

**Ex No: 4**

**Date:**

## **DESIGN A DESK CALCULATOR USING LEX TOOL**

### **AIM:**

To create a calculator that performs addition, subtraction, multiplication and division using lex tool.

### **ALGORITHM:**

- In the headers section declare the variables that is used in the program including header files if necessary.
- In the definitions section assign symbols to the function/computations we use along with REGEX expressions.
- In the rules section assign dig() function to the dig variable declared.
- In the definition section increment the values accordingly to the arithmetic functions respectively.
- In the user defined section convert the string into a number using atof() function.
- Define switch case for different computations.
- Define the main () and yywrap() function.

### **PROGRAM:**

```
% {
int op = 0,i;
float a, b;
% }
dig [0-9]+|([0-9]*)."([0-9]+)
add "+"
sub "-"
mul "*"
div "/"
pow "^"
ln "\n
%%
{dig} {digi();}
{add} {op=1;}
{sub} {op=2;}
{mul} {op=3;}
{div} {op=4;}
{pow} {op=5;}
```

```
{ln} {printf("\n The Answer :%f\n\n",a);}
%%
digi()
{
if(op==0)
a=atof(yytext);
else
{
b=atof(yytext);
switch(op)
{
case 1:a=a+b;
break;
case 2:a=a-b;
break;
case 3:a=a*b;
break;
case 4:a=a/b;
break;
case 5:for(i=a;b>1;b--)
a=a*i;
break;
}
op=0;
}
}
main(int argv,char *argc[])
{
yylex();
}
yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
[student@localhost ~]$ su
Password:
[root@localhost student]# vi 210701274.l
[root@localhost student]# lex 210701274.l
[root@localhost student]# cc lex.yy.c
210701274.l: In function 'yylex':
210701274.l:14:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'digi'; did you mean 'div'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
{digi} {digi();}
  ^~~~
  div
210701274.l: At top level:
210701274.l:23:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
{
^
210701274.l:54:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
{
^
210701274.l:59:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
{
^
[root@localhost student]# ./a.out
1+9
The Answer :10.000000
```

**RESULT:**