# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I AI & ML FC

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & ML



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

Input: 5

```
abcde
2
X 6
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e
Answer
// You are using GCC
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct Node{
  char data[19];
  struct Node*next;
};
struct Node*insert(struct Node*head,char value,int pos){
  struct Node*newNode=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data[0]=value;
newNode->data[1]='\0';
  if(pos==1){
```

```
newNode->next = head;
        head=newNode;
        return head;
      newNode->next=NULL;
      int i=1;
      struct Node* temp=head;
      while(i<pos-1 && temp!=NULL){
        temp=temp->next;
        j++;
      }
      if(temp==NULL){
        printf("Invalid index\n");
       free(newNode);
        return head;
      newNode->next=temp->next;
      temp->next=newNode;
      return head;
    }
    void printList(struct Node*head){
      struct Node*temp=head;
      while(temp!=NULL){
        printf("%c ",temp->data[0]);
        temp=temp->next;
      printf("\n");
void freeList(struct Node*head){
      struct Node*temp;
      while(head!=NULL){
        temp=head;
        head=head->next:
        free(temp);
      }
    int main(){
      int n;
      scanf("%d",&n);
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
    char c;
      struct Node*head=NULL;
```

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```
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                                               24,150,126,1
   head=insert(head,c,i);
t pos;
   scanf(" %c",&c);
  int pos;
  scanf("%d",&pos);
  if(pos>0){
    pos+=2;
  char c2;
  scanf(" %c",&c2);
  head=insert(head,c2,pos);
  printf("Updated List: ");
  printList(head);
                                               24,50,761
                     24,501261
  return 0;
                                                                  Marks: 10/10
Status: Correct
```

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