# **ARTPLAN 2012 Computational Methodology**

### Multimodal

For Version 9/11/2012

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# User Inputs

AreaType	:=	]
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$$AADT_1 := 43250$$
  $K := 0.095$   $D := 0.55$ 

$$K := 0.095$$

$$D := 0.55$$

$$PHF := 0.95$$

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$$Length_1 := 2500$$

$$%HV := 2.5$$

$$SegNumLanes_1 := 3$$

$$FFS_1 := 50$$

$$Cycle_1 := 120$$

$$gC_1 := 0.50$$

$$ArrivalType_1 := 4$$

$$%$$
RightTurns<sub>1</sub> := 8

$$MedianType_1 := 1$$

$$IntThruLanes_1 := 3$$

$$LeftTurnBay_1 := 1$$

$$W_{outln_1} := 12$$

$$ShoulderBikeLn_1 := 1$$

$$PvtCond_1 := 1$$

$$Sidewalk_1 := 1$$

$$SwRdwySep_1 := 1$$

$$SwRdwyBar_1 := 1$$

$$OnStreetParking := 1$$

$$BusFrequency_1 := 2$$

### Percent right turns

### Number of intersection thru lanes

$$0 = No, 1 = Yes$$

### buses/hour

PassLoadFact := 0.8

Passenger loading factor

Amenities<sub>1</sub> := 4

1 - Poor (No bench or shelter)

2 - Fair (Bench only)

3 - Good (Shelter only)

4 - Excellent (Shelter & Bench)

BusStop := 1

0 = None 1 = Typical, 2 = Major

# Calculated or Assumed Inputs

 $HourlyDirVol_1 := round(AADT_1 \cdot K \cdot D)$   $HourlyDirVol_1 = 2260$ 

Auto Directional Hourly Volume (veh/h)

$$MajorStreetFlowRate_{1} := \frac{HourlyDirVol_{1}}{PHF} = 2378.9$$

IntWidth := 60

From running time calculation

$$SegLength_1 := Length_1 + IntWidth = 2560.0$$

NumAccessPts := 3.79

From running time calculation

Number of access points in peak direction;

based on link length

RunningTime := 38.83 sec

From running time calculation

SegAutoRunningSpd := 
$$\frac{3600}{5280} \cdot \frac{\text{SegLength}_1}{\text{RunningTime}} = 45.0$$

Segment auto running speed; does not include

control delay (mi/h)

SegAutoAvgSpd := 31.9

Segment auto average speed; does include control delay (mi/h)

$$R_{p_1} := 1.333$$

From signal delay calculations

Platoon ratio

$$%Green_1 := 0.667$$

From signal delay calculations

Percent arrivals on green

ControlDelay := 15.8

From signal delay calculations

ParkStripes := 1

0 = Parking spots not striped, 1 = Parking spots are striped

(assumed for all on-street parking scenarios)

 $CrossStreetSpeed := FFS_1 - 5 = 45$ 

(based on T-7F export assumption)

$$CrossStreetLanes := \frac{IntWidth}{12}$$

CrossStreetLanes = 5

total lanes in the cross-street (both directions)

veh/h (both directions) CrossStreetVol :=  $50\% \cdot MajorStreetFlowRate_1 \cdot 2 = 2378.9$ 

$$W_{cd} := IntWidth = 60$$

curb-to-curb width of the cross-street (ft)

$$g_{\text{walk}} := gC_1 \cdot Cycle_1 = 60.0$$

sec

AvgPedXingWait := 
$$\frac{0.5 \cdot \left(\text{Cycle}_1 - \text{g}_{\text{walk}}\right)^2}{\text{Cycle}_1} = 15.0$$
 se

Equation 18-67, HCM 2010

RTORandPermLT := MajorStreetFlowRate 
$$_1 \cdot (1 - \% Green_1) \cdot \frac{\% RightTurns_1}{100} = 63.4$$

Conflicting movement approximation (yeh/h)

NumRTIslands := 0

# of right-turn channelizing islands

$$\begin{aligned} p_{pk} &\coloneqq & \text{return } 0 & \text{if } \text{OnStreetParking = 0} \\ & \text{if } \text{OnStreetParking = 1} \\ & 0.2 & \text{if } \text{ParkingActivity = 1} \\ & 0.5 & \text{if } \text{ParkingActivity = 2} \\ & 0.8 & \text{if } \text{ParkingActivity = 3} \end{aligned}$$

Proportion of on-street-parking occupied

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{W}_{\text{ol}} \coloneqq & \begin{bmatrix} \text{return } 10 & \text{if } \mathbf{W}_{\text{outln}_1} = 0 \\ \\ \text{return } 12 & \text{if } \mathbf{W}_{\text{outln}_1} = 1 \\ \\ \text{return } 14 & \text{if } \mathbf{W}_{\text{outln}_1} = 2 \\ \\ \\ \begin{pmatrix} \text{return } \mathbf{W}_{\text{outln}_1} \end{pmatrix} & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned}$$

Width of outside lane (ft)

$$W_{bl} := 5 \cdot ShoulderBikeLn_1 = 5$$

Width of bike lane (ft)

Width of paved outside shoulder (ft)

$$W_{OS} = 8$$

 $p_{pk} = 0.5$ 

 $W_{ol} = 12$ 

 $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{W_A} \coloneqq & \left[ \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{out} \leftarrow \mathbf{6} \cdot \mathbf{Sidewalk_1} & \text{if } \mathbf{SwRdwySep_1} = \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{out} \leftarrow \mathbf{10} \cdot \mathbf{Sidewalk_1} & \text{if } \mathbf{SwRdwySep_1} = \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{out} \leftarrow \mathbf{15} \cdot \mathbf{Sidewalk_1} & \text{if } \mathbf{SwRdwySep_1} = \mathbf{2} \\ \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$ 

Available sidewalk width (ft)

$$W_{buf} := 2 \cdot Sidewalk_1 = 2$$

Width of sidewalk/roadway buffer (ft)

### Pedestrian Intersection

$$F_{W} := 0.681 \cdot CrossStreetLanes^{0.514}$$

$$F_{W} = 1.557$$

Equation 18-69, HCM 2010

$$CVol := \frac{RTORandPermLT}{4} = 15.8$$

conflicting movements in a 15-min period

$$Vol_{XSO} := \frac{CrossStreetVol}{4 \cdot CrossStreetLanes} = 118.9$$

volume in the outer lane of the cross-street in a 15-min period

Equation 18-73, HCM 2010

$$F_{V} := 0.00569 \cdot CVol - NumRTIslands \cdot (0.0027 \cdot Vol_{XSO} - 0.1946)$$

$$F_{V} = 0.09$$

Equation 18-70, HCM 2010

$$F_s := 0.00013 \text{Vol}_{xso} \cdot \text{CrossStreetSpeed}$$

$$F_c = 0.696$$

Equation 18-71, HCM 2010

$$F_{delay} := 0.0401 \cdot ln(AvgPedXingWait)$$

$$F_{\text{delay}} = 0.109$$

Equation 18-72, HCM 2010

$$PedIntScore := 0.5997 + F_W + F_V + F_S + F_{delay}$$

$$PedIntScore = 3.05$$

Equation 18-68, HCM 2010

## Pedestrian Link

$$f_b := \begin{bmatrix} return & 5.37 & if & SwRdwyBar_1 = 1 \\ return & 1.0 & if & SwRdwyBar_1 = 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f_{h} = 5.37$$

Buffer area coefficient

$$\begin{aligned} W_t &\coloneqq & \left| \begin{array}{l} \text{return } \left( W_{ol} + W_{bl} + W_{os} \right) & \text{if } p_{pk} = 0 \\ \\ \text{return } \left( W_{ol} + W_{bl} \right) & \text{if } p_{pk} \neq 0 \\ \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$W_t = 17.0$$

Total width of outside through lane, bicycle lane, and shoulder (ft)

$$\begin{aligned} W_{\text{V}} &:= & \begin{bmatrix} \text{return } W_{\text{t}} & \text{if } \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 > 160 \lor \text{MedianType}_1 = 2 \\ & \begin{bmatrix} \text{return } W_{\text{t}} \cdot \left(2 - 0.005 \cdot \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1\right) \end{bmatrix} & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_{V} = 17.0$$

Effective total width of outside through lane, bicycle lane, and shoulder (Exhibit 17-17, HCM 2010)

$$W_1 := \begin{bmatrix} \text{return } (W_{bl} + W_{os}) & \text{if } p_{pk} < 0.25 \lor \text{ParkStripes} = 1 \\ (\text{return } 10) & \text{otherwise} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W_1 = 13.0$$

Effective width of combined bicycle lane and shoulder (Exhibit 17-17, HCM 2010)

$$W_{aA} := min(W_A, 10) = 10.0$$

Adjusted available sidewalk width

$$f_{sw} := 6 - 0.3 \cdot W_{aA} = 3.0$$

Sidewalk width coefficient

$$\label{eq:ww} \begin{subarray}{ll} F_{ww} := -1.2276 \cdot ln \Big( W_v + 0.5 \cdot W_1 + 50 \cdot p_{pk} + W_{buf} \cdot f_b + W_{aA} \cdot f_{sw} \Big) \\ \end{subarray}$$

$$F_{w} = -5.514$$

$$F_{WW} := 0.0091 \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_{1}}{4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_{1}}$$

$$F_{v} = 1.804$$

$$F_{\text{NNN}} = 4 \cdot \left( \frac{\text{SegAutoRunningSpd}}{100} \right)^2$$

$$F_{S} = 0.808$$

PedLinkScore := 
$$6.0468 + F_W + F_V + F_S$$

# Pedestrian Segment (i.e., combination of link and intersection)

$$S_{nf} := 3.3$$
 ft/s

Recommended value for pedestrian free-flow walking speed with > 20% elderly pedestrians.

$$D_c := Length_1 \cdot 0.5 = 1250.0$$

worst case, assuming signal with crosswalk on each end of link

$$D_d := D_c \cdot 2 = 2500.0$$
 ft

Equation 17-33 HCM 2010 Diversion distance

$$g_{\text{walk mi}} := gC_1 \cdot Cycle_1 \cdot 0.5 = 30$$

$$d_{pc} := \frac{0.5 \cdot \left(Cycle_1 - g_{walk\_mi}\right)^2}{Cycle_1} = 33.8 \quad sec$$

Cycle<sub>1</sub>

$$v_p := \frac{80}{60.6} = 0.222$$
 ped/ft/min

$$S_p := (1 - 0.00078 \cdot v_p^2) \cdot S_{pf} = 3.3$$

Equation 17-26 HCM 2010 Pedestrian walking speed

PedSegScore := 0.318·PedLinkScore + 0.220·PedIntScore + 1.606

Equation 17-36 HCM 2010

PedSegScore = 3.28

Pedestrian perception index

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# **Bicycle Intersection**

$$W_{t} = W_{ol} + W_{bl} + OnStreetParking \cdot W_{os}$$
  $W_{t} = 25$ 

$$F_{w} = 0.0153 \cdot W_{cd} - 0.2144 \cdot W_{t}$$
  $F_{w} = -4.442$ 

$$F_{\text{W}} = 0.0066 \cdot \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_{1}}{4 \cdot \text{IntThruLanes}_{1}} \qquad F_{\text{V}} = 1.308$$

BikeIntScore := 
$$4.1324 + F_w + F_v$$

BikeIntScore = 1.00

Note: The HCM 2010 provides a method to calculate delay to bicyclists at signalized intersections; however, this delay is not used as a basis for determining LOS.

### Bicycle Link

$$\begin{aligned} W_e &\coloneqq & \left[ \begin{array}{l} \max \left( W_v - 10 \cdot p_{pk}, 0 \right) & \text{if } W_{bl} + W_{os} < 4 \\ \max \left( W_v + W_{bl} + W_{os} - 20 \cdot p_{pk}, 0 \right) & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

--- The following calculation is a replacement for the preceding one ---

$$\begin{aligned} & \underline{\text{Calculate the truck factor [per FDOT project \# BD-545-81 (PI: Linda Crider)]}} \\ & \underline{\text{TF} := } & \begin{bmatrix} \underline{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}}_1 & \underline{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}}_1 \\ \underline{\text{4-SegNumLanes}}_1 & \underline{\text{M4V}} \\ 3 & \end{bmatrix} \cdot \underline{\frac{\text{M4V}}{100}} & \text{if } \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \underline{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}}_1 \\ \underline{\text{4-SegNumLanes}}_1 \end{bmatrix}} \cdot \underline{\frac{\text{M4V}}{100}} \leq 3 & \text{TF} = 0.025 \end{aligned}$$

$$v_{ma} \coloneqq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 & \text{if MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 > 4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1 \\ \left(4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1\right) & \text{otherwise} \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{From Exhibit 17-20, HCM 2010} \\ v_{ma} = 2378.9 & \text{veh/h} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S_{Ra} := max(SegAutoRunningSpd, 21)$$

From Exhibit 17-20, HCM 2010 
$$S_{Ra} = 44.95$$
 mi/h

$$P_c :=$$
 return 4.5 if  $PvtCond_1 = 2$   
return 3.5 if  $PvtCond_1 = 1$   
return 2.5 if  $PvtCond_1 = 0$ 

From ARTPLAN's existing methodology 
$$P_{\rm C} = 3.5$$

$$F_{\mathbf{W}} = -\left(0.005 \cdot W_{\mathbf{e}}^{2}\right) \qquad \qquad F_{\mathbf{W}} = -2$$

$$\begin{split} F_{\text{NW}} &:= 0.507 \cdot \ln \left( \frac{v_{\text{ma}}}{4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1} \right) \\ F_{\text{V}} &:= 0.199 \cdot \left( 1.1199 \cdot \ln \left( S_{\text{Ra}} - 20 \right) + 0.8103 \right) \cdot \left( 1 + 0.1038 \cdot \text{PctHV}_a \right)^2 \\ F_{\text{S}2} &:= 0.199 \cdot \left( 1.1199 \cdot \ln \left( S_{\text{Ra}} - 20 \right) + 0.8103 \right) \cdot \left( 1 + 10.38 \cdot \text{TF} \right)^2 \\ \end{split} \qquad F_{\text{S}2} &:= 0.199 \cdot \left( 1.1199 \cdot \ln \left( S_{\text{Ra}} - 20 \right) + 0.8103 \right) \cdot \left( 1 + 10.38 \cdot \text{TF} \right)^2 \\ \end{split} \qquad F_{\text{S}2} &:= 1.393 \end{split}$$

$$F_{p} := \frac{7.066}{P_{c}^{2}} \qquad F_{p} = 0.577$$

$$BikeLinkScore := 0.760 + F_W + F_V + F_{s2} + F_p$$

BikeLinkScore = 3.41

## Bicycle Segment (i.e., combination of link and intersection)

 $F_{hi} := 1.0$  signalized intersection

$$BikeSegScore := 0.160 \cdot BikeLinkScore + 0.011 \cdot F_{bi} \cdot e^{BikeIntScore} + 0.035 \cdot \frac{NumAccessPts}{\frac{SegLength_1}{5280}} + 2.85$$

BikeSegScore = 3.70

$$LOS(PedIntScore) = "C"$$
  $LOS(BikeIntScore) = "A"$ 

# **Transit Link LOS Computational Steps**

$$PedLOSGrade_1 := LOS(PedLinkScore) = "C"$$

### 1. Determine adjustment factors

A. Calculate pedestrian LOS adjustment

$$\begin{aligned} \text{PedAdj(i)} &:= & \text{return } 1.15 & \text{if } \text{PedLOSGrade}_{i} = \text{"A"} \\ \text{return } 1.1 & \text{if } \text{PedLOSGrade}_{i} = \text{"B"} \\ \text{return } 1.05 & \text{if } \text{PedLOSGrade}_{i} = \text{"C"} \\ \text{return } 1.0 & \text{if } \text{PedLOSGrade}_{i} = \text{"D"} \\ \text{return } 0.85 & \text{if } \text{PedLOSGrade}_{i} = \text{"E"} \\ \text{return } 0.55 & \text{if } \text{PedLOSGrade}_{i} = \text{"F"} \end{aligned}$$

### B. Calculate passenger load factor adjustment

$$\label{eq:LoadFact} \begin{aligned} \text{LoadFact}(i) \coloneqq & \text{out} \leftarrow 1.05 \quad \text{if} \ \ \text{PassLoadFact} < 0.3 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow 1.0 \quad \text{if} \quad \text{PassLoadFact} < 0.7 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow 0.95 \quad \text{if} \quad \text{PassLoadFact} \le 1 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow 0.85 \quad \text{if} \quad \text{PassLoadFact} > 1 \end{aligned}$$

### C. Calculate roadway crossing difficulty adjustment

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{CrossAdj(i)} := & \text{out} \leftarrow 0.8 \text{ if } \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{\text{SegNumLanes}_1} < 200 \land \text{SegNumLanes}_1 = 1 \land \text{MedianType}_1 = 2 \\ & \text{out} \leftarrow 0.875 \text{ if } \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{\text{SegNumLanes}_1} < 350 \land \text{SegNumLanes}_1 \leq 2 \land \text{MedianType}_1 \leq 2 \\ & \text{out} \leftarrow 0.95 \text{ if } \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{\text{SegNumLanes}_1} < 550 \land \text{SegNumLanes}_1 \leq 3 \land \text{MedianType}_1 \leq 1 \\ & \text{out} \leftarrow 1.0 \text{ if } \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{\text{SegNumLanes}_1} < 775 \land \text{SegNumLanes}_1 \leq 4 \land \text{MedianType}_1 \leq 1 \\ & \text{out} \leftarrow 1.05 \text{ if } \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{\text{SegNumLanes}_1} \geq 775 \land \text{SegNumLanes}_1 \leq 4 \land \text{MedianType}_1 \leq 1 \end{aligned}$$

CrossAdj(1) = 1.05

### D. Calculate the amenities adjustment

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{AmenitiesAdj(i)} := & \text{return } 0.9 & \text{if } \text{Amenities}_1 = 1 \\ & \text{return } 1.0 & \text{if } \text{Amenities}_1 = 2 \\ & \text{return } 1.0 & \text{if } \text{Amenities}_1 = 3 \\ & \text{return } 1.1 & \text{if } \text{Amenities}_1 = 4 \end{aligned}$$
 
$$\begin{aligned} & \text{AmenitiesAdj(1)} = 1.1 \end{aligned}$$

### E. Calculate the relative transit speed adjustment

$$S_{Rt} := min \left( SegAutoRunningSpd, \frac{49}{1 + exp \left( -3.54 + \frac{1937}{Length_1} \right)} \right) = 44.951$$
 Equation 17-45 HCM 2010 transit vehicle running speed

$$r_{dt} := 0.540 + 0.0698 \cdot S_{Rt} = 3.678$$

Equation 17-48 HCM 2010 transit vehicle deceleration rate

$$r_{at} := 0.540 + 0.0698 \cdot S_{Rt} = 3.678$$

transit vehicle acceleration rate

$$d_{ad} := \left(\frac{5280}{3600}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{S_{Rt}}{2}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{r_{at}} + \frac{1}{r_{dt}}\right) = 17.927$$

Equation 17-46 HCM 2010 transit vehicle accel/decel delay due to transit stop, minus f\_ad term

$$d_{ps} := \begin{vmatrix} out \leftarrow 0 & if & BusStop = 0 \\ out \leftarrow 15 & if & BusStop = 1 \\ out \leftarrow 35 & if & BusStop = 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

transit vehicle delay due to serving passengers replacement for Equation 17-49 HCM 2010

$$d_{ps} = 15$$

$$d_{re} := 0$$

Re-entry delay from a bus pull-out. Assume no bus pull-out;

$$d_{ts} := d_{ad} + d_{ps} + d_{re} = 32.927$$

Equation 17-50 HCM 2010 delay due to a transit vehicle stop for passenger pick-up at stop i within the segment

$$t_{Rt} := \frac{3600 \cdot Length_1}{5280 \cdot S_{Rt}} + d_{ts} = 70.847$$

Equation 17-44 HCM 2010 segment running time of transit vehicle

$$S_{Ttseg} := \frac{\left(3600 \cdot Length_{1}\right)}{5280 \cdot \left(t_{Rt} + ControlDelay\right)} = 19.672$$

Equation 17-52 HCM 2010 travel speed of transit vehicles along the seament

$$RelativeBusSpeed_1 := \frac{S_{Ttseg}}{SegAutoAvgSpd} = 0.617$$

$$\label{eq:speed_adj} \begin{aligned} & \text{SpeedAdj(i)} \coloneqq & \text{return } 1.5 & \text{if } \text{RelativeBusSpeed}_{\underline{i}} \geq 0.90 \\ & \text{return } 1.2 & \text{if } \text{RelativeBusSpeed}_{\underline{i}} \geq 0.75 \\ & \text{return } 1.0 & \text{if } \text{RelativeBusSpeed}_{\underline{i}} \geq 0.60 \\ & \text{return } 0.9 & \text{if } \text{RelativeBusSpeed}_{\underline{i}} \geq 0.50 \\ & \text{return } 0.7 & \text{if } \text{RelativeBusSpeed}_{\underline{i}} < 0.50 \end{aligned}$$

### 2. Determine Link Bus LOS.

 $ModifiedFrequency(i) := BusFrequency \underbrace{\cdot PedAdj(i) \cdot LoadFact(i) \cdot CrossAdj(i) \cdot AmenitiesAdj(i) \cdot SpeedAdj(i)}_{i}$ 

ModifiedFrequency(1) = 2.30

$$BusLOS(i) := \begin{array}{lll} out \leftarrow "A" & if \ ModifiedFrequency(i) > 6 \\ out \leftarrow "B" & if \ 4 < ModifiedFrequency(i) \leq 6 \\ out \leftarrow "C" & if \ 3 \leq ModifiedFrequency(i) \leq 4 \\ out \leftarrow "D" & if \ 2 \leq ModifiedFrequency(i) < 3 \\ out \leftarrow "E" & if \ 1 \leq ModifiedFrequency(i) < 2 \\ out \leftarrow "F" & if \ ModifiedFrequency(i) < 1 \end{array}$$

### 3. Determine Facility Bus LOS.

The values immediately below are from the ARTPLAN output for the example file

ModifiedFrequency2 := 2.19 ModifiedFrequency3 := 1.88 Length2 := 1500 Length3 := 1700

$$FacilityAdjBuses := \frac{ModifiedFrequency(1) \cdot Length_1 + ModifiedFrequency2 \cdot Length_2 + ModifiedFrequency3 \cdot Length_3}{Length_1 + Length_2 + Length_3}$$

FacilityAdjBuses = 2.15

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FacilityBusLOS} &:= & \text{out} \leftarrow \text{"A"} & \text{if } \text{FacilityAdjBuses} > 6 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow \text{"B"} & \text{if } 4 < \text{FacilityAdjBuses} \le 6 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow \text{"C"} & \text{if } 3 \le \text{FacilityAdjBuses} \le 4 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow \text{"D"} & \text{if } 2 \le \text{FacilityAdjBuses} < 3 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow \text{"E"} & \text{if } 1 \le \text{FacilityAdjBuses} < 2 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow \text{"F"} & \text{if } \text{FacilityAdjBuses} < 1 \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$$