

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & ML

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 11

Attempt : 1

Total Mark : 20

Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Project

1. Problem Statement

Create a JDBC-based School Management System that handles runtime input to manage student records. The system should allow users to:

Add a new student (student ID, name, grade level, GPA).

Update a student's GPA, ensuring the GPA value is within the valid range (0.0 - 4.0).

View a specific student's record by student ID.

Display all students in the database.

Exit the application.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The students table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: students

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed:

(1 for Add Student, 2 for Update GPA, 3 for View Student Record, 4 for Display All Students, 5 for Exit)

For choice 1 (Add Student):

- The second line consists of an integer student_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string grade_level.
- The fifth line consists of a double gpa (must be between 0.0 and 4.0).

For choice 2 (Update GPA):

- The second line consists of an integer student_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_gpa (must be between 0.0 and 4.0).

For choice 3 (View Student Record):

- The second line consists of an integer student_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Students):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

The output displays:

For choice 1 (Add Student):

- Print "Student added successfully" if the student was added.
- Print "Failed to add student." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update GPA):

- Print "GPA updated successfully" if the GPA update was successful.
- Print "Student not found." if the specified student ID does not exist.
- Print "GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0." if the provided GPA is out of the valid range.

For choice 3 (View Student Record):

- Display the student details in the format:
- ID: [student_id] | Name: [name] | Grade Level: [grade_level] | GPA: [gpa]
- Print "Student not found." if the specified student ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Students):

- Display each student on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Grade Level | GPA
- If there are no records, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting School Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

101

Alice Johnson

10

3.8

5

Output: Student added successfully
Exiting School Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class SchoolManagementSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {

            boolean running = true;

            while (running) {

                int choice = scanner.nextInt();

                switch (choice) {
                    case 1:
                        addStudent(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        updateGrades(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 3:
                        viewStudentRecord(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 4:
                        displayAllStudents(conn);
                        break;
                    case 5:
                        System.out.println("Exiting School Management System.");
                        running = false;
                        break;
                    default:
                        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

private static void addStudent(Connection conn, Scanner sc) {
    try {
        int id = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        String name = sc.nextLine();
        String grade = sc.nextLine();
        double gpa = sc.nextDouble();

        if (gpa < 0.0 || gpa > 4.0) {
            System.out.println("GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0.");
            return;
        }

        String query = "INSERT INTO students (student_id, name, grade_level, gpa)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?);";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
            ps.setInt(1, id);
            ps.setString(2, name);
            ps.setString(3, grade);
            ps.setDouble(4, gpa);

            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0)
                System.out.println("Student added successfully");
            else
                System.out.println("Failed to add student.");
        }

    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add student.");
    }
}

private static void updateGrades(Connection conn, Scanner sc) {
    try {
        int id = sc.nextInt();
        double gpa = sc.nextDouble();

        if (gpa < 0.0 || gpa > 4.0) {
```

```
        System.out.println("GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0.");
        return;
    }

    String check = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE student_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement psCheck = conn.prepareStatement(check)) {
        psCheck.setInt(1, id);
        ResultSet rs = psCheck.executeQuery();

        if (!rs.next()) {
            System.out.println("Student not found.");
            return;
        }
    }

    String update = "UPDATE students SET gpa = ? WHERE student_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(update)) {
        ps.setDouble(1, gpa);
        ps.setInt(2, id);

        int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0)
            System.out.println("GPA updated successfully");
        else
            System.out.println("Student not found.");
    }

} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error updating GPA.");
}
}

private static void viewStudentRecord(Connection conn, Scanner sc) {
    try {
        int id = sc.nextInt();

        String query = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE student_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
            ps.setInt(1, id);
            ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();

            if (rs.next()) {
                System.out.printf("ID: %d | Name: %s | Grade Level: %s | GPA: %.2f%n",

```

```

        rs.getInt("student_id"), rs.getString("name"),
        rs.getString("grade_level"), rs.getDouble("gpa"));
    } else {
        System.out.println("Student not found.");
    }
}

} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error viewing student record.");
}
}

private static void displayAllStudents(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String query = "SELECT * FROM students";
        try (Statement st = conn.createStatement();
             ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery(query)) {

            boolean hasData = false;
            System.out.println("ID | Name | Grade Level | GPA");
            while (rs.next()) {
                hasData = true;
                System.out.printf("%d | %s | %s | %.2f%n",
                    rs.getInt("student_id"),
                    rs.getString("name"),
                    rs.getString("grade_level"),
                    rs.getDouble("gpa"));
            }

            if (!hasData) {
                // Optional: System.out.println("No student records found.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error displaying students.");
    }
}
}

```

Status : Wrong

Marks : 0/10

2. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field Description

itemId Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)

name Item Name (String)

category Item Category (String)

price Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;  
    private double price;  
    public MenuItem() {}
```

```
public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
// Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {
```

```
    public void addMenuItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)  
throws SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here  
    }
```

```
    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double  
newPrice) throws SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here  
    }
```

```
    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here  
    }
```

```
public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
SQLException {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws  
SQLException {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {  
    return new MenuItem(  
        // write your code here  
    );  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.

Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.

Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().

Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;  
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
class RestaurantManagementSystem {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {

        boolean running = true;

        while (running) {
            int choice = scanner.nextInt();

            switch (choice) {
                case 1:
                    addMenuItem(conn, scanner);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    updateItemPrice(conn, scanner);
                    break;
                case 3:
                    viewItemDetails(conn, scanner);
                    break;
                case 4:
                    displayAllMenuItems(conn);
                    break;
                case 5:
                    System.out.println("Exiting Restaurant Management System.");
                    running = false;
                    break;
                default:
                    System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public static void addMenuItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine();
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        String category = scanner.nextLine();
        double price = scanner.nextDouble();
    }
}
```

```
String sql = "INSERT INTO menu VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?);"
PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
ps.setInt(1, itemId);
ps.setString(2, name);
ps.setString(3, category);
ps.setDouble(4, price);
if (ps.executeUpdate() > 0)
    System.out.print("Menu item added successfully");
else
    System.out.print("Failed to add item.");
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.print("Failed to add item.");
}
}

public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
try {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();
    String sql = "UPDATE menu SET price=? WHERE item_id=?";
    PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
    ps.setDouble(1, newPrice);
    ps.setInt(2, itemId);
    if (ps.executeUpdate() > 0)
        System.out.print("Item price updated successfully");
    else
        System.out.print("Item not found.");
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.print("Item not found.");
}
}

public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
try {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id=?";
    PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
    ps.setInt(1, itemId);
    ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
    if (rs.next()) {
        System.out.print("ID: " + rs.getInt(1) +
        " | Name: " + rs.getString(2) +
        " | Category: " + rs.getString(3) +
        " | Price: " + rs.getDouble(4));
    }
}
}
```

```
        } else {
            System.out.print("Item not found.");
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.print("Item not found.");
    }
}
public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id";
        PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
        System.out.print("ID | Name | Category      | Price");
        while (rs.next()) {
            System.out.print("\n" + rs.getInt(1) + " | " +
                rs.getString(2) + " | " +
                rs.getString(3) + " | " +
                String.format("%.2f", rs.getDouble(4)));
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.print("Error displaying menu items.");
    }
}
}

//
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10