**Project-1** 

**CSE-6332** 

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**REPORT** 

#### INTRODUCTION

In this project, I have implemented a MapReduce program to multiply two given sparse matrices. The program consists of two jobs. The first job employs two mappers and one reducer and the second job utilizes one mapper and one reducer.

The output below corresponds to small sparse matrices provided in the file.

#### Job - 1

The job one produces the intermediate output which is passed as an argument to job 2.

#### **Job 1 Execution Time – 7746 milliseconds.**

```
184
               job.waitForCompletion(true);
          OUTPUT
PROBLEMS
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
                Reduce input groups=3
                Reduce shuffle bytes=411
                Reduce input records=19
                Reduce output records=29
                Spilled Records=38
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=2
                GC time elapsed (ms)=14
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=468713472
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD_ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG MAP=0
                WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=0
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=272
Job 1 Execution Time: 7746 milliseconds
```

## Job - 2

Job 2 takes the output of job1 as input and produces the final result.

#### Job 2 Execution Time – 2924 milliseconds.

```
//job.setNumReduceTasks(5);
               job.waitForCompletion(true);
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
                Reduce input groups=12
                Reduce shuffle bytes=324
                Reduce input records=29
                Reduce output records=12
                Spilled Records=58
                Shuffled Maps =1
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=1
                GC time elapsed (ms)=16
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=524288000
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD_ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=276
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=117
Job 2 Execution Time: 2924 milliseconds
```

#### **Output of small matrices:**

```
output > ≡ part-r-00000

1 0,0,7.0

2 0,1,-43.0

3 0,2,1.0

4 1,0,45.0

5 1,1,-9.0

6 1,2,1.0

7 2,0,59.0

8 2,1,21.0

9 2,2,-1.0

10 3,0,49.0

11 3,1,56.0

12 3,2,0.0

13
```

# **Large Sparse Matrices**

#### Datasets:

Dataset1: <a href="https://sparse.tamu.edu/HB/bcsstk08">https://sparse.tamu.edu/HB/bcsstk08</a> (rows: 1074, columns: 1074) Dataset2: <a href="https://sparse.tamu.edu/HB/bcsstk11">https://sparse.tamu.edu/HB/bcsstk11</a> (rows: 1473, columns: 1473)

#### Observations:

size of input splits: 128MB, Reduce Tasks: 10
Total Execution Time: 17120ms

```
src > main > java > 🔳 Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
            public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
    Contiguration cont = new Contiguration();
                conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
                conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "134217728");
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                     DEBUG CONSOLE
                                     TERMINAL
                                                PORTS
                 Reduce input records=79546
                 Reduce output records=50001
                 Spilled Records=159092
                 Shuffled Maps =100
                 Failed Shuffles=0
                 Merged Map outputs=100
                 GC time elapsed (ms)=46
                 Total committed heap usage (bytes)=5515509760
         Shuffle Errors
                 BAD ID=0
                 CONNECTION=0
                 IO_ERROR=0
                 WRONG LENGTH=0
                 WRONG MAP=0
                 WRONG_REDUCE=0
         File Input Format Counters
                 Bytes Read=2360378
         File Output Format Counters
                 Bytes Written=1490770
Job 1 Execution Time: 9547 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 7573 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 128MB and 10 reduce tasks: 17120 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

## size of input splits: 64MB, Reduce Tasks: 10 Total Execution Time: 18180ms

```
src > main > java > J Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
           public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "67108864");
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =100
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=100
                GC time elapsed (ms)=79
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=5599395840
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD_ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360378
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1490770
Job 1 Execution Time: 9603 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 8577 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 64MB and 10 reduce tasks: 18180 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

## size of input splits: 32MB, Reduce Tasks: 10 Total Execution Time: 19379ms

```
src > main > java > J Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
           public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
               Configuration conf = new Configuration();
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "33554432");
          OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =100
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=100
                GC time elapsed (ms)=135
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=5620367360
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360378
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1490770
Job 1 Execution Time: 10777 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 8602 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 32MB and 10 reduce tasks: 19379 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

## size of input splits: 16MB, Reduce Tasks: 10 Total Execution Time: 20508ms

```
src > main > java > J Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
           public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "16777216");
168
           OUTPUT
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
PROBLEMS
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =100
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=100
                GC time elapsed (ms)=47
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=5536481280
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360378
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1490770
Job 1 Execution Time: 10821 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 9687 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 16MB and 10 reduce tasks: 20508 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

# size of input splits: 128MB, Reduce Tasks: 5 Total Execution Time: 11040ms

```
src > main > java > J Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
           public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "134217728");
          OUTPUT
PROBLEMS
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =25
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=25
                GC time elapsed (ms)=25
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=3061841920
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD_ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360310
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1490694
Job 1 Execution Time: 6650 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 4390 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 128MB and 5 reduce tasks: 11040 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

# size of input splits: 64MB, Reduce Tasks: 5 Total Execution Time: 11900ms

```
src > main > java > J Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
           public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "67108864");
           OUTPUT
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
PROBLEMS
                                   TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =25
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=25
                GC time elapsed (ms)=42
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=3156213760
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD_ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG LENGTH=0
                WRONG MAP=0
                WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360310
        File Output Format Counters
                 Bytes Written=1490694
Job 1 Execution Time: 6493 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 5407 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 64MB and 5 reduce tasks: 11900 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

# size of input splits: 32MB, Reduce Tasks: 5 Total Execution Time: 16378ms

```
src > main > java > J Multiply.java
       public class Multiply {
164
           public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "33554432");
168
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =25
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=25
                GC time elapsed (ms)=36
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=3533701120
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO_ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360310
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1490694
Job 1 Execution Time: 10563 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 5815 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 32MB and 5 reduce tasks: 16378 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

## size of input splits: 16MB, Reduce Tasks: 5 Total Execution Time: 18585ms

```
public static void main ( String[] args ) throws Exception {
    configuration configuration();
               conf.set("mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator", ",");
               conf.set("mapreduce.input.fileinputformat.split.maxsize", "16777216");
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
                                             PORTS
                Reduce input records=79546
                Reduce output records=50001
                Spilled Records=159092
                Shuffled Maps =25
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=25
                GC time elapsed (ms)=46
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=3051356160
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD_ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO_ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=2360310
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1490694
Job 1 Execution Time: 10803 milliseconds
Job 2 Execution Time: 7782 milliseconds
Total Job Execution Time for 16MB and 5 reduce tasks: 18585 milliseconds
swarag@Anurag-Windows:/mnt/c/Users/Anurag Reddy/Desktop/MatMult$
```

#### **Conclusion:**

The very first observation is that as the size of input splits (split.maxsize) decreases, the total execution time increases. When the size of the split was 128MB and the number of reduce tasks was 10, it gave an execution time of 17120ms. As the size of the split decreased, the execution time increased. When the size was 16MB, the execution time was 20508ms.

The second observation is that as the number of reduce tasks was changed to 5 from 10, the execution time further decreased. When the size of the split was 128MB and the number of reduce tasks was 5, it gave the least execution time of 11040ms. This result was similar for all the split sizes; when the reduce tasks were 5, the execution time decreased.