

- * **AWS Fundamentals: RDS, Aurora + Elasticache**
- RDS supports MySQL, PostgreSQL, MariaDB, Oracle, MS SQL Server, Amazon Aurora.
 - Multi-AZ helps when you plan a disaster recovery for an entire AZ going down. If you plan against an entire AWS Region going down, you should use backups and replication across AWS region.
 - ElastiCache and RDS Read Replicas help with scaling reads.
 - Read Replicas have asynchronous replication.
 - Multi-AZ keeps the same connection string regardless of which database is up.
 - Storing session data in ElastiCache is a common pattern to ensuring different EC2 instances can retrieve your user's state if needed.
 - Read replicas will help as your analytics application can now perform queries against it, and these queries won't impact the main production RDS database.

- Aurora Global Databases allows you to have an Aurora Replica in another AWS Region, with up to 5 secondary regions.
- Enhance security of ElastiCache Redis Cluster:-
Use Redis Auth.
- Minimize disruption for the main application:
Create a read replica in a different AZ and run the analytics workload on the replica DB.
- DR database must be highly available: Create a Read replica in a different region and enable multi-AZ on the read-replica.
- Enable IAM Database Authentication: Suitable approach to give access to developers to the MySQL RDS DB instance instead of creating a DB user for each one.
- Read Replicas: Asynchronous Replication,
Multi-AZ: Synchronous Replication
- Encrypt an unencrypted RDS DB instance: Create a Snapshot of the unencrypted RDS DB instance, copy the snapshot and tick "Enable encryption" then restore the RDS DB instance from the encrypted snapshot.
- * RDS *
For RDS database, you can have up to 5 Read Replicas.
- Oracle: Does not support IAM DB authentication.
You can not create encrypted Read Replicas from an

- unencrypted RDS DB instance.
- Aurora read replicas in a single DB cluster: 15.
- Amazon Aurora supports MySQL and PostgreSQL databases.
- Real-time, effective and highly available - ElastiCache for Redis - sorted sets.
- Full customization of an Oracle DB on AWS: RDS custom for Oracle.
- Long term backups for Aurora DB for disaster recovery and audit purposes.
- Perform on demand backups.
- Aurora Cloning: Perform a suite of read & write tests against production Aurora DB because they need access to production data as soon as possible.
- Reconnect to RDS: Use an RDS Proxy (this reduces the failover time by upto 66% and keeps connection active for your application).