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## DDA ALGORITHM

Example:-

1) Draw a line using DDA Algorithm from (0,0) to (4,6)

Ans-This case is for slope (m) greater than 1.

$$\text{Slope (m)} = (6-0)/(4-0) = 6/4 .$$

Step-1:  $x_1=0$ ;  $y_1=0$ ;  $x_2=4$ ;  $y_2=6$

Step-2:  $m=(6-0)/(4-0) = 6/4$  which is more than 1.

Step-3: As m (6/4) is greater than 1 therefore y is increased and x is calculated.

Step-4 : Now increase the value of y and calculate value of x.

To calculate x, take line equation and find x ,  
 $x_2=x_1+1/m$ .

The step will be  $y_1=y_1+1$  and  $x_1 =x_1+1/( 6/4)$  , After Simplification,

Every time  $y_1=y_1+1$  and  $x_1=x_1+4/6$

| Step | Y1 | X1               | Pixel |
|------|----|------------------|-------|
| 1    | 0  | 0                | (0,0) |
| 2    | 1  | $0+4/6=0.67=1$   | (1,1) |
| 3    | 2  | $0.67+4/6=1.34$  | (1,2) |
| 4    | 3  | $1.34+4/6=2.01$  | (2,3) |
| 5    | 4  | $2.01+4/6= 2.68$ | (3,4) |
| 6    | 5  | $2.68+4/6=3.35$  | (3,5) |
| 7    | 6  | $3.35+4/6=4.02$  | (4,6) |

The algorithm will stop here because the Y and X values have reached the End point (4,6).