INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

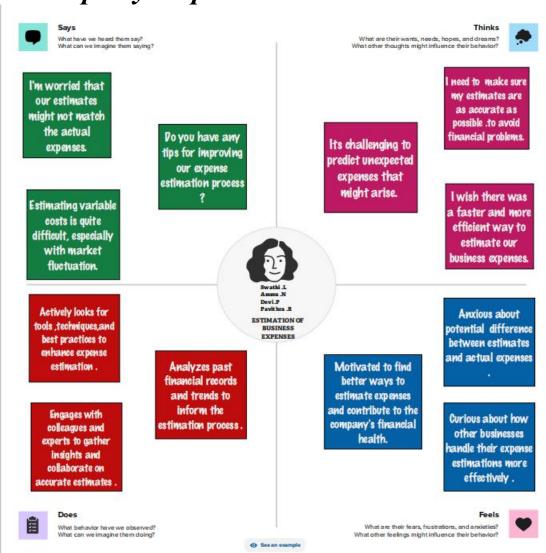
This report deal's into the fascinating realm of business expenses and provides a visual exploration of the various expenditures incurred by different businesses. It showcases the distribution of expenses, identifies key cost drivers, and highlights areas of potential optimization or concern. The visual representations allow for intuitive analysis, facilitating a deeper understanding of expenditure patterns and their implications for business performance. Decision-makers, financial analysts, and stakeholders can gain valuable insights into the financial health of businesses, identify areas of inefficiency or opportunity, and make informed decisions to optimize resources and drive growth.

1.2 Purpose

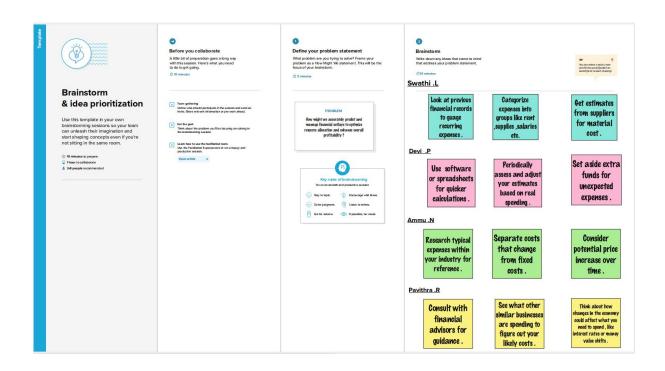
To figure out how much money a company needs to spend to keep running smoothly. This helps in planning, making smart decisions, ensuring there's enough money, and managing risks. It's like creating a financial roadmap to keep the business healthy and successful.

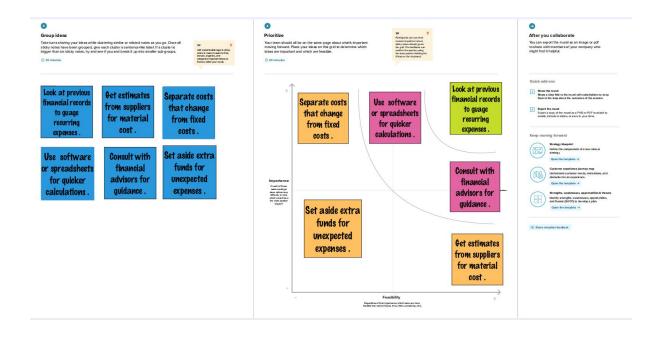
Problem Definition & Design Thinking

2.1 Empathy Map

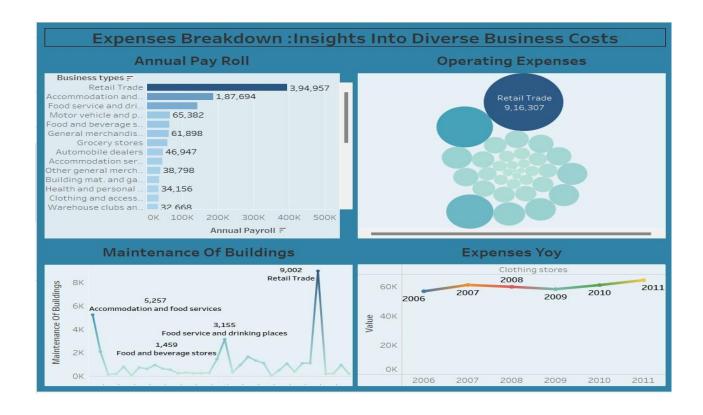


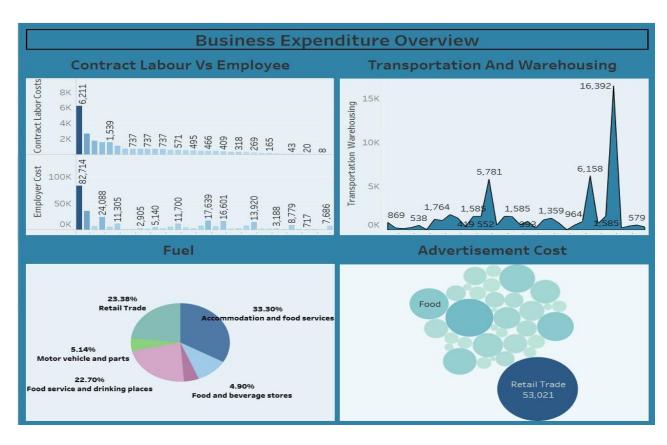
2.2 Ideation & Brainstorming Map

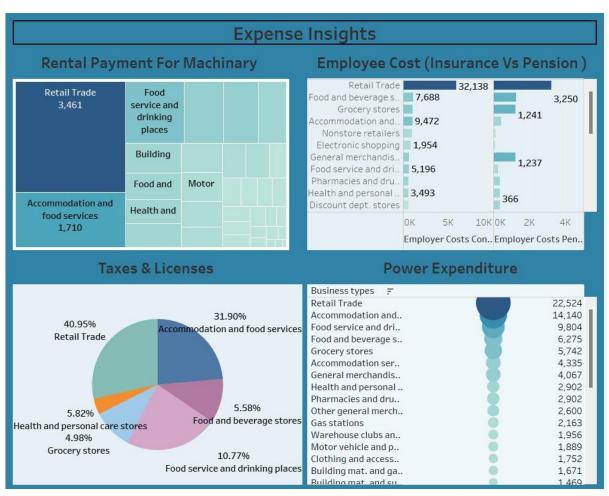




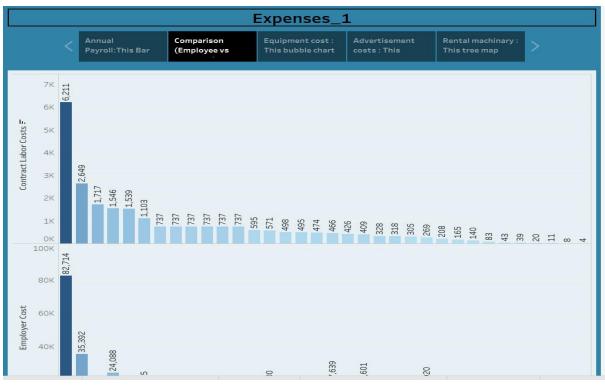
RESULT

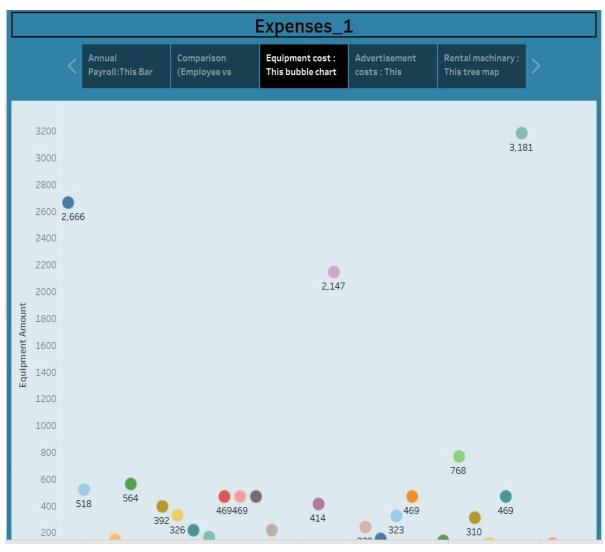


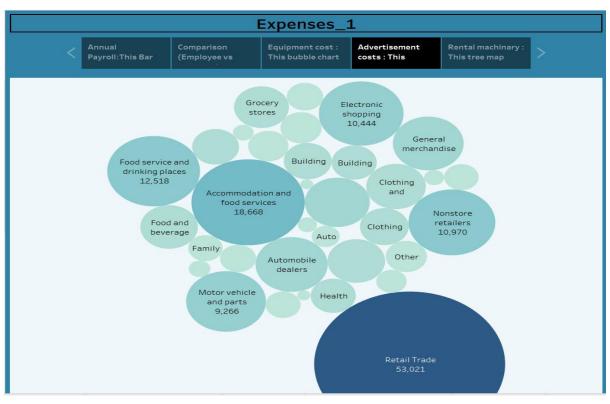




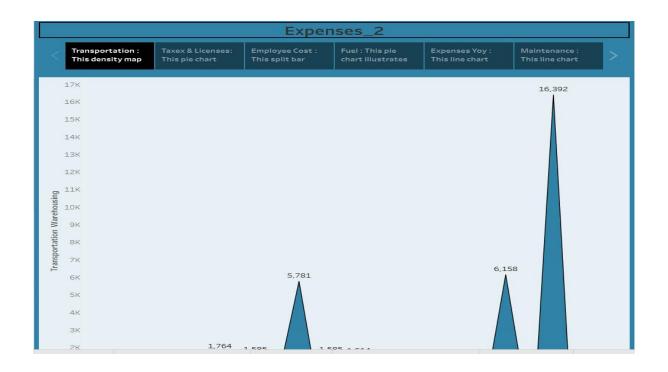


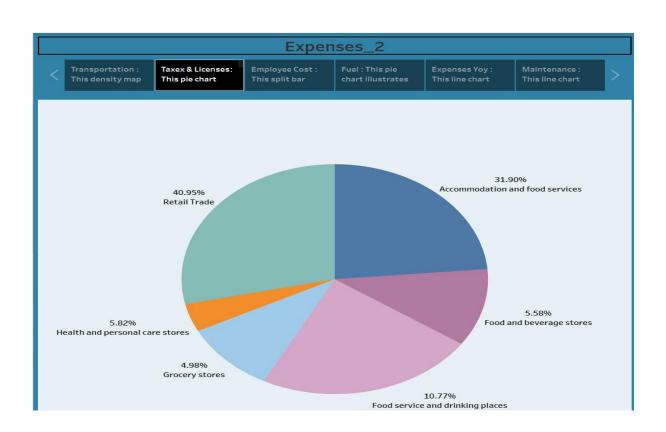


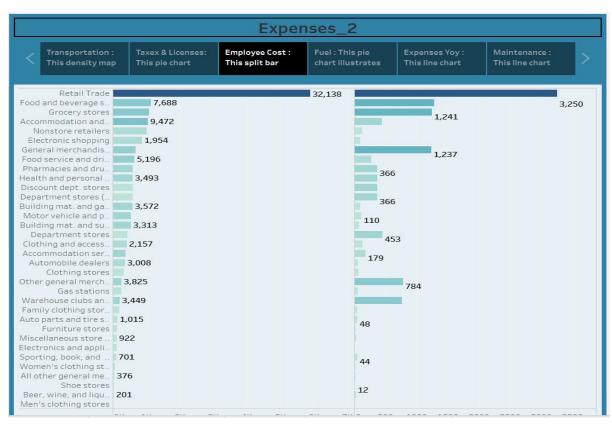


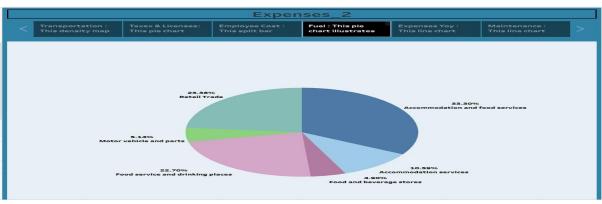


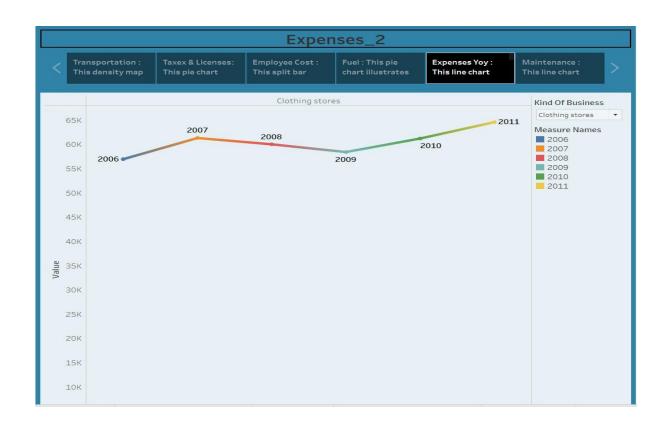
Expenses_1								
	Annual Comparison Payroll:This Bar (Employee vs		Equipment cost : This bubble chart	Advertisement costs : This		Rental machinary : This tree map		
Retail Trade 3,461		Food service and drinking places 1,028		Accommodation services 682	and gard	Building mat. and garden equip dealers 610		
			Building mat. and supplies dealers 476		Grocery stores 344	Gas stations 234		
Acco	Accommodation and food services 1,710		Food and beverage sto 413	ores	Motor vehicle an parts 337	nd -		
			Health and personal co stores 375	are	Electronic shopping 308	Furniture		
				g	General	Other		
		375		merchandise	Auto parts	S		

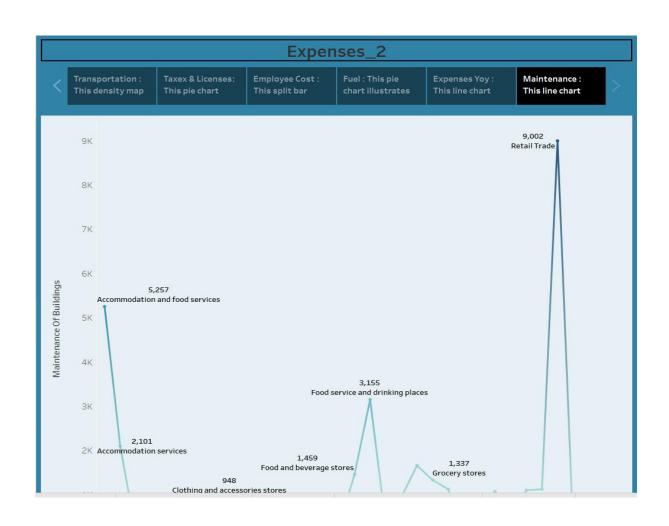












ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages:

- ❖ Estimating expenses helps you stay in control of your company's finances.
- ❖ You can allocate funds wisely and avoid overspending.
- ❖ It allows you to create a budget, which helps plan for future expenses and investments, ensuring you don't run out of money unexpectedly.
- ❖ Accurate expense estimates assist in making informed decisions about pricing, expansion, and investments in the business.
- ❖ You can determine if your business is making a profit by comparing estimated expenses to revenue, aiding in long-term sustainability.

Disadvantages:

- ❖ Estimations are not always precise, and unexpected expenses can arise, leading to budget shortfalls.
- ❖ The process of estimating expenses can be timeconsuming, diverting attention from other important tasks.

- ❖ If you overestimate expenses, you may restrict investments or growth unnecessarily, potentially missing out on opportunities.
- ❖ Underestimating expenses can lead to financial troubles and cash flow problems if you can't cover unforeseen costs. Business conditions can change, making initial estimates outdated and requiring constant adjustments.

APPLICATIONS

- ❖ Estimating business expenses is like making a guess about how much money a company will need to spend in the future.
- ❖ This helps the company plan its budget, set prices for products or services, decide where to invest, and manage its money wisely.
- ❖ It's like knowing how much you'll need to spend on groceries, rent, and bills each month so you can plan your finances better.
- * Estimating expenses is integral to strategic planning.
- ❖ It enables businesses to align their long-term goals with the financial resources required to achieve them.
- ❖ Businesses will increasingly harness the power of data analytics and artificial intelligence to improve expense estimation accuracy.

❖ Predictive analytics models can help forecast expenses more precisely by analysing historical data and identifying trends.

CONCLUSION

Business expenses is a vital financial practice that involves predicting and planning for the money a company will need to spend in the future. It has many practical applications, from budgeting and pricing products to making smart investment decisions and ensuring financial stability. Accurate expense estimation is essential for effective financial management and strategic decision-making in any organization.

FUTURE SCOPE

- ❖ Estimating business expenses will involve using smarter technology and data analysis to better predict how much money a company will need to spend.
- ❖ It will also consider new factors like environmental sustainability and the costs of working remotely.
- ❖ As businesses grow and change, so too will the methods they use to estimate and manage their expenses.

- ❖ Economic uncertainty and volatility will continue to affect expense estimation.
- ❖ Businesses will need to factor in economic conditions when forecasting expenses and managing financial risks.
- ❖ In light of recent supply chain disruptions (e.g., due to the COVID-19 pandemic), businesses will need to refine their expense estimation strategies to account for potential disruptions and fluctuations in supply chain costs .