Recent Project Architecture Java EE specification how to do develop Javaee web appl – servlet api .. how to create servlet

```
can create a EAR or war
```

Webserver

tomcat run war not EJB .. doesnot impelment

WAR – web archive \rightarrow defines how webapp should be constructed.

has all that need to run a webapp.

EAR - can eib, war multiple wars, eibs..

ears are deployed in was, app servers

Containers - Server / client side

download java app - run on client side - like applet containers, appli clien container

app srvers - web containers (servlet), ejb containers

Jv ee made of both web and ejb JEE 7 containd all 14 JSRs

JSR ... community gets togeher n creates java specific for specifc std

JSR 338 JPA, defines base to store obj and get back from DB- defines java obj connects to DB

JSR 339 = JAXRS >> std for building WS .. Jersey is ref implmn for jaxrs ..

Lot other use Spring MVC == spring based. .. jaxrs = jvee std. .. Spring is always ahead

JSR 340 - jv srvlet specification

JSR341 = XL >> now no more using this with JSPS since rich front end

JSR 343 JMS = msging srvc - allows sync/asyn commun .. put up msg in queuue . N forget or listen to esponse later.

JSR 344 JSF - to build mvc app

XSR 345 EJBs – not as good as they meant to be.. EJBs 2 was hard. Cmplzx .. not unit testable.. EJB 3 came late..

spring is preferred over EJB

346 - Context n dep Inje introuded to JEE - late to spring. . CDI spring first

349 Bean validation --- usign annota .. Hibernate validator is refe implementtion of this .

352 - batch appli for jee. Based on sprign batch

JPA -

JEE design patterns

rt.jar = runtime jar has all compiled bootstrap classes = all classes form core javaapi (array,string, thread...

All source code for these are in JDK: \$JAVA_HOME/src.zip.

RESTFul over SOAP as it is more Simple

HTTP is on top of TCP/IP the low lelvel protocol

Java mail for sending emails

OS level Virtualization

CNCF - Cloud Native Computing Foundation ::: is an open source software foundation that promotes the adoption of cloud-native cor

DOCKER

Open Containers Initiative Image spec is a containerized platform used for pckgin an app n its depencies wthin a docker container

Ensures – irrespective if hcange in env.. efofrtless functionig of app.

.net, web, have own config files.. diff in local dev machine n in server .. docker gives tools

docker can have mulitple containers - on OS>

Vmware. Virtual box == machine level Vitualization .. on harware Virtualization - on OS instal multiple other OS = heavy . so our hw/os should have more RAM.. additional to that req OS virtualization.. gives vitual space to app – but still uses same resources of underlying OS. App1,ap2,app3 run in a container and Container engine == docker manages all the apps is

docker file > List of commands for docker . Text file. What to do. Human readble

docker images – compiled file . readonly file – docker creates for itslef , then used to run app in container.

docker container – all action .. runign instance of docker image.. real img app runs

VIRTUalization enabled check on task manager in windows.. download docker desktop.. >> windows 10 n above. Supports . Else docker toolbox for low windows.

NODE n Docker.

speeds up deploy process. - if runs locally on docker container.. can run surely on anyother server, machine, docker containers. Any OS. light foot print, less overhead on app.. simpleifes version control proces, component reuse

npm init , create empty proj .. gets empty package.json file

express is popular web FW created on node Npm install express

nw pck.json should hve express as dependecy

app.js = app.. import express, create object of express to create app obj. add https, listen on prot 3000 ex. Add a route res = hello world

RUN >> node app.js == app listening on 3000 port.

REACT = library , Angular = Framwork

change in state of component. R keeps a virtual dom repre of main ODM.

simple react snippets, prettier = Vscode exptensions.

MongoDB opensource, highly scalable, noSQL DB, documentOriented, JSONdatamodel with dynamic schemas

About Yourself - 6-12 points

Recent Project – hihglight the points applicable to role in question

pesentation, integration, service, dataaccessm layers > layer wise technologies used

Devops – build tools Git, How dockerised ur project how created docker composed file., if used.Kubernetes container

orchstration tool.. how deployed your conainers to kubernetes cluster. Cloud. AWS, Azure ?? Askif they want more details on any of these. At low level if need be

1- what java design patterns you have used? 2- did you use any cloud design patterns?

3- when to use microservices?

4- how do break a monolith to microservices? 5- what is docker?

6- benefits of cloud?

7- what are key factors for cloud native application?

8- what is kuberneties?

9- have you used Pivotel cloud foundry?

10- what is CI/CD?do you know Jenkins and it pipeline?

11- explain java class loader? JVM memory management.

Willing to dive right into problems without clear solutions, and solve them (and feel good solving them) Willingness to work in an open and transparent environment

Willingness to work in a flat organization where the best idea wins

with a SQL database (Postgres, MariaDB, Oracle, etc.) Experience with a NoSQL database (Couch, MongoDB, Cassandra, Hbase, MarkLogic etc.)

with a queueing or message service (RabbitMQ, Kafka, etc.)

Experience with a key value store (Redis, memcached, Riak, Dynamo, etc.) Experience working in AWS, Azure, or GCP • Experience with containerization (docker, etc.)

I have played lead SME role

l Can ask in many ways to get an answer or solution from other teams. While application-server migration n other I could get this done

I would not say this before 7 yrs. I must thanks IBM for the opurtunities provided in building the softskills I show now.

My communication skills is a big plus I have noticed especially in the recent 5-6 yrs. It has helped me achieve accolades from managers, co teams n in

materializing projects for priority deleverables.

I timely seek feedback and work on the suggestions – n keep positive mindset. I believe in Keeping all my team at same page.

I am a very good listener, speak candidly but respectfully.

Dont believe in keeping black holes with some of team members.

Respect their strengths/weekness and wisely work towards bridging the gap at pace.

I am not afraid to say no / admit guilt if the case is.

If I have to reach my junior to understand something- I can walk in as a student/novice I am a committed resource,

Dublin:

like-minded people building and scaling the most critical cloud

services while living in Dublin

create cloud services at a massive scale used by millions of people

problem solving using data structures and algorithms

You are naturally curious about how systems operate at scale and think of ways to constantly

improve those systems

Customers Ownership

Interact with geo focals gather n vett requi/comments to proj lead team.

Worked with small scale systems since in IBM.

small teams, only two tteams constantly. Learnign curve is almost constant. tech exploration is decelarated.

Under Pressure / hurt handling I keep my brain busy on the task.. Entertain myself. .Think the other person is dangerously sick.

And strongly believe that my work speaks a lot and make him quiet.

am free with Linux, windows

Server migration Cognos software

Software upgrades

Disaster recovery Version Migrations Organizational Shifts Netcool Policies – POC

KYNDRYL -Systems Management Spec

I am IN KYNDRYL

REVIEW :: my PLUS >> always seen engi fast coding.. no reuse of comp.. use unwanted variables . Mentorina

Roadshows Handle decorum in team

Team Development pull out dependencies and bring team in same page

My Experience with variety of tools domains teams, projects.

Involved with a Disaster Recovery process in Chicago for Walgreens Identity tower

Am done workign for inernal projects, losign my ede and confidence... been trying to work with my leads to placemyself in such a place but they been failing me ever.

WHY JOB CHANGE

Missing Client facing ..

Live environment exposure

Been Infrastructure Domain, automation for 4.5 yrs now.

Look at my technical skill stack, experience and years and give me per the Indsutry std.. I dont like t

Weekness ::

Long repetitive work model bores me.

Slow system is a big NO.. I will rather not work.

BIG:: unless I know the essentials head to tail - reluctant to move with a story. Slow starter in that se

Strengths ::: Likes getting Feedback, takes constructive critisicm. Its a team no Indiv - so no I was unfortunate to enter GTS part of IBM .. And lack team knowledge and mostly been the experier Code simply n keep other devs in mind.. I have seeen a lot of coders want to showcase n mostly hide

Readable Code

can admit if am wrong n learn from fresher too if need be

Not create prob for others.. that you do n understand is enough.. NO

Can you do the job can I work with you Are you going to improve

4 Hero Qualities

Story on your impressive Technical story

Success build something app, users? Promoted

Leadership takes charge- doensot get to told al the time

peer solution . Left alone Challenge

Tell me about yourself 1 MINUTE Your triggers of success

Mention things you want to get asked

Skills should be relavant to job.

tell story the way in the minute demonsrate they r extremely lucky to have you n every he may not have looked at ur resume.. so prepare story with something difficult u did

Worked on Netcool Policies, Cognos upgra

No hand holding, I dont backput trying to re

WHY US make interviewer feel special My Top choice, I see a long career for myself.

admire company and respect the fact of their work.

I know u people are been researching on X..I have done in the past.. laernt something

Demonstrate Y u the best

mention keywords in job description

Show u want to Grow

Why Leave job

Ex

No Negativity

I want to grow.. work with people in my fraternity. Work with the best, learn best .. put t Tell me of a problem you solved

Prepared,

Metrics n Numbers

Scaling performance security

Biggest Weekness

Shw how you improved

Any ques for us/me Is there a hidden domains in the organization. Like IBM had GTS/GBS

Tell me about who I would be Focus on inTerviewer ... You not the compnay. mention something they mentioned. What management style doe Wer you think is the company going in nxt 3 yrs.. we headed. . How can I dev

why u joined compn, have your skills grown in.

wat they wish someody told them wen they 2st started in job

ton of programers ,, not a typical developer make sure code is maintanable, readable,, long after I am gone, keep no dependencie

Prioritizing, scheduling, motivating.

Focus on Overall Goal not MYOPIC- (narrwoly focussed on one thing - ignore other i

the client requested that we deliver this before the big conference being a priorty item Ex No Complaining.. negative.. on code / team

Final Words

SECRETS

I am not ace developer. But am talented n smart one, in the team I maintain warm en ego less and work to keep everyone at same page with the required understanding on Am ambitous to learn showcase n shine with my quality work. Having good tech stack is not just the essential but for being able to share and be cond

Am hardworking, accountable, reliable and warm team player, not narrow minded. Pro I may have a slow start but I will be known to far many people in months Show I am interested in position and look forward to the next levels

If not heard.. msg - waiting for your reply, wil neeed to make a decision soon since you are interview

2015 Nov - EADS

Aug 2016 - DOW chemicals

Java Programmer Specialist - Remote PMA Companies Princeton, NJ Remote In this position, the Staff Specialist will participate in the design, programming, testing, and implementation of applications. This requires programming requirements from verbal and written specifications received from other departments, in addition to participating in the support of new functionality subsequent to release. The developer will also take a leadership role to guide projects and mentor other developers.

Essential Functions

Support production environment of applications through proactive troubleshooting of internal systems and timely resolution and documentation of issues and through collaboration with internal help desk.

Interact with business users assist in defining business requirements and translate business requirements into technical specifications.

Perform detailed analysis and design based on business requirements.

Develop or modify existing programs or modules.

Develop and execute test cases for projects assigned.

Build new applications to support internal department business requirements.

Emphasis on driving application architecture and design through best practices.

Stay abreast of new developments in web applications and technologies, and share knowledge with peers who may benefit from those developments.

Demonstrate commitment to Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, and apply knowledge of compliance policies and procedures, standards and laws applicable to job responsibilities in the performance of work.

Requirements

BS in Computer Science or related field preferred.

7-10 years of related experience in applications programming development, with at least 2 years of project or team leadership experience.

Development of multi-threaded, multi-tiered applications.

Ability to code proficiently in JAVA. Familiarity with Gosu, C#, .NET is a plus.

Experience with SOAP web services, IBM AppConnect, ESQL is also a plus.

Experience working with Application servers such as WebSphere, Tomcat, or Weblogic.

Experience working with SSIS, AWS, and Azure.

Practical experience with Software Configuration Management (SCM) tool (e.g. Subversion), and development tools such as ANT, Cruise Control and Eclipse.

Some knowledge of Mainframe COBOL and DB2 will be beneficial.

Strong analytical and problem solving skills are required.

Experience with the Guidewire Insurance Suite, preferably ClaimCenter, is preferred.

Must be able to work well with a team, and possess the ability to work independently, sometimes leading and mentoring others.

Excellent communication skills are needed with demonstrated ability to work with multiple organizational functions and levels.

Strong project management skills and experience in all phases of the applications program development process are needed.

Ability to coordinate the appropriate IT application, staff, and business resources to create the most effective IT solution to a defined business goal.

Ability to identify technical issues that would negatively impact the performance of an IT application and the supported business process; communicate this information to IT management and present recommendation to resolve or mitigate the technical issue.

Must have the ability to participate in 24 hour on call rotation schedule for supporting business applications as needed.

A POC shows whether a product can be built or not, while a prototype physically presents its basic functions and how it will be developed.

AWS lab

Kafka, Elastic Search, Messaging queue, rabbit n -queue, Kibana runs on Esrch

2 MS to communicate - rabbit n queue, Kafka...

Logs maintains .. Elastic search >> srvr logs > sennt to centralize systems...

Must n should do on local >> Udemy, Amazon Web service take subscriptions.. Dev Deployment.

tech spec for appl – all servers need to have softwars configured correctly .. so simply AWS – VM give our require .. create one.. put our requirements . *** S3 **** dynamic procesin xml/xls files .. intermediate save use S3.

FFANG Technical knowledge

Critical - absract problem solving comm

for(p2=p1+1,p2<arr.len,p2++)

QQ., given an Array of integers return indeces of two numbers that add upto a given target Ask questions.. → since integers Are they all +ve intrs,-Ve? Are there duplicates? Will there always be a solution poss

Wat to return in fails? Null .. ?? can ther be mulitple pair to add up to target? NO. So array given doesnot have possibilit

Write testcases

Target = 12, [1,4,3,9,6,2] = [2,3] True

14 = NULL

T=9, =[9] == null

[], T=18 == null

[5], T=5 === null [9,1] t=10 == [0,1]

start with best

Figure solution without even code I.e GET to a logic. First workign solution code.

Numbertofind = target-arr[p2]

for(p1=0,p1<arr.len,p1++)Tofind = target-arr[p1]

if(arr[p2]==tofind) - return [p1,p2] Check for errors .. Write erro free by hand. :(:P

test our code with testcases

space and Time complexity, T: $O(N^2)$, S:O(1) = best complexity.. but time complex be optimised

Provide solution to build single M&E server in the Cloud in one hour. SoftLayer is preferred Cloud solution.	The purpose is to accelerate the adoption of new technical concepts pushed by GTS (Cloud, AIOPS, NOI,) IOT (also known as Geography) IMT (also known as Region)	
Solution must be deployed in the Cloud.	The hierarchy of the BluePages business location is as follows: Geo (formerly called IOT) - also known as Geography Market (formerly called IMT) - also known as Region Country/Territory State/Province (not used for all countries; for countries where this is not used,	
Solution must build complete M&E infrastructure (ITM HUB, ITM		
TDW, ITM TEPS, ITM RTEMS, Netcool OMNIBus, Reporter DB,	a value of N/A will be shown)	
Netcool Impact, BlueCARE) in the Cloud within 24 hours.	City (for Professionals, this is their BluePages work location city)	
		Alternate flow
	Basic Flow of Events 1. M&E Deployer requests M&E system to be build in the cloud. 2. AutoBuild receives M&E system build request and confirms reception. 3. M&E Deployer provides details about new M&E system to be 6. M&E Deployer validate build details and confirms the build. 7. AutoBuild requests VMs to be build in the Cloud. 8. Cloud Provisioning System provisions VMs. 9. AutoBuild confirms VMs are available. 10. AutoBuild installs and configures operating system on VMs. 11. AutoBuild installs and configures middleware on VMs. 12. AutoBuild installs and configures Tivoli software on VMs. 13. AutoBuild installs and configures GSMA/BC software on VMs. 14. AutoBuild tests basic events flow and validates event can be sent from ever received and processed by M&E EMS. 15. AutoBuild sends deployment successful confirmation. 16. M&E Deployer receives M&E deployment confirmation. 17. Use case ends.	3. M&E Deployer selects M&E : 4. AutoBuild respond with the ent sources,

. So if I were to graph has negative weights or negative number, Bellmon Ford algorithm is going to be able to solve the shortest path problem, while Daxter won't be able to

Belmond Ford algorithm can take a long time to run in terms of complexity. And it's not the most efficient algorithm.

The worst case for Belmond Ford algorithm is usually a time complexity O(n^2)

with the downside that it can accommodate for negative weights between notes.

Dijkstra's algorithm, on the other hand, is a little bit faster than that and a little bit more efficient

So it's not very efficient.

HOW JS WORKS

Program

SingleThread

Has to allocate

JS engine each browser imp

From Collections to Streams in Java 8 Using Lambda Expressions

SORTING

Thamsik if mann is - lazyness filled: (- This is most dangerous affects very badly SWADHYAYA - elf exploration - Gyaan Marg = remeer 1. Har jeev apni shrushti khud ba 8866203103 - rishikesh yatra Swadhyaya. With Rishi Ji.. Oct 20-26

har jeev ceates his own srushti. And experiences it .. has freedom n right but.. But shold evrything (abilities, resources ,...)is avail to me everytime.. if you dont drop efforts/ideas

8866203103 – rishikesh yatra Swadhyaya . With Rishi Ji.. Oct 20-26 Wilingness gives a way.. willingness to letgo of Moha will give way to propserity.. attain Mann kare tho chuth jayega 7782892314 – Megha Alkaline water.. All disease will be gone

1 kg ghee thisone gievs tones of oxygen... diya with this can fill home with pure oxygen

Rohit - > personal Questionaire to Rishiji .. 7795606551

Ghee from Ashram >> oRqanic chara .. dint been cross breed for 7 generations. Prabho

JDK – for diff OS.. JRE can install speerately but usually together.
JDK has [JRE, windows/linux, rt.jar], comes with Javac, java cmd to run
rt.jar = runtime jar has all compiled bootstrap classes = all classes form core javaapi (ar is inside JRE/lib.. in macos, until jdk1.7 was in diff loca caled-classes.jar.
mjst include this in calsspath.

JRE - layer with s/w lib to runa java program for that OS

java.util.concurrent.ArrayBlockingQueue

Predicate Joining .. > and, or, negate.

Stream methods.. filter.count. >> sorted, max, min,

STREAM FILTI List<Integer>

Javac – converts class to byte code. Understood by JVM. Launched by Java cmd .. Int JVM is instance of JRE – repres of JRE JIT = just in time complier. > part of Jvm interprets code with underlying OS in optimised if not JIT – jvm executes whole byte code .. .JIT optimizes to perform better.. JAVA – by -Djava.compiler=NONE makes JIT disabled

Constructor == method, initializex properties of object.. same as Class name... invoked of Super() to invoke super class const

Abstract – if atleast one abstra method. Integrfaces all are abstract. Class can imple any

Multiple inheritance NOT supported ..

ConcurrentModification Exception
FAILFAST (arraylist, hashset hashmap) iterators wont allow concurrent modification >>

COPYONWRITEARRAYLIST > or "ARRAYSET provide Failsafe itrtrs // Allows parallel mo

Producer-consumer pattern >> which collection you sugest > BlockingQueue .. Produce

Comparator > java.util. .. own compare method for two objects >> compare(o1,o2). Comparable – java.lang.. provides default/natural ordering objects. . o1.compareTo(o2)

Concurrent collections > COPYONWRITEARRAYLIST SETMAP .. implement failsafe itrtr ConurrentHashMAP .. FineGrainedlocking.. instead of entire map.. the Object is divided i Extends thread / implement Runnable so can extend anyother class. thrd synchronisation >> method Sync' .. lock on thi smethod. Also sync on static / block ClassLock .. if sync' static method – if thread is in this ..it attains classlevel lock.. all other controls.

Sync blocks .. syn con method .. one thread at a time can enter method.. so sync only th

Threads comm with each other wait, notigy n notifyall.. to use these methods should be $\underline{JAVA~8::}$ Lambda, Functional Intrfcs, DefaultMethods, Predicates, Func, Stream API LAMBDA > no datatypes, no access param, no paramtyeps.. 1line syntax for a method Anonymous func or closure () \rightarrow sop("name"); // (inta. Int b) \rightarrow sop(a*b); Adv= less code .. easy impl anonymous innerclasses, can be passed as par to other func

If intrfc has 1 method abs = FUNCTIONAL INTRFC .. ex- runnable, comparator . Can have any default me'ds but only 1 abs me'd.. Rule for LAMBDA Expression \rightarrow it has to be a FuncitonalIntrfc .. 1 abs m'd USE of lambda > runnable > Runnable r = () \rightarrow { thread().... t.start();} PreDICATE :: ft Ex: Predicate<

FUNCTIONS. jv.util.function.Function.. takes both argumentType, Return Type. M'd app Function<String, Integer> $f = s \rightarrow s.length()$; f.apply("swar"); f.apply("niko"); DEFAULT methods in intrfcs >> non abstrc in interfcs.. default void m1(){ sopl(); }. ... All th eclasses implement a interface need not provide in If Same med sign in two intrfcs... one class impl both >?? Compilation med... SO this cla

MAP vs FILTER >> in map . Th elogic is performed on the content of maps..

JAVA 9

can hv priv m;ds in intrfcs .. Adv= reuse code across defaultm'ds or static me'ds use priv

Unmodifyable /immutabe collections.. creating them.. classes.. of method =

List.of("a","bb","c"); gives unmodifyable list back.. .Set.of(""");

JAVA 10:: Oracle promises .. 6 month release.. var, collectors.

var used for inferred types.. value assigned defines the type of variable. Var x = 10; x=1 easy declare mpas, collec .. var map = new Hashmap(String, List<String>>();, see need r cant use var for lambda expressions .. also not class fields .. can inside lambda expressions list coming out of streams – how to make unmodifyable..

Collectors.toUnmodifiableList(); ... if try to change – immutable exception.

Collectors.toUnmodifiableList(); ... if try to change – immutable exception.

JAVA 11 >> new meds to String, File, isEmpty, Depracation, removals..

str.isBlank = true.. even if spaces = true..

streaming update str.lines() .. str with new lines gives list... spaces unicode spaces.. trim

FILE API ;; text, strign data to file. Fiels.wrtieString (); readString();

isEmpty on Optional. Can aslo check if Empty I java 11. . Earlier only if Optional.isPreser

FILE API ;; text, strign data to file. Fiels.wrtieString (); readString(); isEmpty on Optional. Can aslo check if Empty I java 11. . Earlier only if Optional.isPreser

JAVA 12

StrING API .. indent, trransform methods.. s.indent(5), s.indent(-5).. s1.transform(Int. CompactNumbers .. 1000 = 1K, styles per locale. 1 million, I thousand

StrING API .. indent, trransform methods.. s.indent(5), s.indent(-5).. s1.transform(Int. CompactNumbers .. 1000 = 1K, styles per locale. 1 million, I thousand unicode char supports.. chinese also those on chess board. Al those icons can be seen I Teeing ();; two down streams n merges with a merger provide.

JAVA14

instanceof is simplified, can give StringType n obj also...> if (o1 instanceof String str.) { // helpful Nullpointerexception, by passsing this, ivm argum use ==> -XX:+ShowCodeDe

instanceof is simplified, can give StringType n obj also...> if (o1 instanceof String str){ // helpful Nullpointerexception.. by passsing this jvm argum use ==> -XX:+ShowCodeDe SWTICHExpressions yield, can use lambda with case exp.

JAVA 15

Public sealed Interface Abc permits X,Z
only X, Z intrfc or clases implmnt or extend this Abc

Public **sealed** Interface Abc permits X,Z only X, Z intrfc or clases implmnt or extend this Abc or **sealed Class A permits........**Also, pubnlic **record** Doctor (@MyAnnotation String name) implements Empl custome annota can be used on fields

custome annota can be used on fields

PERFORMANCE

JMH is a Java harness for building, running, and analysing nano/micro/milli/macro bench shows that streaming approach is about 10-15% slower than iterative.

collections.sort uses the merge sort algorithm instead of quick sort. But Arrays.sort use

team size == ' array.sort uses TimeComple Space COm DR A disaster rec A disaster rec Objectives of I Provide a se Minimizing I Guaranteeii Provide a st Minimizing (Psudocode represent the

CHATOPS

ChatOps framework is developed and maintained by using a partial automated delivery pipeline

Source: Organizational strategy to embrace DevOps

Refernce: IBM Garage Method

Automated sys code testing:- Automate unit, integration and acceptance tests by using testing tools and suites. Also automate code sanity checks by using specialized tooling.

ChatOps framework logging needs to be scalable, distributed, streamed and viewable.. is fully instrumented through a logger and data is sent to an analytics tool such as **ELK or LogDNA**. code behavior is visualized on an analytics tool.

Containerized Env - Framework is designed and developed to be run from inside a container by using standard patterns and build-to-manage practice

Theme Scalability, Contxt: Cloud hosting environment – Ref: IBM Kubernetes Service /Red Hat OpenShift Kubernetes Service

Sys Backup/Recoverability- Periodic (weekly) automated backup mechanism to store and retrieve account specific and non-account specific data, including config settings

ChatOps Knight is architected to be a modular microservices based system

"Tenants" is a term 4 a group of users / software applications sharing access to the hardware through underlying software.

Multiple tenants on a server all share the memory Le dynamically allocated and cleaned up as needed. also share access to system resources, such as the network controller.

Multi-tenant architecture=== multitenancy, is a software architecture in which multiple single instances of software run on a single physical server. The server then serves multiple tenants. Additionally, this ena

architecture is often used in cloud computing, to offer shared tenancy on public cloud providers like Amazon Web Services, Microsoft Azure and Google Cloud.

ARCHITECTURE:: Framework for CK is architected to be a modular microservices based system..

Mission to provide a platform abstracts usages concepts such as chat platforms, role-based access control, service manageability, etc. from the skill-based services running within the Framework

Chatops IBM services

ChatOps allows to connect our people, processes, and automations. Collab btwn people n machines. Streamline//remove process to make complx process s simple/quicker n relavant.

CK name- is an automation to make the processes n collbor succeed

MicroService Components:

NodeJS, NPM NodeJS library for package build

Loopback framework for authentication/authorization MongoDB as NoSQL DB for ConfigStore MS

ELK Stack MS - This is for Log consolidation across MS for logs internals to a microservice, persistence, troubleshoot

Redis , Docker, Kubernetes

the node_modules folder like a cache for the external modules that your project depends upon. When you npm install them, they are downloaded from the web and copied into the node_modules folder and n

ELK – acronym for – Elasticsearch, Logstash, and Kibana

Grafana is an open source visualization and analytics software. It allows you to query, visualize, alert on, and explore your metrics no matter where they are stored. In plain English, it provides y Companies use Grafana to monitor their infrastructure and log analytics, predominantly to improve their operational efficiency. Dashboards make tracking users and events easy because it auto

shows teams and companies what their users really do. These are known as revealed behaviors and they're highly telling

it makes that data useful by integrating all data sources into one single organized view

LogDNA

LogDNA is a centralized log management solution that helps application owners operate more harmoniously in a DevOps world.

supports a huge list of data sources including (but not limited to) AWS CloudWatch, Microsoft SQL server, Prometheus, MySQL, InfluxDB, and many others

FEATURES: Visualize, Alerts, Unify, Opensource, Explore Logs, Display Dashboard, Create n Share reports virial is the typical behavior now that users take through our network or app:

What opportunities do we have to reduce SLA churn?

IBM® App Connect instantly connects applications and data from existing systems and modern technologies across all environments. App Connect offers enterprise service bus (ESB) and agile integration architecture (AIA) microservices deployment of

CLOUD ComPUTING::

on-demand delivery of IT resources over the Internet with pay-as-you-go pricing. Instead of buying, owning, and maintaining physical data centers and servers, you can access technology services, such as computing power, storage, and databases, on Agility: The cloud gives easy access to a broad range of technologies so you can innovate faster and build nearly anything can imagine. Can quickly spin up resources as you need 'em-from infrastructure services, such as compute, storage, and databa

Elasticity: don't have to over-provision resources up front to handle peak levels of business activity in future. Instead, you provision the needed amount of resources now. can scale these up or down to instantly grow and shrink capacity as your business.

can deploy technology services in a matter of minutes, and get from idea to implementation several orders of magnitude faster than before.

Cost savings : saves Datacenters, Phy srvrs. only pay for IT as you consume it

st savings . saves batacenters, i my sivis. only pay for it as you consume it

Deploy globally in minutes :::Ex: AWS has infrastructure all over the world, can deploy apps in multiple phy locations with just a few clicks. Putting applications in closer proximity to end users reduces latency and improves their experience.

SaaS > refers to end-user apps(ex web-based email). With this, you don't think about how service is maintained or how underlying infrastructure is managed. You only think about how you'l use that particular software

PaaS > need not manage underlying infrastructure(hardware and OS), and you only focus on the deployment and management of your applications. be >efficient as you don't need to worry about resource procurement, capacity planning, software may be a contracted by the contracted by the

IaaS > has basic building blocks for cloud IT. provides access to networking features, computers (virtual or on dedicated hardware), and data storage space

NGINX is a web server that also acts as an email proxy, reverse proxy, and load balancer. The software's structure is asynchronous and event-driven; which enables the processing of many requests at the same time. NGINX is highly scalable as well, me

CHATOPS HOW WHY

2020-2021 >>

CHATops End-End for GTS workspace

ChtoE-E ightarrow (ChTeam) BG for acAdmin need to be created ightarrow add account to chato AdmPortal ightarrow

Concepts ___ Setup local K8s Env , Docker Stds , Wirte Helm, BuildRetention .. , Processes (OSS, Appscan Dynamic.statuc ,) , Intr URLS certicates. , Health Check , Branching, Known probl, raising Issues.requ, FAQ, Security Guidelines. , Https IBM Cloud Private delivers a customer-managed container solution for enterprises. It is also available in a community edition, IBM® Cloud Private For the best experience in using IBM Cloud Private, you must understand how Kubernetes, Docker, and Helm work. These open source compor https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/cloud-private/3.1.0?topic=overview-cloud-private
ISPW is an Enterprise Software Change Management product. Combined with ISPW's multi-platform Deployment Tool it becomes one integrate With it customers can build, test and deploy applications with a fraction of the effort required with older SCM products. ISPW's optional Eclipse (

IBM Cloud Private is an application platform for developing and managing on-premises, containerized applications. It is an integrated environme

CK employs Helm charts to build the required Kubernetes cluster from scratch which are generic enough to be applied to any cloud p

Snowflake, SingleStore or similar platforms

- The following- Basic Knowledge of any BI tools like Tableau, Business Objects, ThoughtSpot etc

https://www.baeldung.com/dockerizing-spring-boot-application

https://www.baeldung.com/spring-boot-docker-images https://github.com/eugenp/tutorials/tree/master/docker/docker-spring-boot

5+ years of full
3+ years of expo
2+ years of expo
2+ years of expo
1+ years of Kaf
1+ years of expo

1+ years of Agi

1+ years of Clo

glot.io
https://github.com/h5bp/Front-end-Developer-Interview-Questions
https://github.com/DopplerHQ/awesome-interview-questions#docker

Replit https://replit.com/~

Discord https://discord.com/channels/423464391791476747/434851345392992277

SPRING BOOThttps://www.baeldung.com/dockerizing-spring-boot-application

LinkedLlst https://visualgo.net/en/list

Binary Tree https://visualgo.net/bn/bst?slide=1

https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/RedBlack.html https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/AVLtree.html

Sortign Algo https://www.toptal.com/developers/sorting-algorithms

Radix Sort: https://brilliant.org/wiki/radix-sort/

Radix Sort Animation: https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/RadixSort.html

Counting Sort: https://brilliant.org/wiki/counting-sort/

Counting Sort Animation: https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/CountingSort.html

https://coggle.it/diagram/W5E5tqYlrXvFJPsq/t/master-the-interview-click-here-for-course-link

Architectue Collaboration tool

https://ppylonpdpxy01.sl.bluecloud.ibm.com/cogarch/search

glassdoor jobs.IE indeed monster.ie irishjobs.ie

https://github.ibm.com/glcraig/Cognitive-Architect-Enablement/blob/master/docs/Overview-2.1.md

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/design-parking-lot-using-object-oriented-principles/

https://github.com/aneagoie/robofriends https://github.com/aneagoie/robofriends-redux

CODING HACKS

https://www.dailycodingproblem.com/?ref=csdojo

https://cloud.ibm.com/docs?tab=tutorials

IBM Cloud Account:: swarnalatha,nanna@gmail / tr...IBMc5ou1 soos \$

https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/containers?topic=containers-cs cluster tutorial

READ TIS

ExecutorC with an indexir

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redis UCD Logger Bull Queue Kafka JS Math.pow(2, 1 Math.pow(2, 1 var fruits = | fruits.splice Fruits.splice Kubernetes vs Docker::
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IF Docker installed on a Nodes = Docker hosts, o

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Ds is genera using thous Getting data from one p AWS = kine

DataStreams:: a method

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SYS DESIGN :: think in E
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start by understanding what customer experien

8+ years of progressive management experience in leading platform and infrastructure engineering and/or operations teams Demonstrated experience in improving and maintaining the reliability and performance of both internal and cloud-based infrastructure Consistent track record to build and lead through change with a high degree of passion and a positive attitude Experience with CI/CD tools, pipeline development, and operations. Expertise in DevOps and Site Reliability Engineering practices, including service design and operations, incident management, and observability Extensive knowledge of running and maintaining cloud-based and hybrid services across various service delivery models, as well as compute, storage, and databases

Have a consistent track record for building and developing global engineering and operations teams Experience with large scale transformation of on-prem datacenter / single cloud to hybrid cloud model (AWS experience is a must, GCP or Azure a plus)

Bachelor's degree in a relevant field or equivalent experience

14+ years progressive experience in technology

Demonstrated progressive leadership responsibilities in a large-scale 24x7 global operation A solid grasp of networking, data center, and application fundamentals, preferably including previous hands-on experience Excellent communication, leadership, presentation, and interpersonal skills are required to be successful in this capacity

Strategic thinker with a high level of situational intelligence to be able to work with a diverse workforce with differing opinions.

Provide leadership and set the mission and vision for the team in alignment with the strategic and operational objectives of broader engineering organizations and business stakeholders alike.

Develop and implement infrastructure strategy that enables innovation and seeks to leverage technology trends that can accelerate business value with agility, reliability, and performance. Lead end-to-end systems infrastructure design, capacity planning, and system performance management, seeing opportunities for automation and orchestration at scale

Hire, coach, and mentor team members to develop a robust team that has a continuous learning mentality; cultivate a team culture that includes high ownership, a customer-obsessed focus that's

collaborative and adaptable to the ever-changing needs of the business. Your success is judged as a reflection of the productivity and passion of your entire team.

Manage the technology direction and tools of the team, ensuring that appropriate standards are set, maintained, and reported on regularly

Actively participate, collaborate, and influence overall architecture and engineering approaches and provide direction on how to build highly scalable cloud-native solutions. Your decisions are often

right, and you are persuasive in delivering your suggestions and ideas to your team, partners, and stakeholders.

Effectively collaborate with cross-functional leaders to help build and scale world-class infrastructure and platform service offering.

AMAZON vs IBM -Cloud Servi ProsAMAZON solution offers a low fo Amazon is continual innovating, with

Amazon is continual innovating, with I have come up from workign in very Its utterly important to have focussed

Tell me about a time when you were t

Situation, To

STARR

Describe a time you took the lead on What did you do when you needed to How have you leveraged data to dev tim eyou go beyond wat company ex wen u couldnot meet ur deadline

When did you take a risk, make a mis

problem solved innovately helped someone in work boring task but completed successfufailed to meet commitment

Mindfulness is the basic human ability to be And not overly reactive or overwhelmed by

launched in 1995 **CEO Jeff Bezos** customer-centric company start with the customer and work backwards smart, fast decisions, stay nimble, innovate and invent, and focus on delighting customers. Amazon Devices and Services first Kindle in 2007, Amazon Fire TV, Fire TV Stick, and Fire TV Edition ... Amazon Echo and Alexa, the voice service that powers Echo and other devices so customers can Amazon Marketplace Cust -can buy most anything they need to live their lives Small businesses rely on Amazon as a trusted partner to enable them to reach millions of custom **AWS** Amazon Web Services (AWS) is a secure cloud services platform, offering compute power, datab **Business Development** Prime Video and Studios, Amazon Music, IMDb, Worldwide Advertising, Amazon Registry Services eCommerce safe, simple and consistent experience for shopping at ama.. eCommerce Foundation (eCF) owns the core systems, services and infrastructure behind Amazor Kindle, Digital Content and Publishing Retail Amazon's Retail organization is at the center of that evolution. We're the people behind the Amaz Worldwide Operations and Customer Service Amazonians come from all sorts of backgrounds, experiences, and expertise. We build new systems, challenge t

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For
For
  Swarna Latha Padma
Overall Process
Overall Process
  Submit Resignation: Swarna Latha Padma
Overall Status
Overall Status
Successfully Completed
Details
Process
Notification Date
Notification Date
11/14/2021
Notice Period
Notice Period
  90 Day(s)
Proposed Separation Date
Proposed Separation Date
02/11/2022
Primary Reason
Primary Reason
  Worker Resignation > Voluntary > Dissatisfied with Pay
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Initiated Separation
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Manager
Manager
  ARABIND MENON
```

Chatops has one instance running in NA	"kafka_admin_url": "https://rf5pccnrxjq91q2y.svc01.us-east.eventstream
has test, dev, env, penetration test <done by="" ext="" team.=""> Chatops creates incident channels and adds user to it so they can collborate in sync wn it is confident Channels -</done>	KAFKA "user": "0406fb11d82ffb5ca52f99a320510f45:46387fc168b9a8d15
GEO focals will be part of this. Only brief notification of channel created. add acct leaders there – wen a new incident channel gets creatd these people will get notified Prerequisite>> they shuld create a channel in their workspc. Get the channel ID. Add while acc Squad Based Assignement – for AIOPS Dow chemicals also need to get onborded onto AIOPS.	Chat Bots that This will reduce Enterprise bots Customer envi
Any new account wanting to use chatops should get onboarded to AIOPS? account Id for AIOPS wen it calls for initiate ticket api- acctIS for aiops is used. can any /one assignment can only be added AIOPS > like a data lake. Of all Tts it calls us with the ticket data - telling us to create a incidentchannel via slack.	Customer envi Provides highe Direct integrat Client environ Access to utiliz Access to clien
in that channel who needs to be added. Assignemnt Srvcs usrs in this field wil be default at Assignment 1. above 2 get list of people from AIOPS, SNOW, from aiops exposed api get owner of ticket and add them to channel	Technical Char Each incident t Each incident t IBM Users Only This will drive
Snow > retrieve owner fro snow and add to channel ICD → owenr and BG assignment via Bgs with rules (sector, ticketpriority , sev,) AcctInfo tab >>	Customer Chat Non-IBM empl End customer Client ChatOps
User authorization TT api URL TT used Auth → Basic/Auth ? is this functional ID? Apassword? need all this to get owner details, and more.	Index channels Provides a sing IBM Users Only Index channels AP-4: Channels Incident Chann
enable feed for DowChem. When feed is enabled in AIOPS then only the channels get created now direct SNOW integration is there. but ICD – accounts must get enabled in AIOPS. AIOPS calls chatops using initiateChatopsIncidentProcess	Incident Chanr d. And people get added according to the setti This will allow May drive the MIM Channels Major Incident MIM tickets re
AppConnect working on a ticket trying to update SNOW IBM EventStream >> Have also integrated with ibm ES @chatops_knight_test updateSnow -sommnet Not yet done	Incident Chann Incident chann
But they would be able to They wuld be able to listen to this topic . And msg can be inter and if they have won connection to link with snow, slack, msteams they wont need to msgs would be posted on slack on a topic created . using a cloud servic called App_connect. Kafta - Bashe - mesging Broker. if the accts have dev in theire team with a setup called App_connect . They can use this	
On Account menu > apikyes , commandRegistration New commands can be added to tool via UI Comd Reg === comnd name = icdupdate Params == add here slash command or @ bot names. own commands if have own app_connect eventstream have topic. Which would get create	Some accounts Auto created of Incident chann Incident chann Incident chann d . And params (tktid, comment)wuld be send
if they have devs in their team they can have it on there own. imr to know tkt details createChannel WatsonAssisitant	This will drive a Duplicate IN Cl Duplicate IN Cl Duplicate IN ch Event correlati
<pre>@chatops_knight_test what is chatops?</pre>	bm.com/w3publisher/chatops-for-ibm-services
each acct team has to gen own api keys a dpe can create a API key with a name – issued to email id api can use. Slect. And submit. indiv apis exposed to act teams. It gives a sourceID, api key gen user can use sourceID n key to post msg to channel SO given a open api specification its developer perspective	
Chatops-test-int.extnet.ibm.com/ postmsg, add resources, archive chanel, find resrcs of channel, set hanel desc. initiateChatOpsIncidentProcess	
sometimes we dont have connectiity to TcktingSys. Check status of tckt before updateing. before we set i back chng status from actual tkt if it is resolved we ignore staus update from FROM wat all systems update status can come FROM ???? double check on the maes system update on status	
WPP > they hav issues with upto 15 min delay with ticket occrs before this info is put into ma wpp has a special situation it no std may be this shuld be customed to Wpp not widely aa dirct integra from chatops-snow so updates shuld happen to immediatelyNay delay shuld For Wpp. Ther ewas a qu for comments not updating in right section. Or were visible to users so they showed IBM comments section were this should be udated. chatops enable feature – is turned off wpp want something custom to replace so that woul	il be from maez which they dont want
If not accounts need – they can go with UserAccess CDI- cognitive data insights – new – AIOPS (mace) system MCAP*** global team as mace from AIOPS – we get intiate req for a account we create a incident chanel //via postman - /ex INDEX channel > not were u troule shoot for geo leaders to see metrics .	xplorer- creates a inciden channel
mace create a intiate req - for create chanelwen ticket is getign trouble shoot - in ticketool maze they woud also send insights on incident on hw tt are integra with mace they pul from TT they cal lour chatops to create -intiate update ap the delay → mace puling from TT n creating incident is upto 15 min. incident chanels → msq goes to here is one per	
other entry points for system – chatops SNOW direct right integration Vishnu/San doen a script caled business rule. inset/update of an new incident auto appens if onboarded Via Netcool robert triggered /ck Create_Incident it asks you to which acct incident is needed	
Acct list If acct not there – for it wil get created in gts workspace UpdateEchosystem API flag create_incident an incitn chanel would create one view , ISAT, critsat sys – major IM teams direct call to api sys configured to call BlueIntg API → BOT is specific to slack workspace – need to instal in a workspace. Onboarding → with TT option	
ChatOps EU environment is down since 4 hours due to mongodb cloud service connectivity is RCA: SR51115472 - came earlier today - DNS zone appdomain.cloud created manually on ISP DNS zone appdomain.cloud was deleted on ISPW DNS servers and fqdn created in root instea	W DNS servers and it was blocking other DNS within the sai
After DNS update connection is restored DNS names are translated via IBM forwarder Have been seeing couple of thinking sessions, now mainly for opening up Community Develop a) So couple of things coming for that is improved documentation for API's we release. I think test should use a api based on this documentation and raise defects based on this too and dev b) Next when new assets come in from community, we may have additional tasks like vetting	this needs to become a parameter for system testing @nara v should also think of sufficiently documenting from consume
https://w3.ibm.com/tools/sso SSO provisioner ISPW CHATOPS ISPW = Hosting env – deploy chatops proj Dev, test, pentest, prod	
Cant connect directly to ISPW access to Jump Server // Intermediate srvr which has direct c Raise ticket , ask naveen > Approval to maanger → sent to ISPW env team - grant access to just JUMP Server 1. for security no direct . Not many ports are exposed. VPN connectivity from Jump server → ISPW has priv Connection jump server - 158.87.48.5 _ connec using your creds Login as usrnm / pswd	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
hostname -A > name of jump server. now conect to actual cloud env > wer Kubernetes clusters are deployed Fire this for conneting auth with ibm internet creds. \$\$ cloudctl login -a https://158.87.48.120:8443skip-ssl-validation -u username@aa.aa asks for env 1. dev, 2.dev, 3 test. enter a num > Configuring kubectl> configng helm: homeuser%/.helm	a.con
NAMESPACES same product on different x? > helm3 list Name Namespace revision updated status chart app version Chatops-dev ibm-chatops-dev 1 2020-05-06 deployed ibmservices-chatops-helm-20.4 > kubectl get pods lists all pods running for project :: assignment, itsm, itsm-snow, collabo, coll-slack, dbloader,	
showing only dev namespace pods if want ot see pods on diffe env . 1. should login again n select that env OR 2. >> helm3 list → displays current env \$ helm3 list -n ibmm-chatops-test	
Shows # Name Namespace revision updated status chart app version Chatops-test ibm-chatops-test 1 2xx20-05-06 deployed ibmservices-chatops-helm-20.4 App version shows build numbers which is deployed on the env >\$ helm list n-ibmchatops-test >> shows test app version check	20.4.1.2020
Ideally dont operate in other env . Or modify from diff env. login to that particular env n do changes kubectl get pods >> NAME ready status restarts age lists name of all pods dont see mongo-db here. Coz here its not local db access. Its Cloud Di Mongo-db is a locla container if talking to cloud DB .dont need the pod here. Its in cloud D	
If mongo / cloud > change is hostname. chatops-dev-chatops-dbloader-866xxxx >> All microservices pointing to DB it has all config >> With each Microsrvc there is a corrsponding servc associated ith it. \$\$ kubectl get svc / get service List all services /// NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE Chatops-assignment ClusterIP 10.10.43.170 <none> 3000/TCP 63m all other microservices</none>	s info about local/cloud DB
In dev nodeport is exposed For ispws :: in prod we never make services as node port always make a ClusterIP Wen dev build node port is exposed for ispw – all has to be cluster only. Not node . Am not supposed to say to open a port for me So how we exposign chatops > So two Proxy server running in our integration – internal & kubectl get ingress traffic mangemnt – it tours traffic from outside world trafic comes . t	external and
Shows paths like which host wil be routed which servic >>>> coming from a host > routed to Not ideal way. Not in prod only one url is given seperating req on host base coz on Dev env on dev seperated on host based On production its going to be diff Ingress routes traffic you set rules depending on URI which asrvc it routes to should know.	
2. Fenout method. depending on host from which it comes . Routes the request. check kubernetes + ingress >> kind of loadbalancing MS deployed on mulitple nodes as pods host => Ingress routes traffic - sets rules based or If depending on host - req s routed == called fenout method Check Ingress Kubernetes _ with inginx ex Dev dint have dns for server then so - we added host entries trying to mock as if it came form	n may be uRI/ context path which srvc it should route to
check ispw images doc same ip adrs but diff hostnames – calling with diff names kubectl get secrets All passwords/token admin creds, db, encryp, taas, tokens in encrypted format as a secret t pass encrypted to helms for deployment if put tokens there may be a security breach so Recommend wen put as secret in kubernet and access in deployment files In LOCAL :: Secret needs to be present since they r used in helm.	to kubernetes while deployment. '
To connect to test cloudctl login again. Authenticate . Selc namespace - 3 test kubectl get pods >> check you in test . See test srvcs if need to see logs → kubectl logs <copy name="" of="" srvc="chatops-test-assign-itsm-867xxxx">tail=5</copy>	
Updated Deployment sheet with new env variable for TeamIT. CI/CD build	
Code base with Github. Devrs on commit , build goes – maintained by travis manually deploy Travis – its build pipeline manages builds. Linked github repo to it. Triggered on push travis.ibm.com/gts-ehcs/ibm-services-chatops/builds. access is given to Krishna only now. Ut devs should have access also. If any failure click on the failed log shows th elogs n errors ensured that a container /pod is executed , deployed n terminated properly validation on all o	
How BUILD?? in our build always put - travis.yml file on build executes this file - How proj needs to be bulding code with node.js, running, n a lot more for ll microservies this is th eonly one per project. if new microservice adds → it ocmpiles everythign under microservices/folder do som in buildall.sh add new MS entry, setenv.sh. inside git ther eis a provision for building single microser locally, a particular	build.
For testing MS, > compile, pods are executed poperly, testautomation Fw framed every in he >>> compiles code, pack as containers, runs docker files, build cont, executes containers, run Line 84-85> helm is packaged/recongifchatops.sh, intohelmtemplates. giving a generic helm for this projec later on - admin can run the script and cusotmize Earlie Helmtemplates / reconfig.sh ==> ports all ms helms in the charts foleder n creates a parent h to cusomixe further envs like ispw there deployed locally so how to hcange helm. helm contains > once build is done images of those build is passed to artifactory.	test fw , then packaging. er it used to be done for each build lot of hardcoding.
eu.artifactory.swg-devops.com/artifactory/webapp/#/artifacts/browser/tree/General/ Jfrogartifactory. take th ebuild number passed . Go this link. > gts-chatops-team-docker-local > under this eac this is place wer iages r stored . Dont push secrets here. Only imageschatopssecrets used in wen kubernetes need to pull this images from artifactory is needs to authenticate - it uses	our deployment. We Authn by credentials using chatopssecret which is API token provided to artifactory to a
Indiv images , main part = helm. Chatops-helm this is given to deployment team never give in download option for the particular build. Travis does this n uploads to artifactory. go tto downloaded open archive . Untar untarn see the folder helm* > inside \$> tree helm to see the tree stru of helm mv helm helm+backup tar xvf helm 20.20_chatops-250.timestamp.tar.gz	mages indiv that packaged in chatops-helm is given. This he
heml-templates/manual/ispw/configureHelm.sh .>>/configureHelm.sh ispw dev 31880 replset conf env params ==== ispw any , namespace (dev/test/) , db port number (if cloud, clouspor See the param descri in the file. donwload helm file , untar n run configurehelm.sh with req parameters and helm file is ready SO, gener ahelm need to be customized I.e run configureHelm with paramenrts	
tomorrow if new customersso change this configureHelm.sh how genera helm, diff consider untar downloadedhelm > extract gives helm _ from this folder> >> chmod 777 - execute the This builds helm for ispw version : 20.4_chatops-250.2020_1149.xx bulding Hel for ispw version : 20.4 CloudDB. It has all > \$ls chaet.yml,charts, ispw-persistenceVomueClain.yaml, tmeplate, values.yaml, consideration of the consideration	command,,, configureHelm.sh ibm.com" ibm-chatops-deve
cat values.yaml === see the details imageversion :xxxx , namespace: xxx , Configureheml wat has done – dynamialy generates the values ,yaml depe on the parameter untar creates a folDer helm > go under > exec configurehrlm.sh when helm is ready . Go under	s you provided and required.
Under kubernetes in helm instaled env >>> helm install chatops-dev ./helm if you have secrets ready, kuberbets will start spining images in start them for local >> ./configurehelm.sh dev dev that sall. Since local mongo also local so no need Only on ispw cloud mongo DB needs so all spacific para are given there if want to use cloudDB but run app locally. Then pass params acordingly.	d to params
UNDERSTAND configureHelm.sh done manualy, downloaded helm, ran configureH.sh = gene specific helm out of generic _> in AUTOMATEd All this - in UCD UCD - Urban code deployment ucdeploy6.swg-devops.com/ Desgined - giving params can do all the above automated. Dashboard, Application > chatops < 3 flows for dev/test/pentest on ispw. >	stalled helm in env MANUALLY
20.5 release 1148 build copy this line go to ucd test flow > Click on play Req Proces > deploychatops, release tag - build # passhows running >> login to ispw with a functional ID to jump server. then cloud ctl login to tessee logs> Can check runing logs under application in execution flow each expand. go to server - jump srvr.	
login cloudctl login -a https://158.87.48.120:8443skip-ssl-validation -u xxx@us.ibm.com seel namespace , pentest kubectl get pods see the build is coming up. \$helm3 list → shows the version deployed and namespace. Deploying on test env.	
Ucd > appl < chatops > sel need params >> Login to ispw / Download helm / uninstall previ he After downoading/configureHelm cmd has secret put in params this is all put dynamcia Secrets are configured in UCD UninstallingHelm == uninstall chatops-dev /uninstall chatops-pentest all generation of secrets us put/done inside UCD they come on runtime. From env params in the properties of	ally not hadcoded.
WRAPPERS	
MONGO DB:::: cmmnds Config Storeeach microsrvcsCOnfiguration show Collections lists al l coll in DB With MUI and migration da db.ConfigStore.find({"_id": "chatops-assignment"}) db.MUIAccounts.remvoe({"_id": "chatops-assignment"}) db.ConfigStore.insert({"_id": "chatops-assignment"} All record goes in here) db.ConfigStore.find({}) - retrieves all records	on is stored in here ata can be loaded now to DB
REDIS Has Queues and caches data Async process speeds up. When data loaded to mongo flush redis so new config /data is read again kubectl get pods >>> \$ ubecl exec t chatops dev-chatops-redis-0 bash \$redis-cli	
Dbloader – as mongoclient installed in it chatop-dev-chatops-dbloader >> wen a build is Only JOB== wen a chatops solution is installed, DB is setup already. Dbloader loads data in it mongoDB accessing from ISPW or other VM envs.:: Need mongo Client: cant install this on pSo install mongo client in dbloader;; using dbloader can access driver/connection mechanic kubectl exec t-chatops-dev-chatops-dbloader Bash:: invoke mongo like Mongousername chatops-user-dev -password XjgauthenticationDatabase chatopsst	Also this is used for other db data access/updates bost VM or jumpserver – other ispw env this is sm.
user is same for all env pswd differs dev creds can be shared pentest, prod > secrets Stoname is dev but connecting to chatopsstore-pentest requires a cert to allow communication homedbloader/ssl/development. & cd homedbloader/ssl/production Certs are managed in Dev (dev & test in dev folder) & prod Pentest, Produc certs are SO Run th ecmd from within one of these folder accordingly \$\$ homedbloader/ssl/development> Mongousername chatops-user-dev -password Xjg	ored under onepassword for confidentiality. n to it e in production folder
will connect to mongo cloud BD ::: this mongo cloud is a replica set it is diff to that in Kube Release Tracker - keep track of builds deployment Out of 12 micSrvc two main srvcs exposed by end user - CK , IncMnger only two srvc exposed so two urls> DNS registered n URL opened to srvcs from internet .	rnetes
https://pen-ext.ibmchatops.ibm.com == incMn https://chatops-pen-int.extnet.ibm.com >> CK TEMP_URLS :: Test/Dev env is on similar line - all srvcs are exposed to developers can see lead which with the same of the second seco	
Temp Urls = internal >> not exposed. Also to test indiv product /ms DNS Urls = Ext urls APP Scanning >> we have prod, url . Integration Security - Compliance ?? Static code Analysis> check scan code n see if any vulnerabilities. Dynamic Scan >> Wehn produc is live, wat vulnerabilities of url Done by AppScan Cloud. cloud.appscan.com/AsoCUI/servicesui/home	es frace chapted, in chary coming from this hose, then go to
Dyn – scan to check if app has any vulnerable security issues IBM Appscan is a tool. Powerful then Sonar . > configured with githb while delvering code . S Is Jenkins n travis is configured with appscan ?? No looks like Manually scan – whiel building apps, there done by sonar queue Creatingscan > static > a config file for branch /repo sleect repo from github a We use pentest env for app scan two Urls DNS for ck-Internal & ck-external. Check its configured with appscan and section is a configured with appscan are configured with githb while delvering code . S	
Create scan > Dynamic Scan > Give Url > For MUI > scan another URL :: expose new service a new DNS from releasetracker . Give this Static scan is runnign whole repo so no need to add if new srvc Dynamic Scan > for each exposed url/API to third party FIND releasetracker appscan jenkins github yaml	to appscan.
URBAN CODE Deploy / UCD pipeline:: used to automation of deployment of chatops to res Automated this in UCD – downloading Helm , running scrpt , instaling & deploying on resp en	
Automated this in UCD – downloading Helm , running scrpt , instaling & deploying on resp en)HOW >> create resoruces (configuring the agent) someone has to actually execute the Home / Resources UCD > create resoruces : Name-TR-RESOURCE (traing resrc) save. On this resource : Action : On the agent select action to Add/create Component :: TR-COMPONENT All the pipelines use CHATOPS-ISPW component . list can be seen to have only one component.	command on env I.e AGENT residing on ISPW env. > add Agent SAVE> be defualt we get only one agent . Se
What is a PROCESS :: a piece of code which used to create a flow /reuse in mkuliptle flow to create a process at global lelvel or at each env level wat done so far is customized. component and process aspecific to that component level now let crete a global process:: TR-component > create Process > procetype= deployment - : Most of wrok is writen in shell process created - filter for shell > on process one box . Clic this creates a TR-comp-PROC1. SO create reSourcee , compon , attached comp to resrcs , and create process for component or component shell and create process for component shell.	save. k and add script of that proces want to do . Save.
Now create a application ex chatops. Main app create App> TR_App inside this app can have diff envs/ >> So create $Envs == namespace$. Each pipeline is diff (var_a Select $Tr_App > create$ $Env > TR_APP_ENV_1$ can create at proces level n compo also . We create above one at component level need to have compo first on this env. Like select compo create on this app TR_a TR_COMPO. W Select environ > configuration> add Env property. As many needed. Pswd, secrets, $Those$ env Var_a want to pass to the created flow.	is diff)
Those env var want to pass to the created flow. can see for chatops> configuration > env prop. Adminpass, buildnamespace, coudasminpass any changes to env seting needs a change here. TR_App < added a compo, it has process> to exec appli align this processes == actual work App> TR-COMPO > processes - create one more prc> TR_COMPPRoce2> add shell script > ec Go to app> proce> create process > TR_App_procs-save. > go to compo proces steps in left > To run - TR-applca select > gives env list > on left side run button > select process> submit	cho TR_COMP_PROC2"
Make sure TR_APP has resource added after run check if both prcesses show up. TR-resources> In Chatops - flow > App> chatops> processes > left pane - Compo Proces_steps >>> Ispw ICD Maximo Access :: to raise srvc / incident request to ispw env with any issues with it. esls5.eu.smi.ibm.com/maximo/webclient/login/login.jsp?appserverauth=true	
home> left pane > srvcdesk> incident / srvc reqmostly always incident. Ex Inc:: ISPW jumpserver (158.87.48.5) to IBM cloud authn failure: Sev always 2 for non-prod env. ,, Cust = 12P-oo ISPW Classification >> network connec any commits in travis auto triggers build. When the build passes a release tag is echoe Travis Build passes _ pushed all repo to artifactory	
travis.yml:: code , build, compile, line 104 >> release number idenitifed push to artifactory 1 All the place holders used are in there. travis_tag given by travis . Some like travis-brnach we travis.ibm.com/gts-ehcs/ibm-services-chatops/builds. CHATOPS BUILD :: CI/CD >> Build pipeline.	
all dev commit > build triggered by Travis > manually deploy this code to env s. access to travis is only to chosen devrs. If fails click on details and see raw logs. Ex: problems :: Insufficient container Validate all container is up and runnign before build ,none are crashed /restarted. Before build HOW build is run ;: in repo code – always put travis.yml fiel this file has logic on how needs	
Building code with nodejs, runing scripts, buildign containers, executing, runnign containers. For all microsi.e travis.yml is one for project. If new MS added - no need change here in yml. But in setenv, buildall. if Build only one MS - then do this in local not Compile, all pods are executed properly then Test Automation framwewrok frame everythigr Sections::; Compile code, pckg as containers, run the docker files, build container, executes efore so full helm was given lot of hardcoding but now a generic helm is given now - which Helm-temp > reconfigChatops.sh > it ports each MS helms in chart folder n creates parent He	s them, once done run test FW , succ – pacakges whole and n is customized later with user admiin can run scrpt and cus
Helm-temp > reconfigChatops.sh > it ports each MS helms in chart folder n creates parent He It Copies all MS charts to chartfolder, storeservices to chart folder any templates, pvc, pvn of ispw env cusotmize to each namespace there and also to local hence made generic Helm folder contains:: once build is fired and done; images of that build is passed to the artifactory. Ex: 20.4.1 build pushed with buildno: 1149 Check this in artifatoru Under:: gts-chatops-team-docker-local > expand see each MS v	elm. deployment copy them to make parent heml
Ex: 20.4.1.20200507-0944. 1149 Only images are pushed to artifactory – not in artifactory in browser chatops secret used in deployment when through browser – authnit ourselves be Wen Kubernetes gonna autenticate it provides API Token I.e chatops Secret used stored while Wen kubernetes is pullign images from artifactory it needs to authn Itself that is a secret Api We never give images individually MAIN Part in arti is HELM . Chatops-helm.of that buildno. Untar to see > helm folder > with all need files.	by providing credentials e kubernetesdeplyment. toekn which it provides to artif to allow the downloading of
This needs to be cusotmized . By running configureHelm.sh with req params HEALTH CHECK: thus done by Kubernetes Pod is run – check service? pod= service started – Continuous Monitoring if bad wat to do. CK > helm > templates> deployment.yaml == code line 32 has LIVENESSPROBE:: checks if parameters if parameters if parameters if parameters in the container in the contain	ood/container is up if not quickly restarts container up
thi sis Kubernetes default provision App crushing & env crushing – Orchestration know wh Kubernetes + livenessProbe - READ We are using a command /curl based ping for probe liveness. READINESS PROBE: when srvcs coming up – if u want to have delay to do some operation OR 2 some other srvcs need ot be up before this srvc is handshaking with reques readinessProbe:: in this case:: Command based checks if redis and configstore is up	
netcat zvw3 chatops redis 6379 && curl -k -s -f \$config_storemsurl/ping. Netcat == telnet if both redis n configstore are pinging well no waiting else delay Or could have done Put redis chart inside CK chart .say helm is depnded on redis helm . but see Configstore helm > waits for redis & mongodb up. All MS waits for redis n configstore. wen ful prod is coming up - like chekcign all srvcs are up . N aloowing users wen fully ready Readiness ensures - unless all dependncies come up reques is not served Checks if system is	else blocks
in configstore – the mongo check is done based on its in cloud or in local. Check in image in ispw.docx GTS Ticketing Tool :: Ansible – is also a infras automation tool.	

Kyndryl does **Martin Schro** 11/12/21 The partnersh Microsoft and

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ExecutorServi Hashtable is sin Test, UNIT ho When servlet PrintWriter an GenericServle Servlet Collab RequestDispa sendRedirect(forward() meth ServletConfig

JS version use ES6 or ECMA Let vs Const v

arrow function It reduces cod The return sta

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