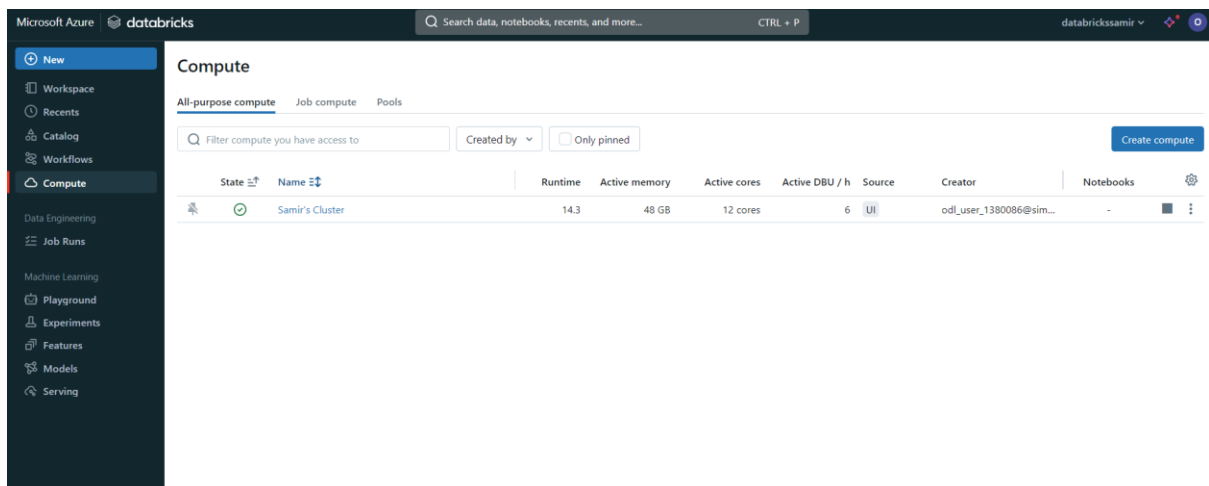
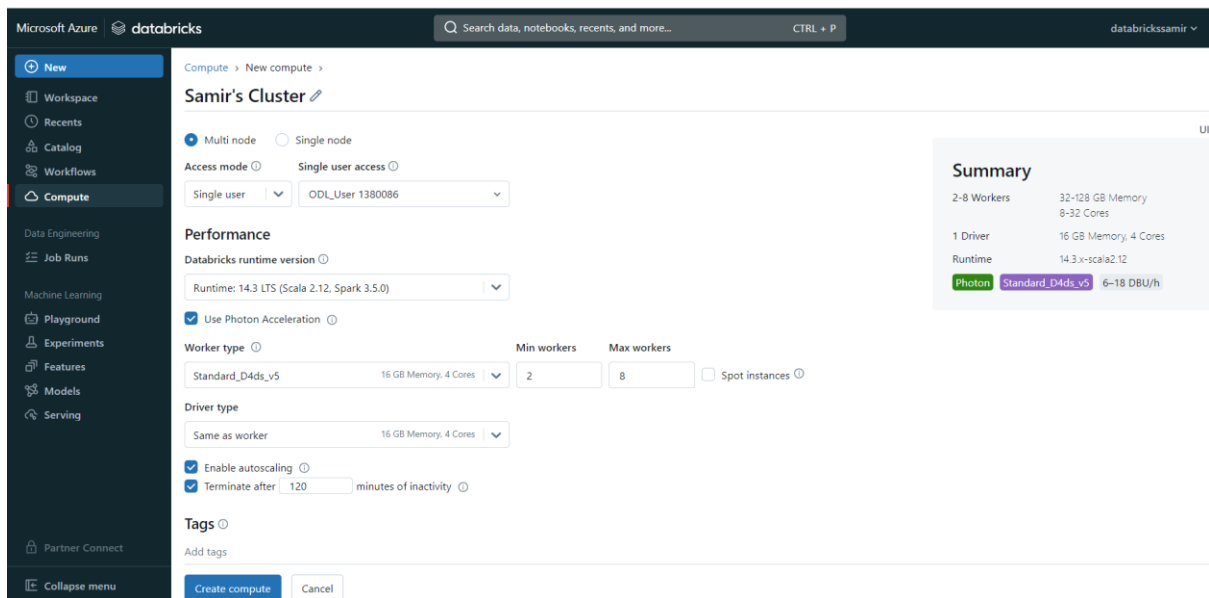
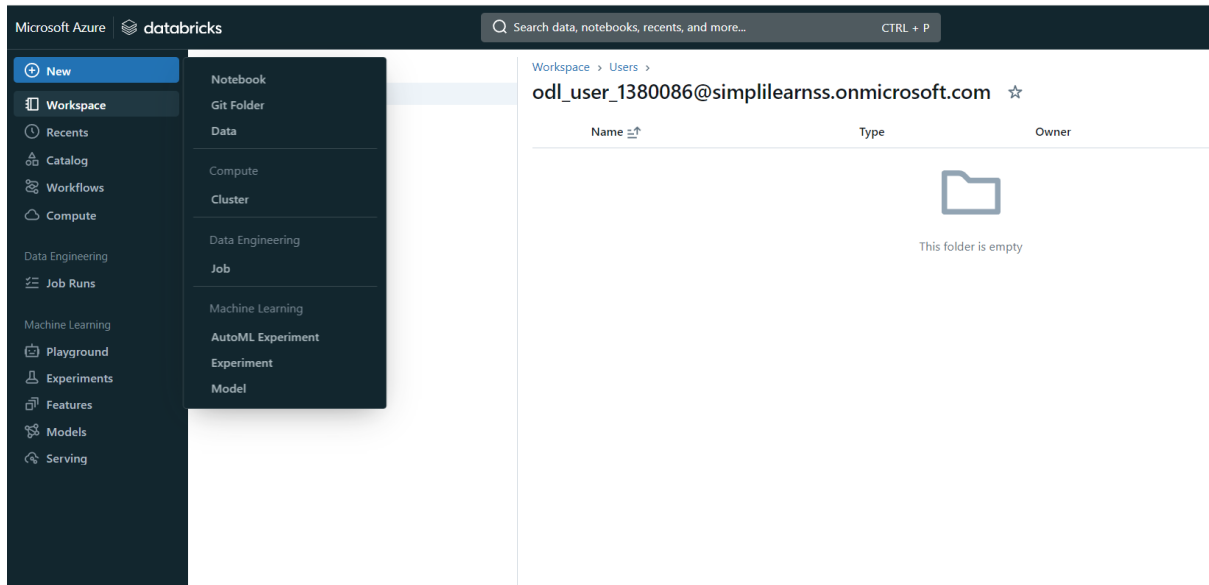
Managed Resource Group name

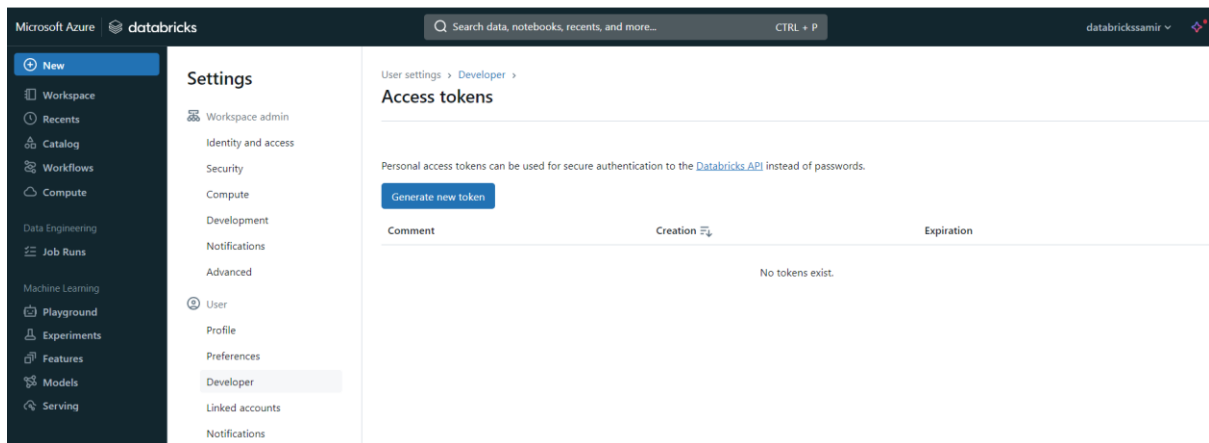
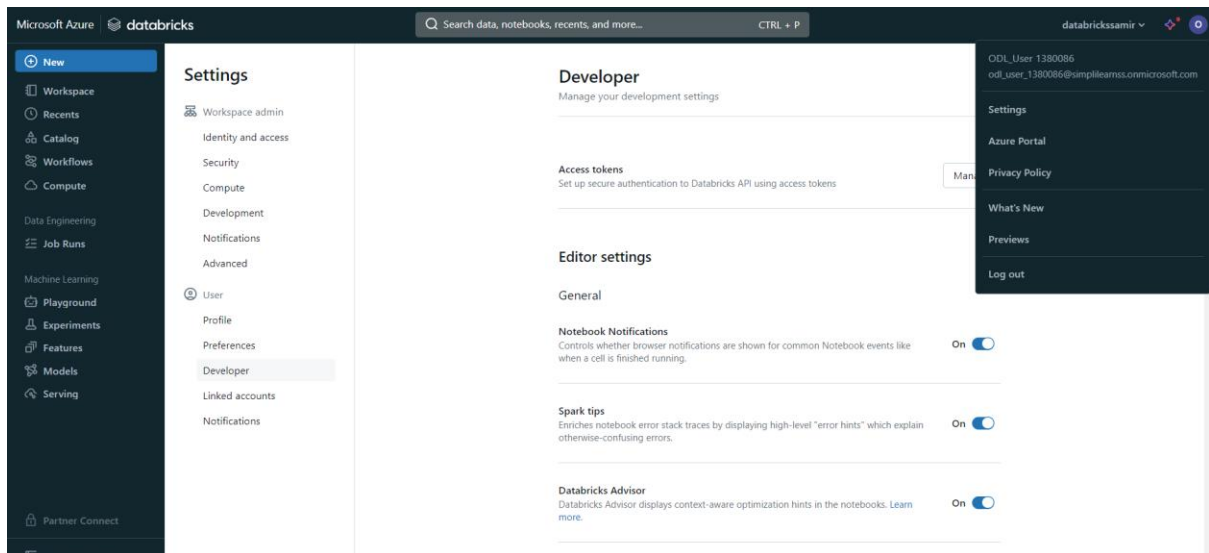
Enter name for managed resource group

[Review + create](#)

[< Previous](#)

[Next : Networking >](#)

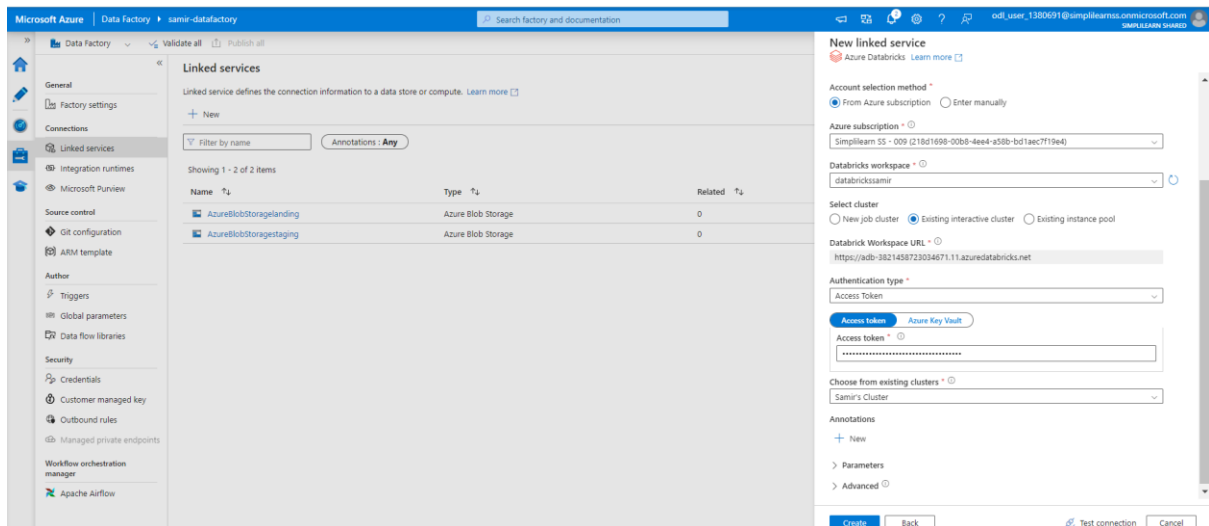
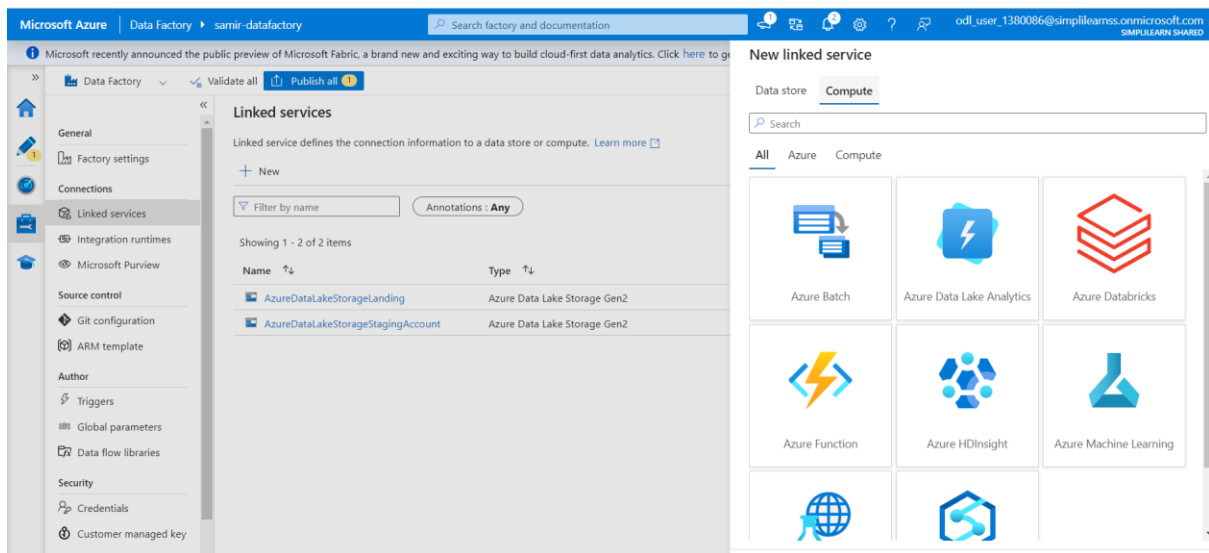




Step 7: Create a Linked Service in ADF for Databricks

1. In Azure Data Factory:

- Go to **"Manage"** on the left panel.
- Under **"Connections"**, click on **"New"**.
- Choose **"Azure Databricks"** and configure the linked service by providing the necessary details (e.g., Databricks workspace URL, token).



Linked services

Linked service defines the connection information to a data store or compute. [Learn more](#)

+ New

Filter by name Annotations: Any

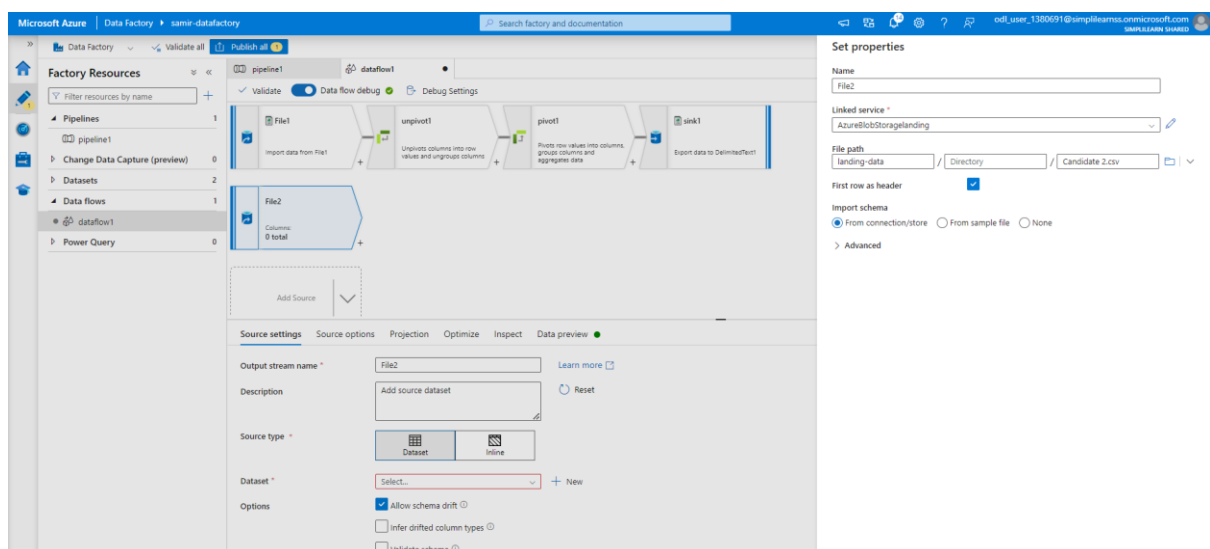
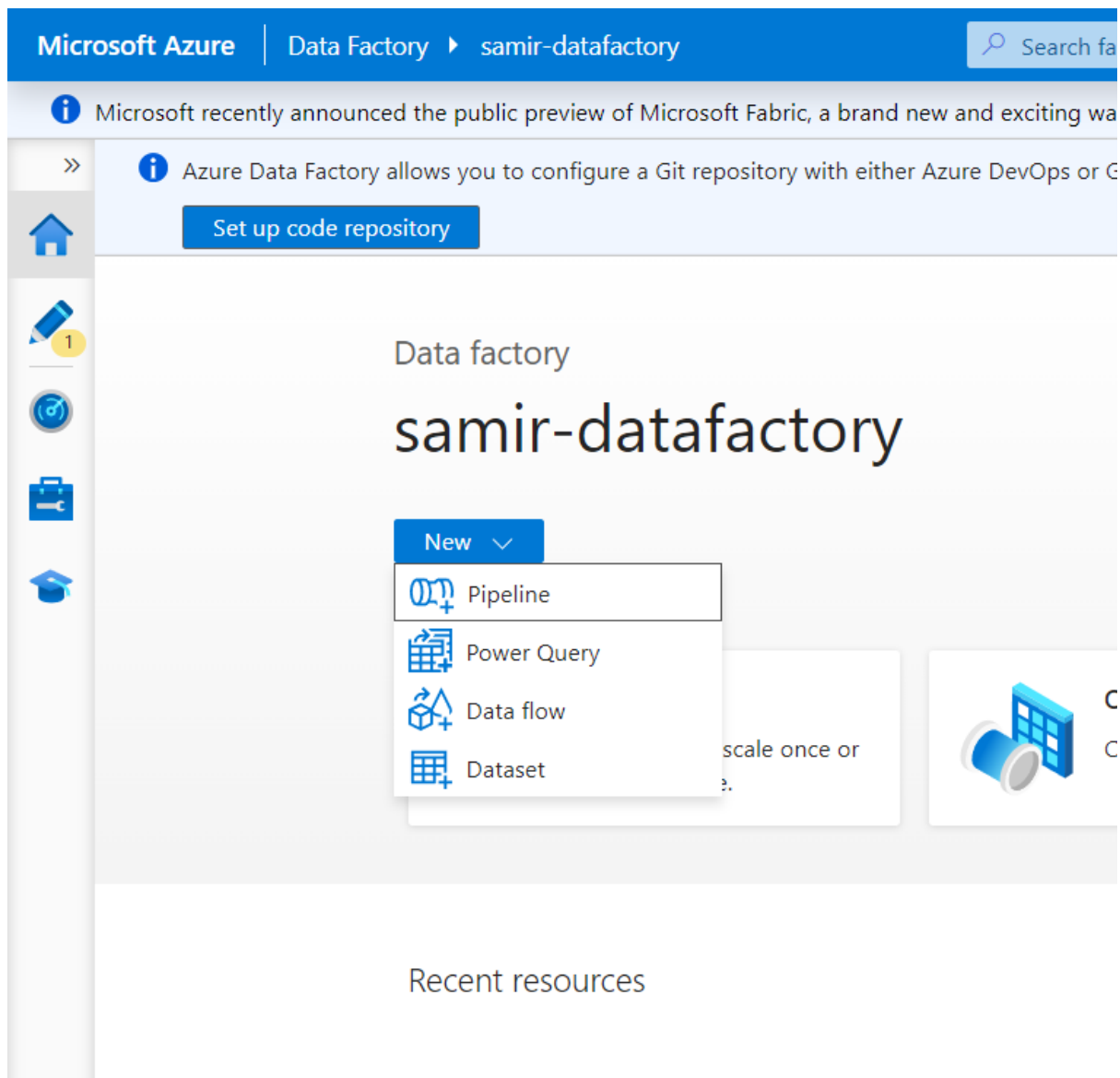
Showing 1 - 3 of 3 items

Name	Type	Related	Annotations
AzureBlobStorageLanding	Azure Blob Storage	0	
AzureBlobStorageStaging	Azure Blob Storage	0	
AzureDatabricksSamir	Azure Databricks	0	

Step 8: Create an Azure Data Factory Pipeline

1. Create a Pipeline:

- Go to "Author" on the left panel.
- Click on the "Pipeline" icon and then "New pipeline".
- Add a "Data Flow" activity from the activities pane.



Select settings	Optimize	Inspect	Data preview ●
Number of rows + INSERT 5			* UPDATE 0
✗ DELETE 0			
Refresh	Typecast	Modify	Map drifted
Statistics	Remove	Export	
↑↓	Candidate Name	abc ↑↓	Sandip Kumar
+	Phone No		7999990099
+	Education		Bachelors of Engine...
+	Primary Skill		Java
+	Secondary Skill		Google Cloud
+	Certification Details		Google Cloud Profe...

The data has to be transposed. Since there's no way to directly transpose a table in ADF, we apply a series of Unpivot and Pivot to Transpose

File2

Import data from File2

+

unpivot2

Columns: 2 total

+

Add Source

▼

Unpivot settings

Optimize

Inspect

Data preview ●

Output stream name *

unpivot2

Help

Learn more

Description

Unpivots columns into row values and ungroups columns

Reset

Incoming stream *

File2

1. Ungroup by

2. Unpivot key

3. Unpivoted columns

Columns

abc Candidate Name

+

Unpivot settings Optimize Inspect Data preview ●

Output stream name *	<input type="text" value="unpivot2"/>	? Help Learn more
Description	<div>Unpivots columns into row values and ungroups columns</div>	Reset
Incoming stream *	<input type="text" value="File2"/>	

1. Ungroup by **2. Unpivot key** 3. Unpivoted columns

Unpivot column name *	<input type="text" value="candidateName"/>
Unpivot column type *	<input type="text" value="abc string"/>
Option *	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Pick column names as values <input type="radio"/> Enter values

Unpivot settings Optimize Inspect Data preview ●

	<div>ungroups columns</div>
Incoming stream *	<input type="text" value="File2"/>

1. Ungroup by 2. Unpivot key **3. Unpivoted columns**

Column arrangement *	<div><div> Normal</div><div> Lateral</div></div>
----------------------	--

Drop rows with null ⓘ	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
-----------------------	-------------------------------------

Columns *	<table><tr><th>Column name</th><th>Type</th><th></th></tr><tr><td><input type="text" value="value"/></td><td><input type="text" value="abc string"/></td><td><div> </div></td></tr></table>	Column name	Type		<input type="text" value="value"/>	<input type="text" value="abc string"/>	<div> </div>
Column name	Type						
<input type="text" value="value"/>	<input type="text" value="abc string"/>	<div> </div>					



Add Source

✓

Pivot settings Optimize Inspect Data preview ●

Output stream name *

pivot2

? Help Learn more

Description

Pivots row values into columns, groups columns and aggregates data

Reset

Incoming stream *

unpivot2

1. Group by 2. Pivot key 3. Pivoted columns

Columns	Name as
abc candidateName	candidateName

Pivot settings Optimize Inspect Data preview ●

Output stream name *

pivot2

? Help Learn more

Description

Pivots row values into columns, groups columns and aggregates data

Reset

Incoming stream *

unpivot2

1. Group by 2. Pivot key 3. Pivoted columns

Pivot key *

abc Candidate Name

Value

Enter value (optional)...

+

☐ Null value

Pivot settings
Optimize
Inspect
Data preview

Description
Pivots row values into columns, groups columns and aggregates data
Reset

Incoming stream *
unpivot2

1. Group by
2. Pivot key
3. Pivoted columns

Column name pattern *
prefix(expression prefix)middle(Pivot key value)suffix
Prefix
Middle
Suffix

Column arrangement *
Normal
Lateral

first(value)
abc
Enter a column prefix (optional)...
+

Pivot settings
Optimize
Inspect
Data preview

Number of rows
INSERT 1
UPDATE 0
DELETE 0
UPSERT 0
LOOKUP 0
ERROR 0

Refresh
Typecast
Modify
Map drifted
Statistics
Remove
Export to CSV

candidateName	Certification Det...	Education	Phone No	Primary Skill	Secondary Skill
Sandip Kumar	Google Cloud Profe...	Bachelors of Engine...	7999990099	Java	Google Cloud

One of files has Null Values in one of the columns. Use a Derived Column to replace null values with a string

Source settings
Source options
Projection
Optimize
Inspect
Data preview

Number of rows
INSERT 5
UPDATE 0
DELETE 0
UPSERT 0

Refresh
Typecast
Modify
Map drifted
Statistics
Remove
Export to CSV

Candidate Name	Vinod Kumar
Phone No	6221990099
Education	Bachelors of Engine...
Primary Skill	Javascript, ASP.NET
Secondary Skill	WCF, Azure
Certification Details	NULL

File3

Import data from File3

+

derivedColumn1

Columns:
2 total

+

unpivot3

Unpivots columns into row values and ungroups columns

+

Derived column's settings

Optimize

Inspect

Data preview

Output stream name *

derivedColumn1

Learn more

Description

Creating/Updating the columns 'Candidate Name, Vinod Kumar'

Reset

Incoming stream *

File3

+ Add

Clone

Delete

Open expression builder

Columns *

Column

Expression

Vinod Kumar

iifNull((Vinod Kumar), 'null')

abc

+

Derived column's settings

Optimize

Inspect

Data preview

Number of rows

INSERT 5

UPDATE 0

Refresh

Typecast

Modify

Map drifted

St

↑↓

Candidate Name

abc

↑↓

Vinod Kumar

abc

↑↓

+

Phone No

6221990099

+

Education

Bachelors of Engine...

+

Primary Skill

Javascript, ASP.NET

+

Secondary Skill

WCF, Azure

+

Certification Details

null

The final Data Flow looks like this:-

dataflow1 • File5 • File4 • File3 • File2 • File1

✓ Validate Data flow debug Debug Settings

Union settings Optimize Inspect Data preview

Number of rows INSERT 5 UPDATE 0 DELETE 0 UPSERT 0 LOOKUP 0 ERROR 0 TOTAL N/A

Refresh Typecast Modify Map drifted Statistics Remove Export to CSV

candidateName	Certification D...	Education	Phone No	Primary Skill	Secondary Skill
Amit Kumar	DP 203, AZ 104	Bachelors of Engin...	7821990099	.NET, Azure	AWS
Sandip Kumar	Google Cloud Prof...	Bachelors of Engin...	7999990099	Java	Google Cloud
Vinod Kumar	null	Bachelors of Engin...	6221990099	Javascript, ASP.NET	WCF, Azure
Vivek Kumar	Azure Data Scientist	Bachelors of Engin...	7829999999	Machine Learning	Data Engineering
Gunian Kumar	null	MCA	7821990099	C#	Java

Step 9: Convert CSV Files to Parquet Files in Staging Storage

- The Column Names have spaces in between, and therefore can't be directly converted to parquet. Use "replace" function is Select to convert the columns
- Publish the pipeline and put a manual trigger to run the pipeline

dataflow1 • File5 • File4 • File3 • File2 • File1

✓ Validate ☒ Data flow debug Debug Settings

0
0
8

1
0

Pivot settings Optimize Inspect **Data preview**

Number of rows **INSERT 5** **UPDATE 0** **DELETE 0** **UPSERT 0** **LOOKUP 0** **ERROR 0** **TOTAL 5**

Refresh Typecast Modify Map drifted Statistics Remove Export to CSV

candidateName	CertificationDe...	Education	PhoneNo	PrimarySkill	SecondarySkill
Vinod Kumar	null	Bachelors of Engin...	6221990099	Javascript, ASP.NET	WCF, Azure
Amit Kumar	DP 203, AZ 104	Bachelors of Engin...	7821990099	.NET, Azure	AWS
Vivek Kumar	Azure Data Scientist	Bachelors of Engin...	7829999999	Machine Learning	Data Engineering
Sandip Kumar	Google Cloud Prof...	Bachelors of Engin...	7999990099	Java	Google Cloud
Gunjan Kumar	null	MCA	7821990099	C#	Java

Data Factory ✓ Validate all Publish all

Factory Resources

Filter resources by name

- Pipelines 1
 - pipeline1
- Change Data Capture (preview) 0
- Datasets 8
 - DelimitedText1
 - File1
 - File2
 - File3
 - File4
 - File5
 - File6
 - Parquet1
- Data flows 1
 - dataflow1
- Power Query 0

Activities

data

- Move and transform
 - Copy data
 - Data flow
- Azure Data Explorer
 - Azure Data Explorer C...
- Databricks
 - Notebook
 - Jar
 - Python
- Data Lake Analytics
 - U-SQL
- General
 - Get Metadata

dataflow1 • File5 • File4 • File3 • File2 • File1

✓ Validate Debug Add trigger ☒ Data flow debug

Data flow

Data flow1

General **Settings** Parameters 1 User properties

Data flow * dataflow1 Open + New

Run on (Azure IR) * AutoResolveIntegrationRuntime

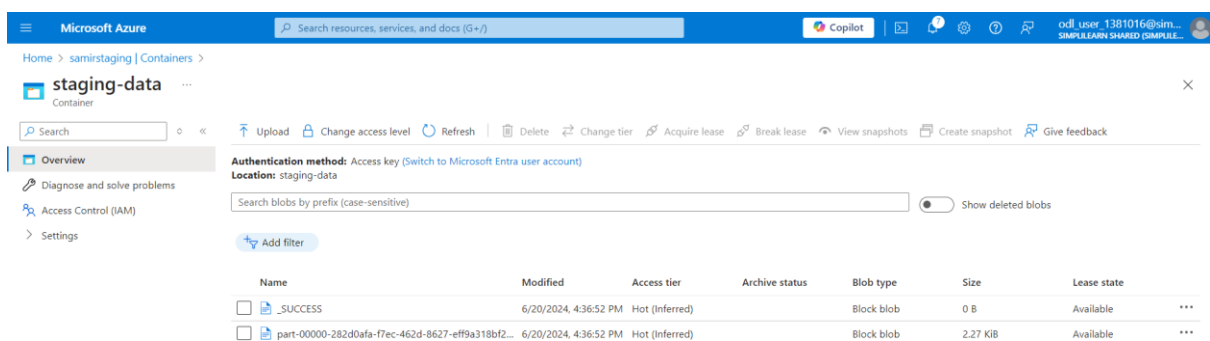
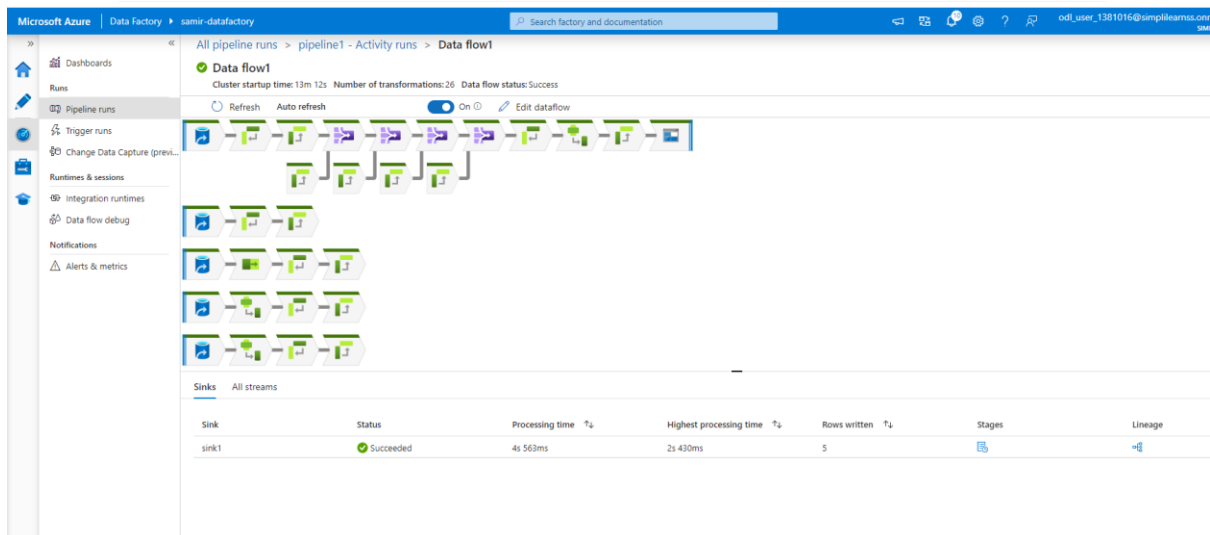
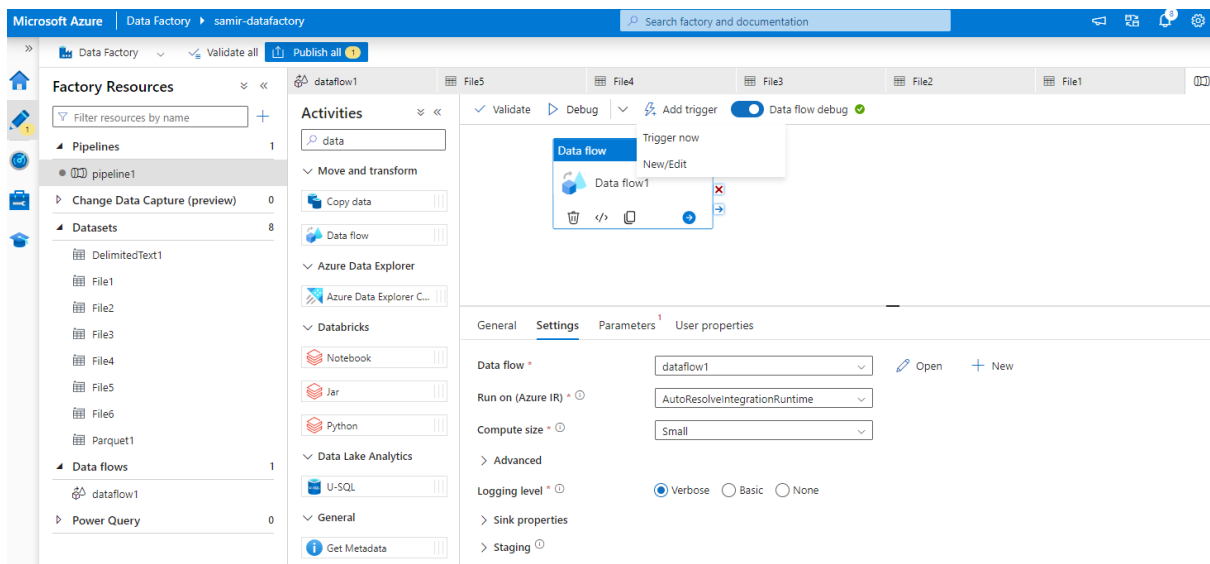
Compute size * Small

> Advanced

Logging level * ☒ Verbose ☐ Basic ☐ None

> Sink properties

> Staging



The parquet file is stored in the staging area.

Step 10: Access Parquet Files from the Staging Account in Azure Databricks

1. In Azure Databricks:

- Mount the staging storage account if needed.
- Read the Parquet files into Databricks.

Home > samirstaging



samirstaging | Access keys

Storage account

access



Set rotation reminder



Refresh



Give feedback

Access Control (IAM)

Security + networking



Access keys



Shared access signature



Encryption

Data management



Lifecycle management

Settings



Configuration

Access keys authenticate your applications' requests to this storage account. Keep your keys in a secure location like Azure Key Vault, and replace them often with new keys. The two keys allow you to replace one while still using the other.

Remember to update the keys with any Azure resources and apps that use this storage account.

[Learn more about managing storage account access keys](#)

Storage account name

samirstaging

key1



Rotate key

Last rotated: 6/20/2024 (0 days ago)

Key

.....

Show

Connection string

.....

Show

key2



Rotate key

Last rotated: 6/20/2024 (0 days ago)

Key

.....

Show

Connection string

.....

Show

Project1-PGPDE

Python



File Edit View Run Help Last edit was 4 minutes ago Provide feedback

Run all

Samir's Cluster

Schedule



```
07:56 PM (32s) 1

# Define your storage account name and key
storage_account_name = "samirstaging"
storage_account_key = "....."

# Define the container name and mount point
container_name = "staging-data"
mount_point = "/mnt/staging"

# Mount the storage account
dbutils.fs.mount(
    source = f"wasbs://{container_name}@{storage_account_name}.blob.core.windows.net/",
    mount_point = mount_point,
    extra_configs = {f"fs.azure.account.key.{storage_account_name}.blob.core.windows.net": storage_account_key}
)

# List the files in the mounted directory to verify
display(dbutils.fs.ls(mount_point))
```

(3) Spark Jobs

Table							
			name	size	modificationTime		
1	-282d0afa-f7ec-462d-8627-eff9a318bf29-c000.snappy.parqu...		part-00000-282d0afa-f7ec-462d-8627-eff9a318bf29-c000.snappy.parqu...	2322	1718890308000		

Step 11: Convert the Parquet Files to Azure Databricks Delta Tables

1. In Azure Databricks:

- Convert Parquet to Delta.

```
< > + Code + Text

07:59 PM (5s) 2

# part-00000-282d0afa-f7ec-462d-8627-eff9a318bf29-c000.snappy.parquet

df = spark.read.parquet("/mnt/staging/part-00000-282d0afa-f7ec-462d-8627-eff9a318bf29-c000.snappy.parquet")

(1) Spark Jobs

df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
  candidateName: string
  CertificationDetails: string
  Education: string
  PhoneNo: string
  PrimarySkill: string
  SecondarySkill: string

08:00 PM (21s) 3 Python

df.write.format("delta").save("/mnt/delta/samir-delta-table")

(4) Spark Jobs
```

Step 12: Store and Visualize the Data from Azure Databricks Delta Tables

1. Create Delta Tables:

- Register the Delta table in the Databricks metastore.

2. Visualize Data:

- Use Databricks notebooks to visualize the data

```
08:01 PM (6s) 4

spark.sql("CREATE TABLE candidates USING DELTA LOCATION '/mnt/delta/samir-delta-table'")

res = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM candidates")
display(res)

(1) Spark Jobs

res: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [candidateName: string, CertificationDetails: string ... 4 more fields]

Table +

candidateName CertificationDetails Education PhoneNo PrimarySkill SecondarySkill
1 Amit Kumar DP 203, AZ 104 Bachelors of Engineeri... 7821990099 .NET, Azure AWS
2 Gunjan Kumar null MCA 7821990099 C# Java
3 Sandip Kumar Google Cloud Professional Cloud Architect Bachelors of Engineeri... 7999990099 Java Google Cloud
4 Vinod Kumar null Bachelors of Engineeri... 6221990099 Javascript, ASP.NET WCF, Azure
5 Vivek Kumar Azure Data Scientist Bachelors of Engineeri... 7829999999 Machine Learning Data Engineering

5 rows | 5.80 seconds runtime Refreshed 6 minutes ago
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