

G. H. Raisoni College of Engineering and Management, Pune.

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune)

F.Y B. Tech (All Branches) (Term II)

ESE Summer-2021(2020 Pattern)

Linear algebra and statistics (UBSL153)

[Time: 2 Hours]

[Max. Marks-50]

COURSE OUTCOME:*CO1: Apply simple operations like adding, multiplying, inverting, transposing, etc. in matrices & vectors.**CO2: Apply the concepts of Linear Algebra in programming languages. Course Outcomes**CO3: Apply the concepts of least squares methods and basic problems in probability.**CO4: Apply the knowledge of Random variables.**CO5: Apply the knowledge of Probability distributions to solve engineering problems.**Instructions to the candidates:.*

- 1) All questions compulsory.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

BL	Sub Question	Marks	CO
L1	a) Define Bases and Dimension of a vector space	[2]	CO1
	b) Define probability distribution of discrete and continuous random variable.	[2]	CO4
	c) Define correlation and regression	[2]	CO3
L2	a) Explain properties of Eigen values and Eigen vectors	[3]	CO2
	b) A box contains 6 red, 4 white and 5 blue balls. 3 balls are drawn .Find the probability that they are drawn in the order red, white and blue if each ball is not replaced	[3]	CO3
	c) Explain normal distribution	[3]	CO5
L3	a) If 40% of bolts produced by a machine are defective, determine the probability that out of 5 bolts drawn, i) 2 are defective, ii) At least 3 are defective, iii) 1 is defective, iv) At most 2 are defective.	[5]	CO5
	b) Random variable x has following distribution.	[5]	CO4

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
P(X)	0	k	2k	2k	3k	k ²	2 k ²	7 k ² +k

Evaluate i) K, ii) $p(x < 3)$, iii) $p(x > 4)$, iv) $p(x \geq 6)$, v) cumulative distribution function.

- c) Find the matrix representing $T: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^4$ such that
 $T(x, y, z) = (x + y + z, 2x + z, 2y - z, 6y)$ relative to standard basis of \mathbb{R}^3 and \mathbb{R}^4 . [5] CO2

OR

- d) Evaluate Eigen values and all Eigen vectors for $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ [5] CO2

L4 a) Test the linear dependency and find the relation if it exists for $X_1 = (1, 1, 1, 3)$, $X_2 = (1, 2, 3, 4)$ & $X_3 = (2, 3, 4, 7)$. [5] CO1

OR

b) Determine which of these two subsets is a subspace of R^3 [5] CO1
 (a) $W = \{ (x_1, x_2, 1) \mid \text{where } x_1 \text{ \& } x_2 \text{ are real numbers.} \}$
 (b) $U = \{ (x_1, x_3 + x_1, x_3) \mid \text{where } x_1 \text{ \& } x_3 \text{ are real numbers.} \}$

c) Diagonalize the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 & -3 \\ 3 & -2 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ [7] CO2

d) Analyse the given data to best fit the curve $y = a + bx + cx^2$ [8] CO3

x	0	1	2	3	4
y	1	1.8	1.3	2.5	6.3


