

```
void createList (struct Node ** head_ref, int new_value)
{
```

```
    struct Node *temp; (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    temp->data = new_value;
```

```
    temp->prev = NULL;
```

```
    temp->next = NULL;
```

```
    if (*head_ref == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        (*head_ref) = temp;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        (*head_ref)->prev = temp;
```

```
        temp->next = (*head_ref);
```

```
        (*head_ref) = temp;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void display (struct Node * uode)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *temp;
```

```
    printf ("linked list contains: \n");
```

```
    while (uode != NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf ("%d", uode->data);
```

```
        temp = uode;
```

```
        uode = uode->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf ("\n");
```

```
}
```

```
void addleft (int new-value, int key)
{
```

```
    struct Node * temp = head;
```

```
    while (temp != NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (temp != NULL)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (temp->data == key)
```

```
            {
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
            temp = temp->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
    if (temp == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("No Match");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (temp == head)
```

```
    {
```

```
        createdist (&head, new-value);
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    struct Node * ptr = (struct Node *) malloc (sizeof (struct Node));
```

```
    ptr->data = new-value;
```

```
    ptr->prev = temp->prev;
```

```
    ptr->next = temp;
```

```
    (temp->prev->next = ptr);
```

```
    temp->prev = ptr;
```

```
}
```

```
void delete(int key)
{
    if (head == NULL)
    {
        printf("List is Empty");
        return;
    }
    struct Node * temp = head;
    while (temp != NULL)
    {
        if (temp->data == key)
        {
            break;
        }
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    if (temp == head)
    {
        if (head->next == NULL)
        {
            free(head);
            head = NULL;
            return;
        }
        head = head->next;
        free(head->prev);
        head->prev = NULL;
        return;
    }
}
```



```
if (temp == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("No Match");
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
if (temp->next == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
    temp->prev->next = NULL;
```

```
    free(temp);
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
temp->next->prev = temp->prev;
```

```
temp->prev->next = temp->next;
```

```
free(temp);
```

```
}
```