

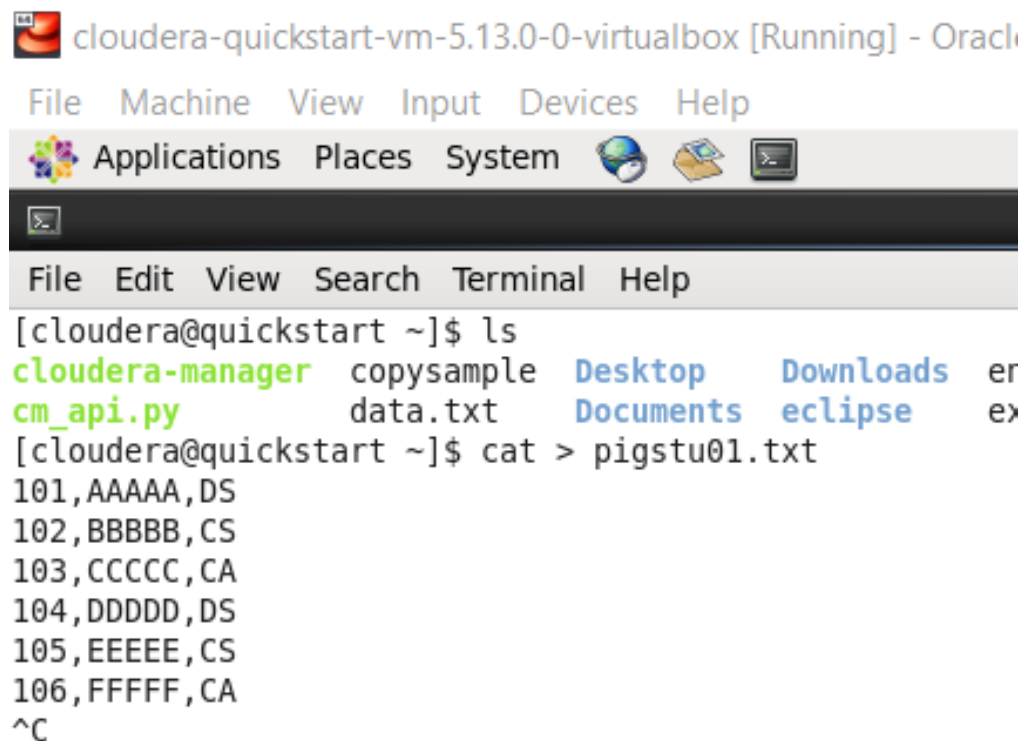
Exercise 05: Perform Sort, Group, Join, Split, and Filter Apache Pig Latin relational operations on a Student Data Set.

Here, we will be running Apache Pig Sample scripts using grunts. It is to just see the power of Apache Pig.

Step 1A: Start Grunt shell.

Open terminal and type *pig*

Step 1B: Create a file at `/home/cloudera/pigstu01.txt` with following content.



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "cloudera-quickstart-vm-5.13.0-0-virtualbox [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox". The terminal has a menu bar with "File", "Machine", "View", "Input", "Devices", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for Applications, Places, System, and a terminal icon. The terminal window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The terminal content shows the following commands and output:

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
cloudera-manager  copysample  Desktop  Downloads  er
cm_api.py         data.txt    Documents eclipse     ex
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cat > pigstu01.txt
101,AAAAA,DS
102,BBBBBB,CS
103,CCCCC,CA
104,DDDDD,DS
105,EEEEEE,CS
106,FFFFFF,CA
^C
```

```
101,AAAAA,DS
102,BBBBBB,CS
103,CCCCC,CA
104,DDDDD,DS
105,EEEEEE,CS
106,FFFFFF,CA
```

Step 1C: Create a file at `/home/cloudera/pigstu02.txt` with following content.

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cat > pigstu02.txt
107,GGGGG,DS
108,HHHHH,CS
109,IIIII,CA
110,JJJJJ,DS
111,KKKKK,CS
112,LLLLL,CA
^C
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ █
```

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cat > pigstu02.txt
107,GGGGG,DS
108,HHHHH,CS
109,IIIII,CA
110,JJJJJ,DS
111,KKKKK,CS
112,LLLLL,CA
^ctrlC
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cat pigstu02.txt
```

Step 2 a: Load the file stored in hadoop local with relation name 'stu1' and each line have to store in 'line' (comma separated file)

```
2022-08-31 01:52:37,271 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 01:52:37,271 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 01:52:37,271 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 01:52:37,271 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 01:52:37,282 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2022-08-31 01:52:37,282 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
(101,AAAAA,DS)
(102,BBBBB,CS)
(103,CCCCC,CA)
(104,DDDDD,DS)
(105,EEEE,CS)
(106,FFFF,CA)
grunt> █
```

```
(101)(AAAAA)(DS)
(102)(BBBBB)(CS)
(103)(CCCCC)(CA)
(104)(DDDDD)(DS)
(10)(,EEEE)(CS)
(106)(FFFF)(CA)
```

Step 2 a: Load the file stored in hadoop local with relation name 'stu2' and each line have to store in 'line' (commaseparated file)

```
322-08-31 01:54:01,577 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
322-08-31 01:54:01,578 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
322-08-31 01:54:01,578 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
322-08-31 01:54:01,578 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
322-08-31 01:54:01,586 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
322-08-31 01:54:01,586 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
107,GGGGG,DS)
108,HHHHH,CS)
109,IIIII,CA)
110,JJJJJ,DS)
111,KKKKK,CS)
112,LLLLL,CA)
runt> █
```

(107)(GGGGG)(DS)
(108)(HHHHH)(CS)
(109)(IIIII)(CA)
(110)(JJJJJ)(DS)
(111)(KKKKKK)(CS)
(112)(LLLLL)(CA)

Step 3a: flatten the Stu_ID, Stu_Name,Stu_Department in each line from relation name 'stu1' and save separated words into relation name 'stu1foreach'

```
2022-08-31 01:57:07,379 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 01:57:07,379 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 01:57:07,379 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 01:57:07,380 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 01:57:07,386 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2022-08-31 01:57:07,386 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
(101)
(AAAAA)
(DS)
(102)
(BBBBBB)
(CS)
(103)
(CCCCC)
(CA)
(104)
(DDDDD)
(DS)
(105)
(EEEEE)
(CS)
(106)
(FFFFF)
(CA)
grunt> █
```

(101,AAAAA,DS)
(102,BBBBB,CS)
(103,CCCCC,CA)
(104,DDDDD,DS)
(105,EEEE,CS)
(106,FFFFF,CA)

Step 3b: flatten the Stu_ID, Stu_Name,Stu_Department in each line from relation name 'stu1' and save separated words into relation name 'stu1foreach'

```
2022-08-31 01:58:05,057 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 01:58:05,057 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 01:58:05,057 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 01:58:05,058 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 01:58:05,065 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2022-08-31 01:58:05,065 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
(107)
(GGGGG)
(DS)
(108)
(HHHHH)
(CS)
(109)
(IIIII)
(CA)
(110)
(JJJJJ)
(DS)
(111)
(KKKKK)
(CS)
(112)
(LLLLL)
(CA)
grunt> █
```

(107,GGGGG,DS)

(108,HHHHH,CS)

(109,IIIII,CA)

(110,JJJJJ,DS)

(111,KKKKKK,CS)

(112,LLLLL,CA)

Step 4a: Sort ‘stu1foreach’ data and save it into new relation name ‘stu1sort’

```
2022-08-31 02:33:43,333 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server
2022-08-31 02:33:43,616 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server
2022-08-31 02:33:43,775 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 02:33:43,775 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 02:33:43,776 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 02:33:43,776 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 02:33:43,779 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2022-08-31 02:33:43,779 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
(106,FFFFFF,CA)
(105,EEEEEE,CS)
(104,DDDDD,DS)
(103,CCCCC,CA)
(102,BBBBBB,CS)
(101,AAAAA,DS)
grunt>
```

(106,FFFFFF,CA)

(105,EEEEEE,CS)

(104,DDDDD,DS)

(103,CCCCC,CA)

(102,BBBBBB,CS)

(101,AAAAA,DS)

Step 4b: Sort ‘stuforeach’ data and save it into new relation name ‘stu1sort’

```
2022-08-31 02:37:27,486 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server
2022-08-31 02:37:27,777 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server
2022-08-31 02:37:27,946 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 02:37:27,946 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 02:37:27,946 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 02:37:27,949 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 02:37:27,952 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2022-08-31 02:37:27,952 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
(112,LLLLL,CA)
(111,KKKKKK,CS)
(110,JJJJJ,DS)
(109,IIIII,CA)
(108,HHHHH,CS)
(107,GGGGG,DS)
grunt>
```

(112,LLLLL,CA)

(111,KKKKKK,CS)

(110,JJJJJ,DS)

(109,IIIII,CA)

(108,HHHHH,CS)

(107,GGGGG,DS)

Step 5: Join relation 'stu1', relation 'stu2' and create relation name 'stujoin'

```
2022-08-31 02:55:05,192 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 02:55:05,192 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 02:55:05,192 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 02:55:05,193 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 02:55:05,198 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 2
2022-08-31 02:55:05,198 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 2
(101,AAAA,DS)
(102,BBBBB,CS)
(103,CCCC,CA)
(104,DDDD,DS)
(105,EEEE,CS)
(106,FFFF,CA)
(107,GGGG,DS)
(108,HHHH,CS)
(109,IIII,CA)
(110,JJJJ,DS)
(111,KKKK,CS)
(112,LLLL,CA)
grunt> █
```

```
grunt> stujoin== UNION stu1 , stu2 ;
```

Step 6: Split relation 'stujoin' as relation name 'studs' who all are belongs to

'DS'? And create relation name 'stucs' who all are belongs to 'CS'?

```
2022-08-31 02:54:15,580 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 02:54:15,581 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 02:54:15,581 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 02:54:15,581 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 02:54:15,587 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 2
2022-08-31 02:54:15,587 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 2
(108,HHHH,CS)
(111,KKKK,CS)
(102,BBBBB,CS)
(105,EEEE,CS)
grunt> █
```

```
grunt> SPLIT student_details into studs if (Department=='DS'),
stucs if (Department=='CS');
```

Step 7:

Filter relation 'stujoin' as relation name 'stufilter' who all are belongs to 'DS'?

```
2022-08-31 02:52:50,986 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server
2022-08-31 02:52:51,226 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2022-08-31 02:52:51,227 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2022-08-31 02:52:51,227 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address
2022-08-31 02:52:51,227 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-08-31 02:52:51,234 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 2
2022-08-31 02:52:51,234 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 2
(101,AAAA,DS)
(104,DDDD,DS)
(107,GGGG,DS)
(110,JJJJ,DS)
grunt> █
```

```
grunt> stufilter = filter data by Department == 'DS'
```