

Assignment - 4

i) Student Management System (Searching Algorithms)

```
def linear(a, k):  
    for i in range(len(a)):  
        if a[i] == k: return i  
    return -1
```

```
def binary(a, k):  
    l, h = 0, len(a) - 1  
    while l <= h:  
        m = (l + h) // 2  
        if a[m] < k: l = m + 1  
        elif a[m] == k: return m  
        else: h = m - 1  
    return -1
```

```
a = [101, 105, 110, 120]  
k = int(input("Roll : "))  
print(linear(a, k))  
print(binary(a, k))
```

ii) College Management System (Sorting Algorithms)

```
def bubble(a):  
    for i in range(len(a)):  
        for j in range(len(a) - 1):  
            if a[j] > a[j + 1]:  
                a[j], a[j + 1] = a[j + 1], a[j]
```

```
return a
def selection (a):
    for i in range (len(a)):
        m = i
        for j in range (i+1, len(a)):
            if a [j] < a [m]: m=j
        a [i], a [m] = a [m], a [i]
    return a
```

```
a = [4, 2, 5, 3, 2, 1]
print (bubble (a.copy ()))
print (selection (a.copy ()))
```

iii) Electronic Tools MS (Sorting - Based)

```
def insertion (a):
    for i in range (1, len(a)):
        key = a [i], j = i - 1
        while j >= 0 and a [j] > key:
            a [j+1] = a [j], j -= 1
            a [j+1] = key
```

```
return a
print (insertion ([500, 1200, 300, 800]))
```

iv) Document Organizer (Algorithm Analysis)

```
print (" Time Complexity Comparison ")
print (" Linear Search : O(n) ")
print (" Binary Search : O(log n) ")
print (" Bubble Sort : O(n^2) ")
print (" Selection Sort : O(n^2) ")
print (" Insertion Sort : O(n^2) ")
```

v) Calculator Application (Algorithm Based)

```
results = []
```

```
a = int (input (" Enter first number : "))
b = int (input (" Enter second number : "))
```

```
sum = a + b
results.append (sum)
```

```
print (" Result : ", sum)
print (" Sorted Results : ", sorted (results))
```