

```
#!/bin/sh

# function
square() {

    # if argument missing
    if [ -z "$1" ]
    then
        return 1 # return error code
    fi

    # assign argument to variable n
    n="$1"

    # find square
    result=`expr "($n * $n)" | bc -l`

    return 0 # return success code
}

# take user input
printf "Enter a number: "
read num

# call the function
square "$num"

# save the returned code from the above function call
returnCode=$?

if [ $returnCode -eq 0 ]
then
    # display the result
    printf "Square of %d = %d\n" "$num" "$result"
elif [ $returnCode -eq 1 ]
then
    printf "Error Code: $returnCode Error: Number
missing!\n"
else
    printf "Error Code: $returnCode Error: Unknown!\n"
fi
```

