

**Basic CRUD Operations Objective: Understand and implement basic CRUD (Create, Read, Update) operations in MongoDB.**

**1)Create: Insert multiple documents into a collection called students with fields such as name, age, grade, and subjects.**

Using the database “Sample”

```
> use sample;  
< switched to db sample
```

Creating the Collection for “Students”

```
db.createCollection("Students");  
{ ok: 1 }
```

Inserting the values for the collection “Students”

```
> db.Students.insertOne({name:"Swathi",age:21,grade:"0",subjects:["Math","Humanities","oops"]});  
< {  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedId: ObjectId('66a8ffd7a2ebe030f52a3d68')  
}
```

```
> db.Students.insertOne({name:"Vishnu",age:22,grade:"A",subjects:["Math","Autocad","Java"]});  
< {  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedId: ObjectId('66a9013ca2ebe030f52a3d69')  
}
```

```
> db.Students.insertOne({name:"Supriya",age:25,grade:"B",subjects:["Finance","Arts","Humanities"]});  
< {  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedId: ObjectId('66a90168a2ebe030f52a3d6a')  
}
```

2)Find all students.

```
> db.Students.find();
```

OUTPUT:

```
< {
  _id: ObjectId('66a8ffd7a2ebe030f52a3d68'),
  name: 'Swathi',
  age: 21,
  grade: '0',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Humanities',
    'oops'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a9013ca2ebe030f52a3d69'),
  name: 'Vishnu',
  age: 22,
  grade: 'A',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Autocad',
    'Java'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a90168a2ebe030f52a3d6a'),
  name: 'Supriya',
  age: 25,
  grade: 'B',
  subjects: [
    'Finance',
    'Arts',
    'Humanities'
  ]
}
```

3)Find students who are older than 15 years

```
db.Students.find({age:{$gt:15}});
```

OUTPUT:

```
< {
  _id: ObjectId('66a8ffd7a2ebe030f52a3d68'),
  name: 'Swathi',
  age: 21,
  grade: '0',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Humanities',
    'oops'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a9013ca2ebe030f52a3d69'),
  name: 'Vishnu',
  age: 22,
  grade: 'A',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Autocad',
    'Java'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a90168a2ebe030f52a3d6a'),
  name: 'Supriya',
  age: 25,
  grade: 'B',
  subjects: [
    'Finance',
    'Arts',
    'Humanities'
  ]
}
```

4)Find students who have "Math" as one of their subjects

```
> db.Students.find({subjects:"Math"});
```

OUTPUT:

```
< {
  _id: ObjectId('66a8ffd7a2ebe030f52a3d68'),
  name: 'Swathi',
  age: 21,
  grade: '0',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Humanities',
    'oops'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a9013ca2ebe030f52a3d69'),
  name: 'Vishnu',
  age: 22,
  grade: 'A',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Autocad',
    'Java'
  ]
}
```

5)Find students who have "Math" and "Humanities" subjects.

```
> db.Students.aggregate([
  {
    $match: {
      subjects: { $all: ["Math", "Humanities"] }
    }
  }
])
```

OUTPUT:

```
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a8ffd7a2ebe030f52a3d68'),
  name: 'Swathi',
  age: 21,
  grade: '0',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Humanities',
    'oops'
  ]
}
```

6) Find students who not have both "Finance" and "Arts" subjects.

```
db.Students.find({
  $nor: [
    { subjects: "Finance" },
    { subjects: "Arts" }
  ]
});
```

OUTPUT:

```
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a8ffd7a2ebe030f52a3d68'),
  name: 'Swathi',
  age: 21,
  grade: '0',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Humanities',
    'oops'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a9013ca2ebe030f52a3d69'),
  name: 'Vishnu',
  age: 22,
  grade: 'A',
  subjects: [
    'Math',
    'Autocad',
    'Java'
  ]
}
```

7)Update: Update the grade of a student named "Supriya" to "A" .

```
1
db.Students.updateOne({name:"Supriya"},{$set:{grade:"A"}});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
{
  _id: ObjectId('66a90168a2ebe030f52a3d6a'),
  name: 'Supriya',
  age: 25,
  grade: 'A',
  subjects: [
    'Finance',
    'Arts',
    'Humanities'
  ]
}
```