# THIRD SEMESTER (CUCBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2022

B.C.A.

## BCA 3B 04—DATA STRUCTURE USING C

(2017—2018 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

#### Part A

Write short answer on all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Name any two linear data structures.
- 2. Mention different types of linked list.
- 3. What do you mean by traversing a linked list?
- 4. What is a parallel array?
- 5. What do you mean by a pointer?
- 6. What is a tree?
- 7. What is a stack?
- 8. Name the data structure that is used for depth first traversal of a graph.
- 9. What are the factors by which the performance of an algorithm can be measured?
- 10. What do you mean by degree of node in a graph?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

### Part B

Write a paragraph on all questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What is Big O notation?
- 12. Explain row major ordering in multidimensional array with an example.
- 13. Explain with a diagram the concept of two-way linked list.

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- 14. What is polish notation? Give an example.
- 15. What is a circular queue?
- 16. Mention the characteristics of a priority queue.
- 17. Explain the concept of binary search tree.
- 18. What do you mean by a complete graph?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part C

Write short essay on any **six** questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 19. Differentiate data type and data structure.
- 20. Write the algorithm for insertion at the beginning in a singly linked list.
- 21. Write down the steps for PUSH operation in a stack when the stack is implemented as linked list.
- 22. Mention any 4 applications of stack.
- 23. Explain the algorithm for inserting an element in a queue.
- 24. Explain the concept of hash tables.
- 25. Write a C program to implement PREORDER traversal in a binary tree.
- 26. Explain the algorithm for binary search.
- 27. Explain the concept of directed and undirected graphs.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ marks})$ 

## Part D

Write essays on any **three** questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 28. Explain the algorithm and write a C program to implement insertion sort.
- 29. Explain breadth first search algorithm with an example.
- 30. Write a C program to implement insertion operation in a binary search tree.
- 31. Write down the algorithm for insertion and deletion in a circular queue.
- 32. Write a C program to convert a two-dimensional matrix into sparse representation.

 $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$