

ME-GY 7943  
Network Robotic Systems, Cooperative Control and Swarming

Exercise Series 3 Solution

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## Exercise 1

a)

Given:

$$\text{Framework} = (G, p(v))$$

$$G = (V, E)$$

$$V = \{v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5\}$$

$$E = \{(v_1, v_4), (v_1, v_5), (v_2, v_3), (v_2, v_5), (v_3, v_5), (v_4, v_5), (v_4, v_3), \}$$

$$p(v) = \{v_1 \rightarrow (0, 2), v_2 \rightarrow (1, 1), v_3 \rightarrow (0, 0), v_4 \rightarrow (-1, 1), v_5 \rightarrow (0, 1)\}$$

Constraint vector is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{g}_d &= \begin{bmatrix} \|v_1 - v_4\|^2 \\ \|v_1 - v_5\|^2 \\ \|v_2 - v_3\|^2 \\ \|v_2 - v_5\|^2 \\ \|v_3 - v_5\|^2 \\ \|v_4 - v_5\|^2 \\ \|v_4 - v_3\|^2 \end{bmatrix} \\ \Rightarrow \mathbf{g}_d &= \begin{bmatrix} (v_{1x} - v_{4x})^2 + (v_{1y} - v_{4y})^2 \\ (v_{1x} - v_{5x})^2 + (v_{1y} - v_{5y})^2 \\ (v_{2x} - v_{3x})^2 + (v_{2y} - v_{3y})^2 \\ (v_{2x} - v_{5x})^2 + (v_{2y} - v_{5y})^2 \\ (v_{3x} - v_{5x})^2 + (v_{3y} - v_{5y})^2 \\ (v_{4x} - v_{5x})^2 + (v_{4y} - v_{5y})^2 \\ (v_{4x} - v_{3x})^2 + (v_{4y} - v_{3y})^2 \end{bmatrix} \\ \Rightarrow \mathbf{g}_d &= \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

b)

Please refer to "*getConstraints.py*".

c)

Please refer to "*getRigidityMat.py*".

d)

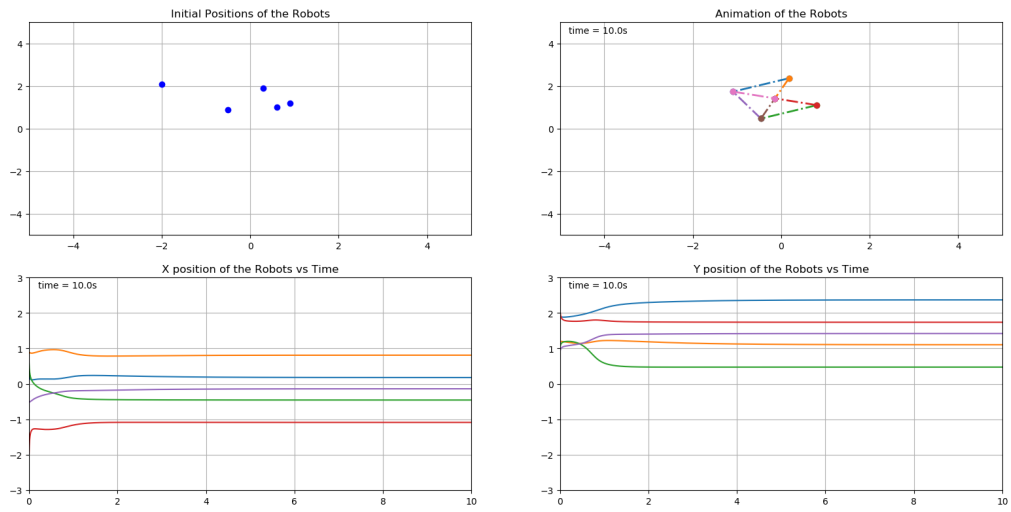


Figure 1: Formation and X,Y vs Time Plot.

## Exercise 2

a)

Please refer to *"formationControlObs.py"*.

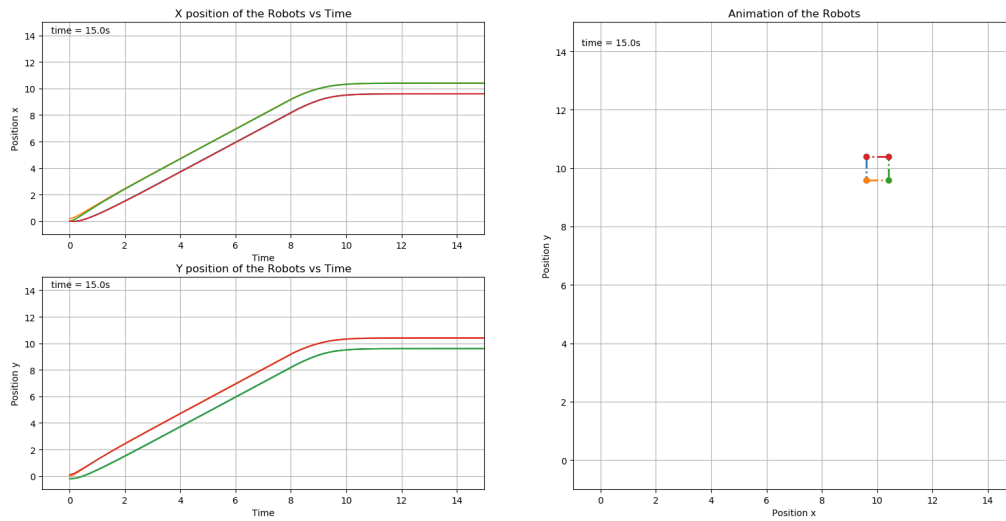


Figure 2: Formation and X,Y vs Time Plot.

b)

Please refer to *"formationControlObs.py"*.

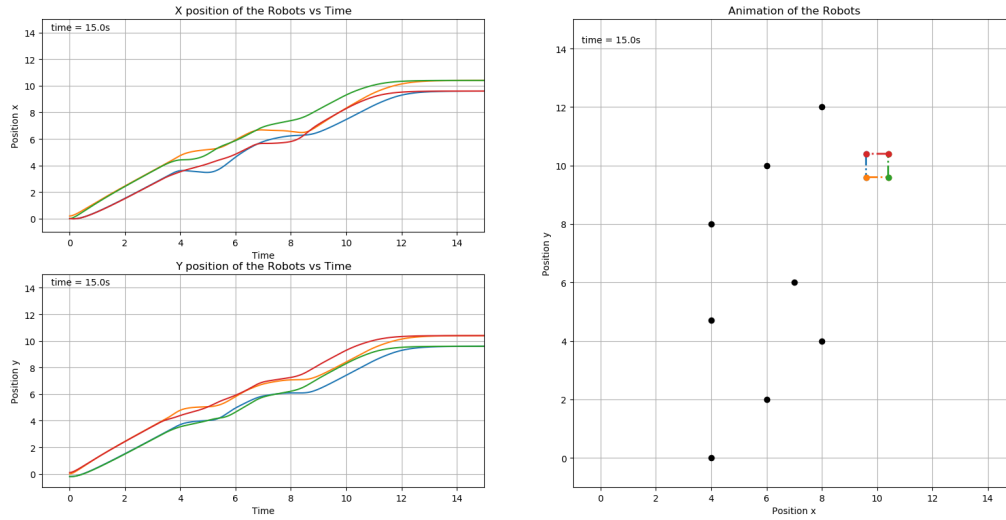


Figure 3: Formation and X,Y vs Time Plot.

c)

Please refer to *"formationControlObs.py"*.

In this case even after adding the 9<sup>th</sup> obstacle, the formation is able to reach the goal position (10,10).

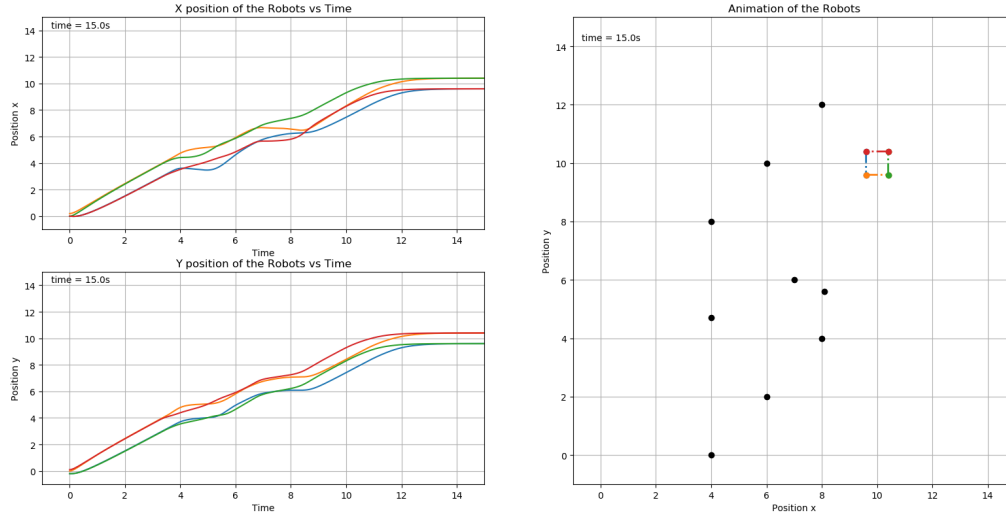


Figure 4: Formation and X,Y vs Time Plot.