

# Sunwoo Lee

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Assistant Professor  
Department of Computer Engineering  
Inha University, South Korea

Tel: (+82) 032-860-7445  
Email: [sunwool@inha.ac.kr](mailto:sunwool@inha.ac.kr)  
<https://sites.google.com/view/sunwoolee>

## Research Interest

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- Large-Scale Distributed Machine Learning and Deep Learning
- Federated Learning on Heterogeneous Systems
- Applied Machine Learning (E.g., Physics + ML)

## Education

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**Northwestern University** Evanston, IL USA  
Ph.D. in Computer Engineering 2020  
Advisors: Prof. Alok Choudhary and Prof. Wei-keng Liao  
Thesis: Scalable Parallelization Strategy for Large-Scale Deep Learning

**Hanyang University** Seoul, South Korea  
B.S. and M.S. in Computer Engineering 2009  
Advisor: Prof. Minsoo Ryu

## Employment

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**Inha University** Incheon, South Korea  
Assistant Professor of Computer Engineering 2022 – now

**University of Southern California** Los Angeles, CA USA  
Postdoctoral Researcher 2020 – 2022  
Advisor: Prof. Salman Avestimehr

**Samsung Electronics, Memory Solutions Lab.** Hwaseong, South Korea  
System Software Researcher 2013 – 2015

**Humax** Bundang, South Korea  
Software Engineer (Alternative Military Service) 2009 – 2013

## Research Internship

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**Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory**  
Research Intern

Berkeley, CA USA  
Jun 2020 – Aug 2020

**Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory**  
Research Intern

Batavia, IL USA  
Jul 2019 – Sep 2019

**Argonne National Laboratory**  
Research Intern

Lemont, IL USA  
Jun 2018 – Aug 2018

## Teaching Experience

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### Inha University

- CSE4315: Machine Learning Spring 2023 ~ 2025
- CSE1103: Objected Oriented Programming 2 Spring 2023 ~ 2024
- CSE1112: Introduction to Computer Engineering Spring 2024, 2025
- CSE3209: System Programming Fall 2022, 2023, 2024
- CSE3313: Linux Programming Fall 2022, 2023, 2024

### University of Southern California

- AEOP Scholarship Program in Data Science Summer 2021

### Northwestern University

- CE501: Social Media Mining Spring 2020
- CE303: Advanced Digital Design Fall 2019

## Honors & Awards

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### FL-AAAI Workshop Best Paper Award

2022

- SSFL: Tackling Label Deficiency in Federated Learning via Personalized Self-Supervision

### IEEE HiPC Best Paper Finalist

2017

- Parallel Deep Convolutional Neural Network Training by Exploiting the Overlapping of Computation and Communication

## Publications

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1. Tuo Zhang, Tiantian Feng, Dimitrios Dimitriadis, **Sunwoo Lee**, Mi Zhang, Shrikanth S. Narayanan, Salman Avestimehr, GPT-FL: Generative Pre-Trained Model-Assisted Federated Learning, FedVision workshop held conjunction with CVPR 2025

2. Doyeop Kim\*, Jung-Woo Lee\*, Jihyun Lim, Sungjun Choi, Khimananda Acharya, Seobin Oh, Jaewhan Oh, Tula R. Paudel, Yongsoo Yang, Kitae Eom\*, **Sunwoo Lee\***, and Hyungwoo Lee\*, Highly Stable Two-level Current Fluctuation in Complex Oxide Heterostructures, *Nature Communications*, 2025
3. Sanghyeok Ryou, Jihyun Lim, Minwoo Jang, Kitae Eom, **Sunwoo Lee\***, and Hyungwoo Lee\*, Machine Learning Approach to Characterize Ferromagnetic La<sub>0.7</sub>Sr<sub>0.3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> Thin Films via Featurization of Surface Morphology, *Advanced Science*, 2025
4. **Sunwoo Lee**, Layer-Wise Adaptive Gradient Norm Penalizing Method for Efficient and Accurate Deep Learning, *ACM SIGKDD* 2024
5. **Sunwoo Lee**, Tuo Zhang, Saurav Prakash, Yue Niu, and Salman Avestimehr, Embracing Federated Learning: Enabling Weak Client Participation via Partial Model Training, *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing* 2024
6. **Sunwoo Lee**, Anit Sahu, Chaoyang He, and Salman Avestimehr, Partial Model Averaging in Federated Learning: Performance Guarantees and Benefits, *Neurocomputing* 2023
7. Yue Niu, Saurav Prakash, Souvik Kundu, **Sunwoo Lee**, and Salman Avestimehr, Overcoming Resource Constraints in Federated Learning: Large Models Can Be Trained with only Weak Clients, *Transactions on Machine Learning Research* 2023
8. Yue Niu, Zalan Fabian, **Sunwoo Lee**, Mahdi Soltanolkotabi, and Salman Avestimehr, mL-BFGS: A Momentum-based L-BFGS for Distributed Large-Scale Neural Network Optimization, *Transactions on Machine Learning Research* 2023
9. **Sunwoo Lee**, Tuo Zhang, and Salman Avestimehr, Layer-wise Adaptive Model Aggregation for Scalable Federated Learning, *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*, **oral presentation** (19.7%) 2023
10. Tuo Zhang, TianTian Feng, Samiul Alam, **Sunwoo Lee**, Mi Zhang, Shrikanth S. Narayanan, and Salman Avestimehr, FedAudio: A Federated Learning Benchmark for Audio Tasks, *IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP)* 2023
11. **Sunwoo Lee**, Chaoyang He, and Salman Avestimehr, Achieving Small-Batch Accuracy with Large-Batch Scalability via Hessian-Aware Learning Rate Adjustment. *Elsevier Neural Networks*, **158**, 1-14 2023
12. **Sunwoo Lee**, Jaeyong Jeon, and Hyungwoo Lee, Probing Oxygen Vacancy Distribution in Oxide Heterostructures by Deep Learning-based Spectral Analysis of Current Noise. *Applied Surface Science*, p154599 2022
13. **Sunwoo Lee**, Jaeyoung Jeon, Kitae Eom, Chaehwa Jeong, Yongsoo Yang, Ji-Yong Park, Chang Beom Eom, and Hyungwoo Lee, Variance-aware Weight Quantization 2022

of Multi-level Resistive Switching Devices based on Pt/LaAlO<sub>3</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub> Heterostructures. *Scientific Reports*, **12**, 1-10

14. Kewei Wang, **Sunwoo Lee**, Jan Balewski, Alex Sim, Peter Nugent, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, Kesheng Wu, and Wei-keng Liao, Using Multi-resolution Data to Accelerate Neural Network Training in Scientific Applications. *International Symposium on Cluster, Cloud and Internet Computing (CCGrid)* 2022
15. **Sunwoo Lee**, Qiao Kang, Reda Al-Bahrani, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao, Improving Scalability of Parallel CNN Training by Adaptively Adjusting Parameter Update Frequency. *Journal of Distributed and Parallel Computing*, **159**, 10-23 2022
16. **Sunwoo Lee**, Kai-yuan Hou, Kewei Wang, Saba Sehrish, Marc Paterno, James Kowalkowski, Quincey Koziol, Ross Robert, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao, A Case Study on Parallel HDF5 Dataset Concatenation for High-Energy Physics Data Analysis. *Parallel Computing*, **110**, 102877 2022
17. Kai-yuan Hou, Qiao Kang, **Sunwoo Lee**, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao, Supporting Data Compression in PnetCDF, *International Conference on BigData* (19.9%) 2021
18. **Sunwoo Lee**, Qiao Kang, Kewei Wang, Jan Balewski, Alex Sim, Kesheng Wu, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, Peter Nugent, and Wei-keng Liao, Asynchronous I/O Strategy for Large-Scale Deep Learning Applications. *International Conference on High-Performance Computing, Data, and Analytics (HiPC)* (22.9%) 2021
19. Reda Al-bahrani, Dipendra Jha, Qiao Kang, **Sunwoo Lee**, Zijiang Yang, Wei-keng Liao, Ankit Agrawal, and Alok Choudhary, SIGRNN: Synthetic minority Instances Generation in imbalanced datasets using a Recurrent Neural Network. *International Conference on Pattern Recognition Applications and Methods* 2021
20. **Sunwoo Lee**, Qiao Kang, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao, Communication-Efficient Local SGD for Scalable Deep Learning. *International Conference on Big Data* (15.7%) 2020
21. Sandeep Madireddy, Ji Hwan Park, **Sunwoo Lee**, Prasanna Balaprakash, Shinjae Yoo, Wei-keng Liao, Cory Hauck, M. Paul Laiu, and Richard Archibald, In Situ Compression Artifact Removal in Scientific Data Using Deep Transfer Learning and Experience Replay. *Machine Learning: Science and Technology*, **2**, 025010 2020
22. Qiao Kang, **Sunwoo Lee**, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao, Improving All-to-many Personalized Communication in MPI I/O. *International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage, and Analysis (SC)* 2020
23. Qiao Kang, **Sunwoo Lee**, Kai-yuan Hou, Robert Ross, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao, Improving MPI Collective I/O for High Volume Non-contiguous Requests with Intra-node Aggregation. *IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems*, **31**, 11, 2682-2695 2020

24. Qiao Kang, Alex Sim, Peter Nugent, **Sunwoo Lee**, Wei-keng Liao, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Kesheng Wu. Predicting Resource Requirement in Intermediate Palomar Transient Factory Workflow. *International Symposium on Cluster, Cloud and Internet Computing (CCGrid)*, 2020
25. **Sunwoo Lee**, Qiao Kang, Sandeep Madireddy, Prasanna Balaprakash, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, Richard Archibald, and Wei-keng Liao. Improving Scalability of Parallel CNN Training by Adjusting Mini-Batch Size at Run-Time. *International Conference on Big Data* (18.7%) 2019
26. **Sunwoo Lee**, Ankit Agrawal, Prasanna Balaprakash, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao. Communication-Efficient Parallelization Strategy for Deep Convolutional Neural Network Training. *Machine Learning in High-Performance Computing Environments (MLHPC)* 2018
27. **Sunwoo Lee**, Dipendra Jha, Ankit Agrawal, Alok Choudhary, and Wei-keng Liao. Parallel Deep Convolutional Neural Network Training by Exploiting the Overlapping of Computation and Communication. *International Conference on High-Performance Computing, Data, and Analytics (HiPC)* (22.8%) 2017
28. **Sunwoo Lee**, Wei-keng Liao, Ankit Agrawal, Nikos Hardavellas, and Alok Choudhary. Evaluation of K-Means Data Clustering Algorithm on Intel Xeon Phi. *International Conference on Big Data* 2016
29. Diana Palsetia, William Hendrix, **Sunwoo Lee**, Ankit Agrawal, Wei-keng Liao, and Alok Choudhary. Parallel Community Detection Algorithm Using a Data Partitioning Strategy with Pairwise Subdomain Duplication. *International Conference on High Performance Computing (ISC)* 2016
30. **Sunwoo Lee**, Byung Kwan Jung, Minsoo Ryu, Seungwon Lee, Extending Component-based Approaches for Multi-threaded Design of Multiprocessor Embedded Software. *International Symposium on Object/Component/Service-Oriented Real-Time Distributed Computing* 2009

## Pre-prints

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1. Zhenheng Tang, Xiaowen Chu, Ryan Yide Ran, **Sunwoo Lee**, Shaohuai Shi, Yonggang Zhang, Yuxin Wang, Alex Qiaozhong Liang, Salman Avestimehr, Chaoyang He, FedML Parrot: A Scalable Federated Learning System via Heterogeneity-Aware Scheduling on Sequential and Hierarchical Training. *arXiv* 2023.
2. Yue Niu, Saurav Prakash, Souvik Kundu, **Sunwoo Lee**, Salman Avestimehr, Federated Learning of Large Models at the Edge via Principal Sub-Model Training. *FL-NeurIPS* 2022.
3. Chaoyang He, Zhengyu Yang, Erum Mushtaq, **Sunwoo Lee**, Mahdi Soltanolkotabi, Salman Avestimehr, SSFL: Tackling Label Deficiency in Federated Learning via Personalized Self-Supervision. *arXiv* 2021

## Invited Talks

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- Department of Electrical Engineering at Hanyang University, South Korea: System-Efficient Federated Learning Methods, 2/26/2025
- Department of Immersive Media Engineering, Sunkyunkwan University, South Korea: Model Aggregation Strategies in Model Distributed Learning, 6/26/2024
- Department of Physics at Ajou University, South Korea: System-Aware Large-Scale Neural Network Training and its Applications, 3/20/2024
- Department of Computer Engineering at Gachon University, South Korea: Scalable Federated Learning Strategies on Real-world Edge Computing Environments, 11/18/2022
- Department of Electrical Engineering at Hanyang University, South Korea: Partial Model Training Strategies in Federated Learning, 10/04/2022
- U.S. Department of Energy, SciDAC, RAPIDS Institute, Tech Talk: Asynchronous I/O Strategy for Large-Scale Deep Learning Applications, 12/01/2021
- HDF5 User Group Meeting: A Case Study on Parallel HDF5 Dataset Concatenation for Scientific Data Analysis, 10/21/2021
- U.S. Department of Energy, SciDAC, RAPIDS Institute, Tech Talk: Communication-Efficient Local SGD for Scalable Deep Learning, 7/7/2021

## Service

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- Vice Chair of Computer Engineering Department at Inha University ~March 2025
- Program Committee of Association for the Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025
- Program Committee of IJCAI 2025
- Program Committee of NeurIPS 2023, 2024, 2025
- Program Committee of KDD 2024, 2025
- Program Committee of Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence (EAAI) 2024, 2025
- Reviewer in Expert Systems with Applications 2025
- Reviewer in Knowledge-based Systems 2024
- Reviewer in IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Computing 2023

- Reviewer in IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing 2023, 2025
- Program Committee of International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2021, 2022
- Program Committee of International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2021, 2022, 2023
- Program Committee of International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2021, 2022

## **Skills and Qualifications**

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### **Programming Language**

C/C++, Python

### **Deep Learning Software Frameworks**

TensorFlow, PyTorch, Caffe

### **Parallelization Libraries**

MPI, OpenMP

### **I/O Libraries**

MPI-I/O (ROMIO), HDF5, NetCDF