

Version Control, Git, and GitHub

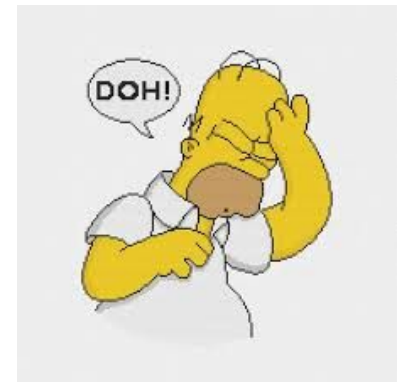
The problem...

term_paper.doc

term_paper2.doc

term_paper2_updated.doc

term_paper2_updated2.doc



Another problem...

Alice

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

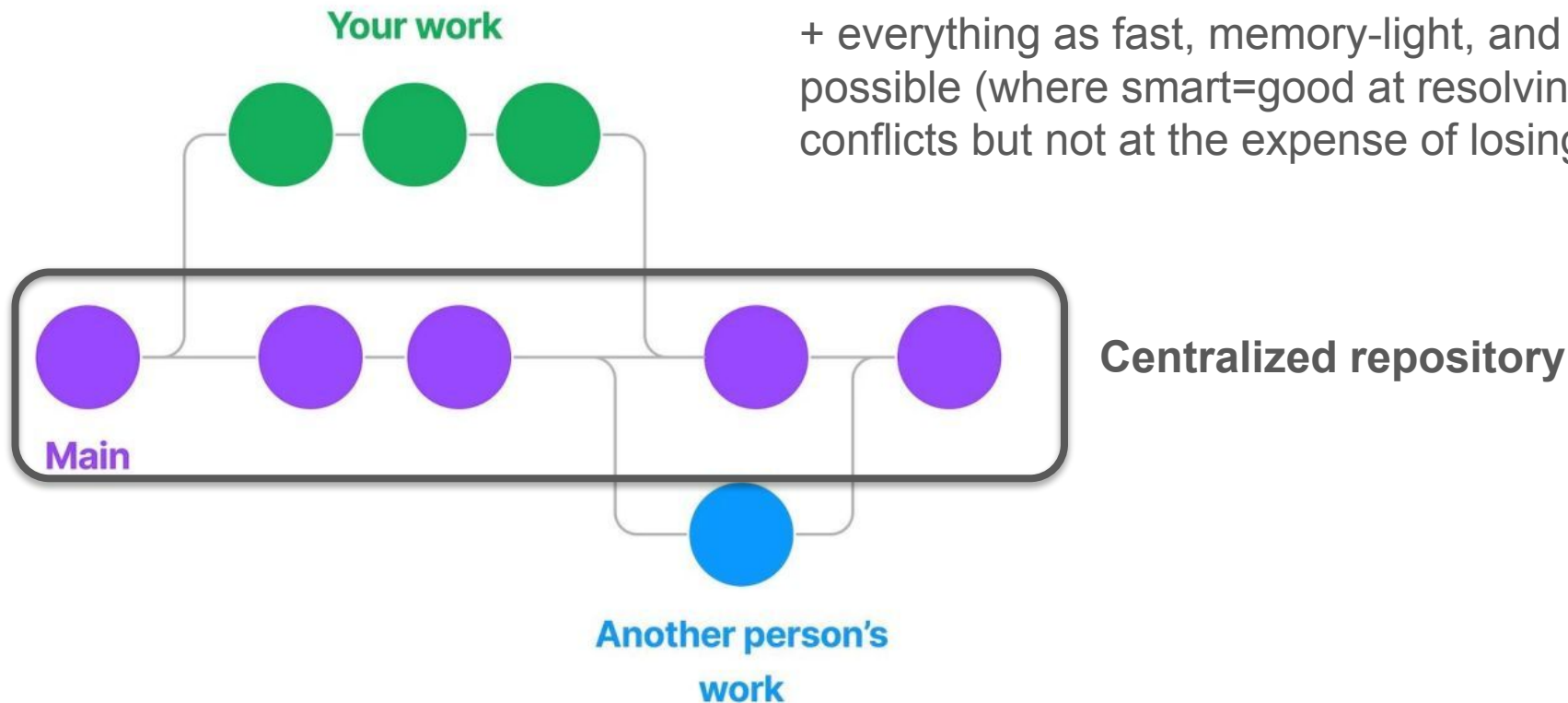
calc.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

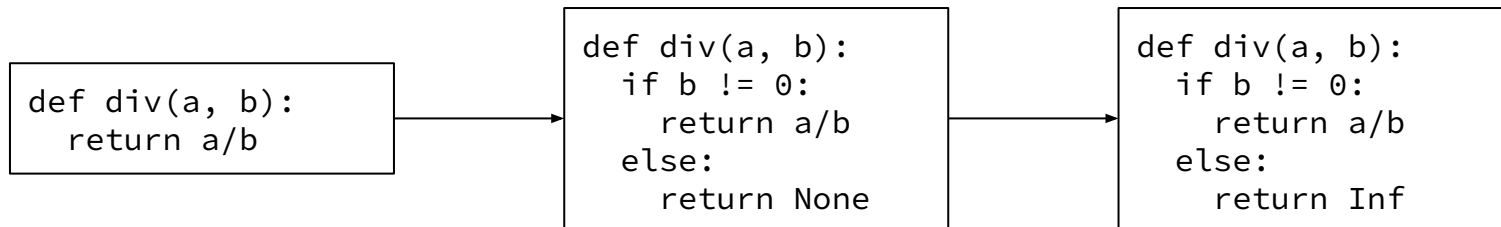
x Google



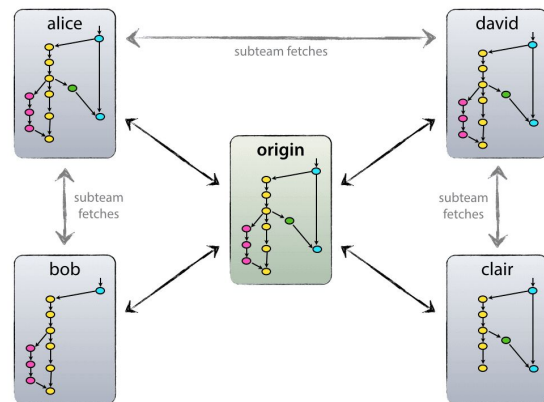
What we'd like...



Version control software keeps track of changes to files in a project



- allows reverting back to an old version
- allowing developers to test changes without losing the original
- synchronizing code between developers and users



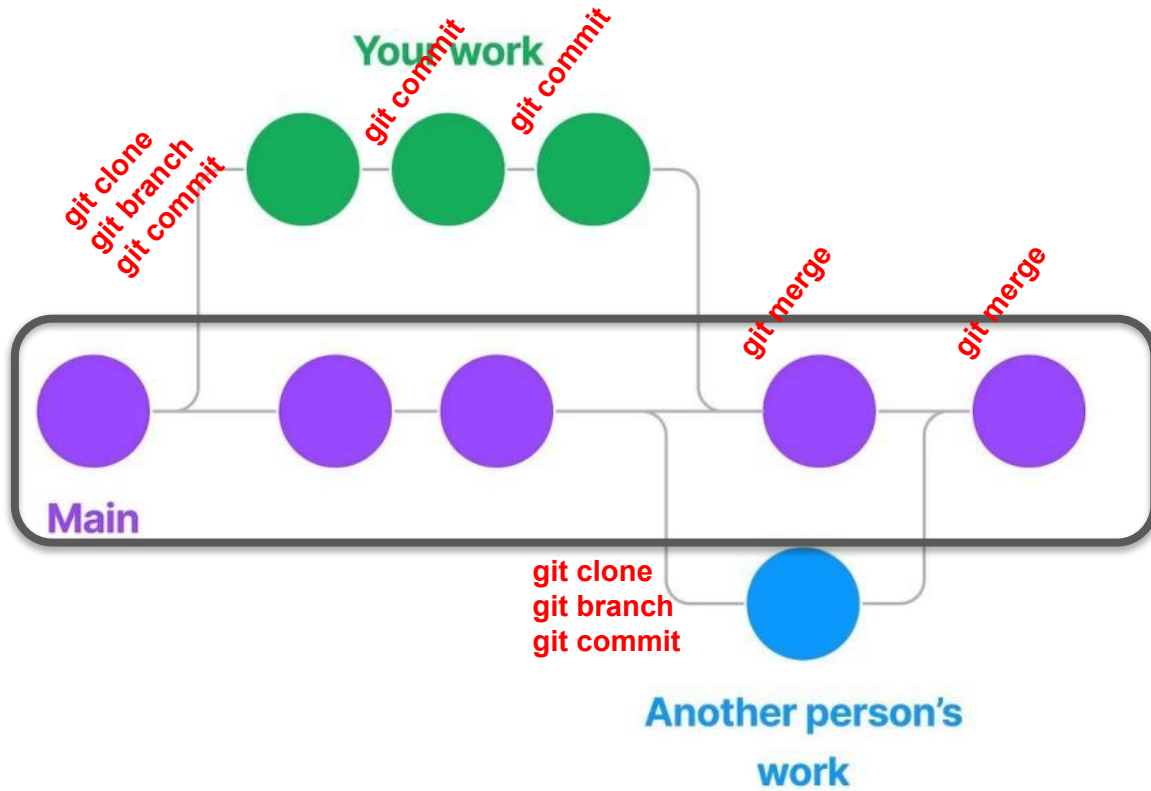
- tagging specific states of the codebase – marking them as important (e.g., the code that was released as version v1.2.3)

Version control software



Software repository hosting company



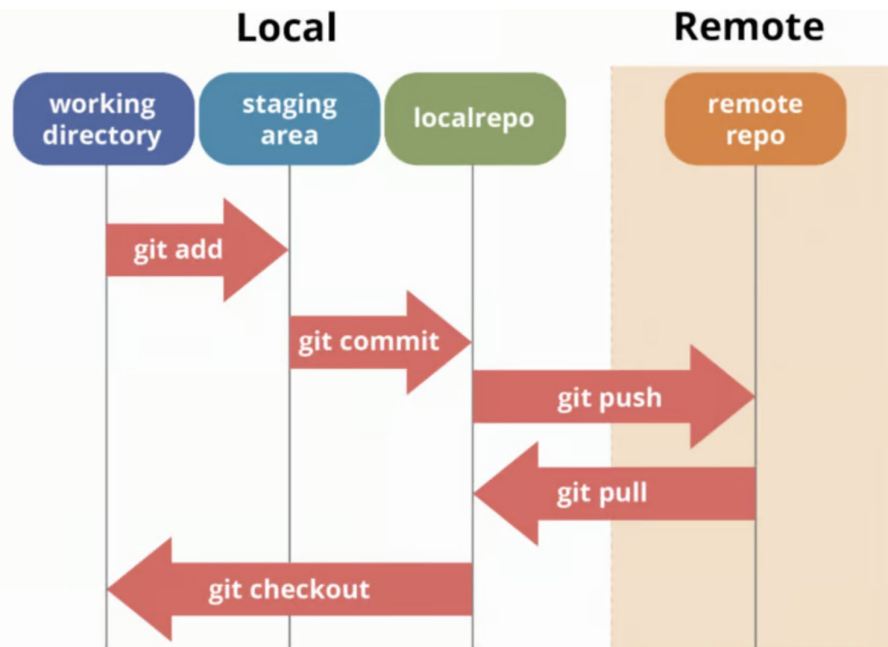


Centralized repository



A history of version control

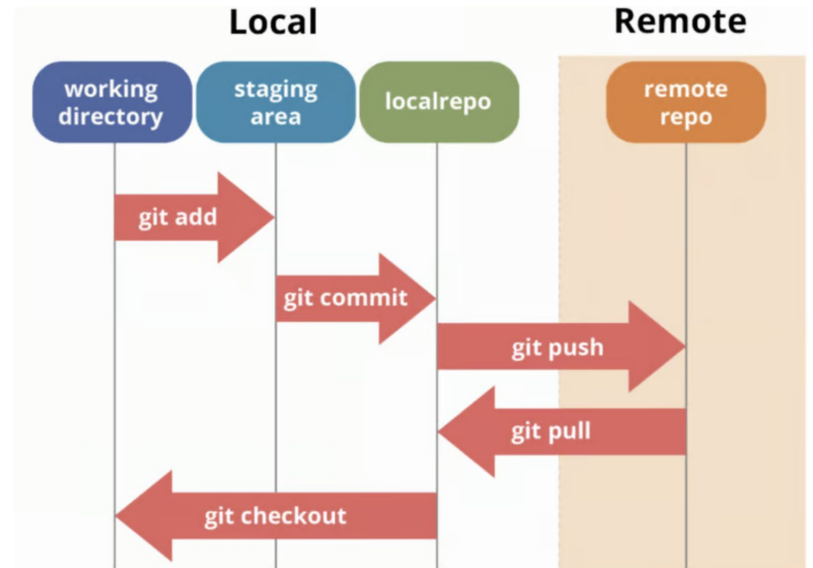
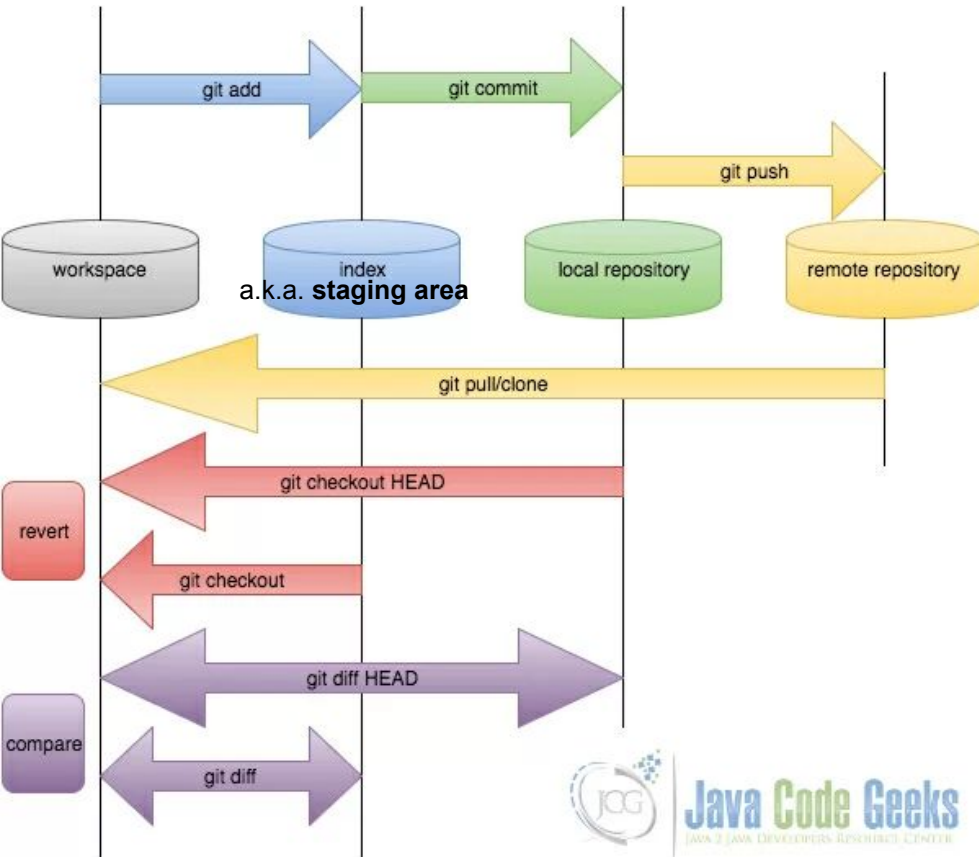
git workflow



Why the staging area (a.k.a. “index”)? So you can include multiple changed files in the next commit for finer control of which codebase snapshots(=commits) are saved as checkpoints

Metaphor: Think of Git like photography

- **Working directory** = your messy photoshoot session (all the shots you’ve taken).
- **Staging area** = your "lightroom" where you select and polish the shots to include.
- **Commit** = pictures you add to the next page of your photo album



git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

clone

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

clone

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

clone

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

add +
commit

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

clone

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

push

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```


git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
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```

push

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
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```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

add +
commit



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

git workflow example (without branching)

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

add +
commit

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
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```

Alice

local repository

lib.py

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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

push



git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

pull + fix merge
conflicts

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
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        return None
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Bob

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
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```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
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```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

push

	remote repository (usually GitHub)	local repository	local workspace
clone			
add			
commit			
push			
pull			



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
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```

lib.py

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def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
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    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

lib.py commit history



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
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lib.py

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```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

setup.py

viz.py

run.py

repo commit history



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
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```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
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        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

setup.py

viz.py

run.py

\$ git clone <repo> grabs the version of each (tracked) file from the most recent commit

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

setup.py



viz.py



run.py



lib.py

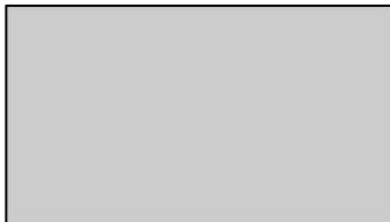
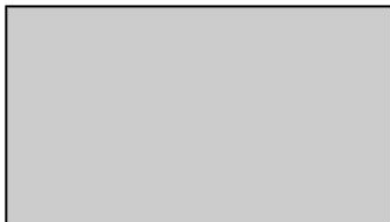
```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```



lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```





remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
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    else:  
        return None
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

setup.py

viz.py

run.py

Commit causes
stability issues!



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
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def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

setup.py

viz.py

run.py

Commit causes
stability issues!



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
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def div(a, b):  
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

setup.py

viz.py

run.py

Tag a commit to
explicitly mark an
important place in
development

v1.0.0

Commit causes
stability issues!



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

setup.py

viz.py

run.py

Tag a commit to
explicitly mark an
important place in
development

Commit causes
stability issues!

\$ git clone repo --branch v1.0.0 grabs the state of the repo that the tagged commit refers to


Exercise: for each of the git commands below, describe what the command does in terms of (1) the remote repository, (2) your local repository, and (3) your local workspace

- git clone
- git add
- git commit
- git push
- git pull

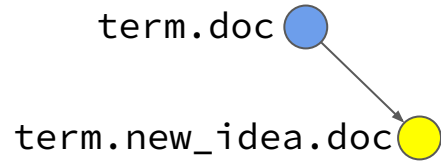
git branching

A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)

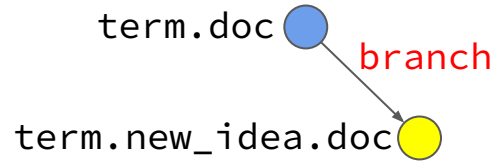
A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)

term.doc 

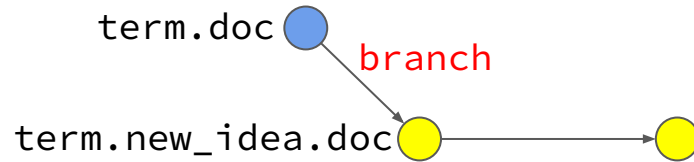
A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)



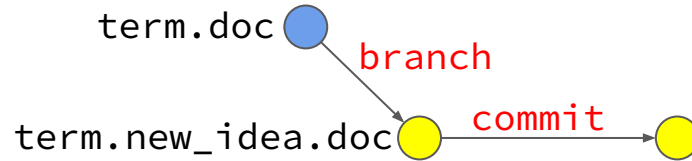
A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)



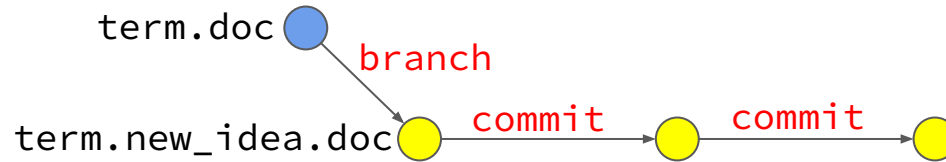
A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)



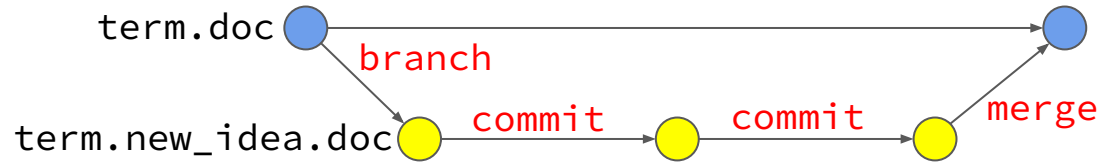
A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)



A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)



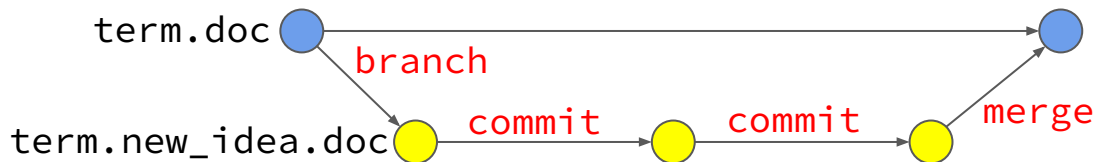
A **branch** is an independent line of development
(new file, changes to files)



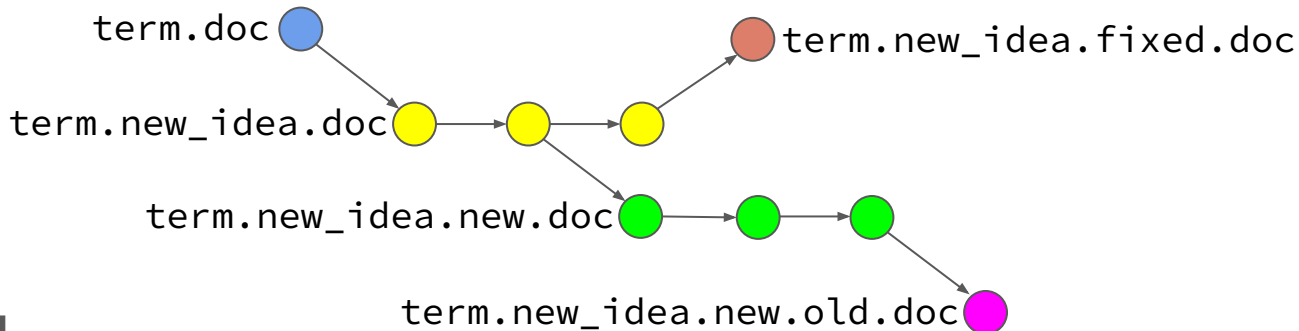
A **branch** is an independent line of development

(new file, changes to files)

IDEAL



ACTUAL



git workflow example (without branching)



remote repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

clone

Alice

local repository

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

push

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b > 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

commit

If everybody is working on branch main,

- prone to conflicts
- messy commit history in main

Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)

main

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)

main

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

fix_div

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

add_add

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + a
```

main

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

fix_div

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

add_add

lib.py

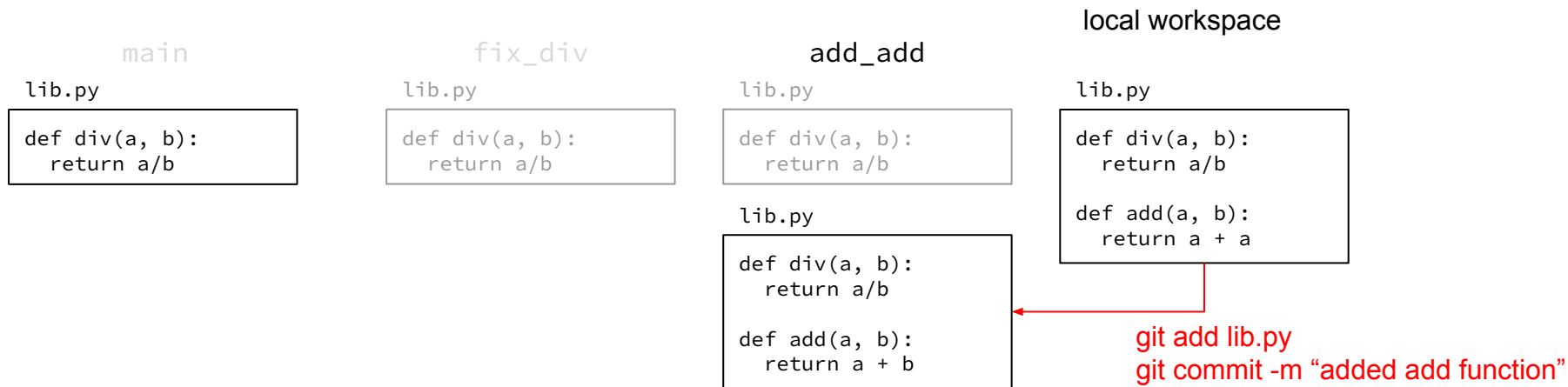
```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

local workspace

lib.py

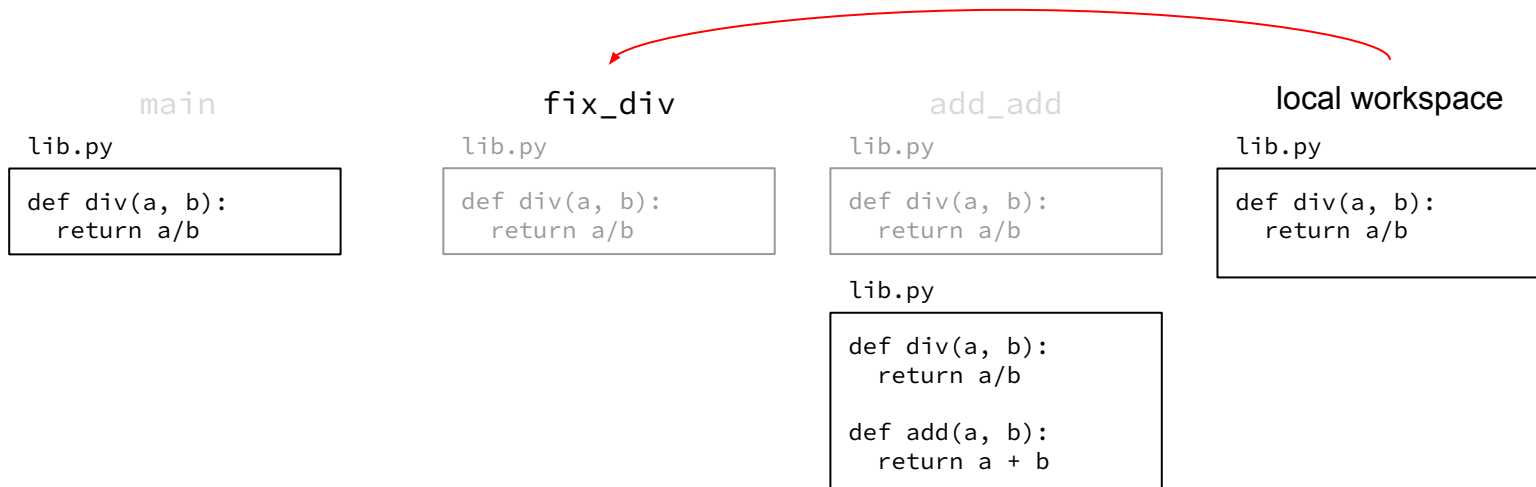
```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b  
  
def add(a, b):  
    return a + a
```


Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)

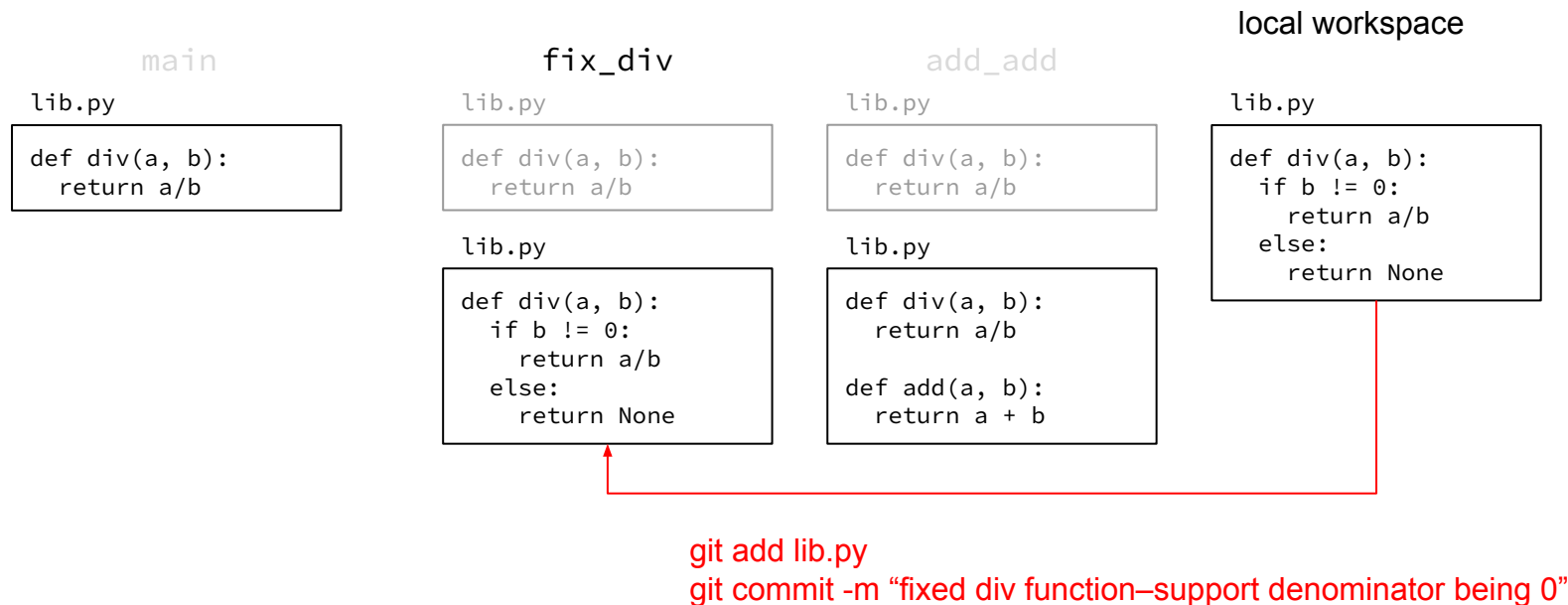


Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)

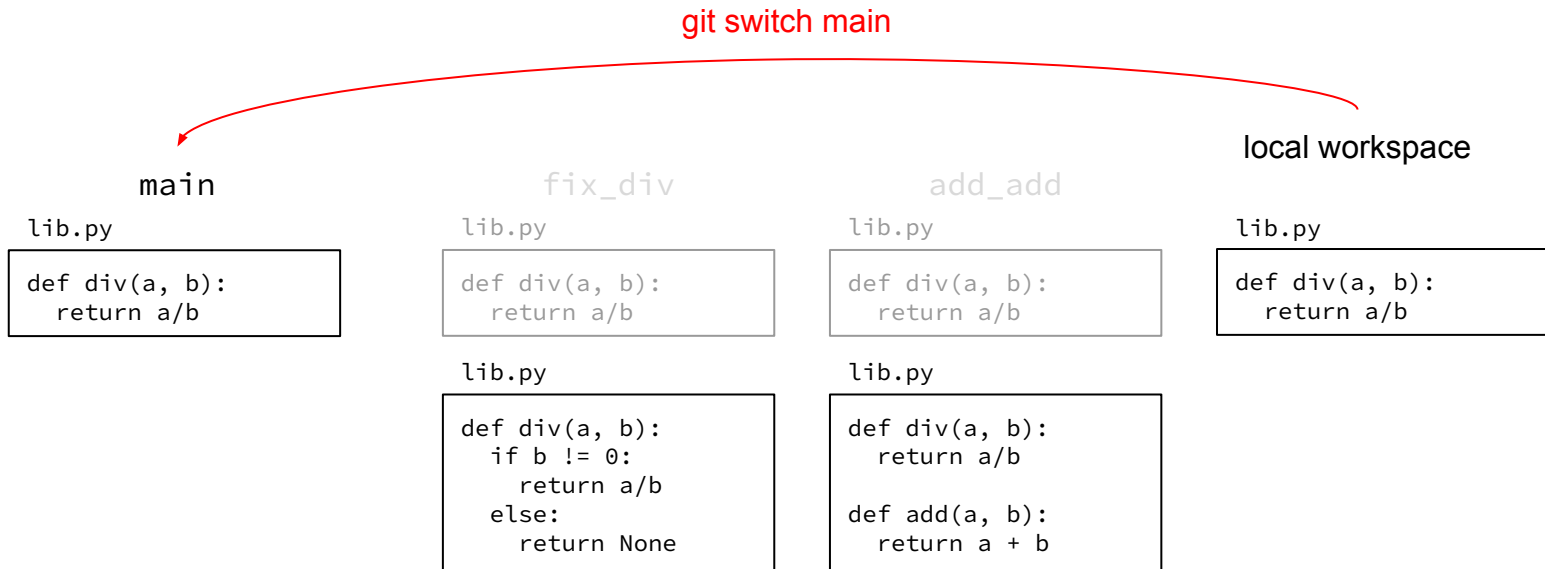
git switch fix_div



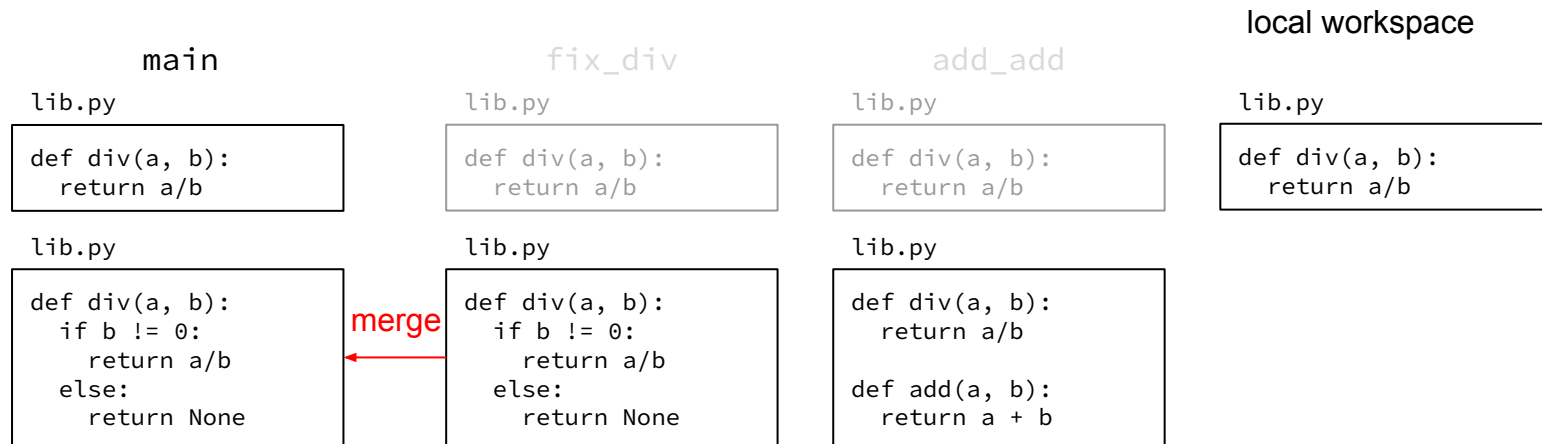
Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



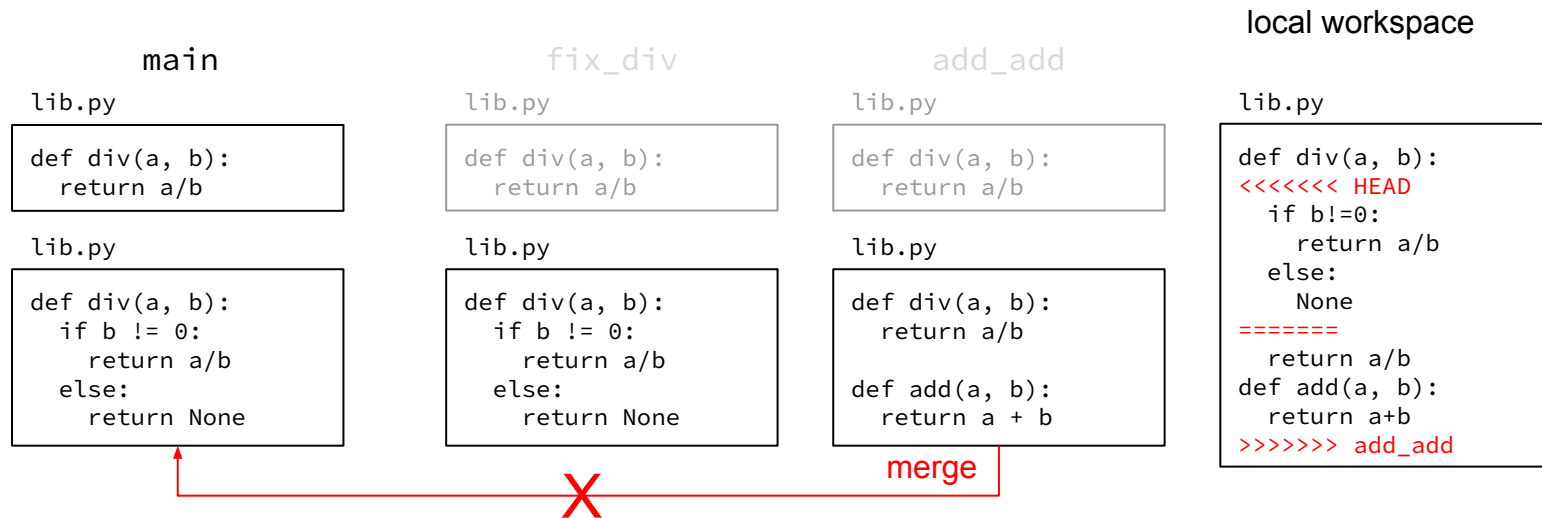
Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



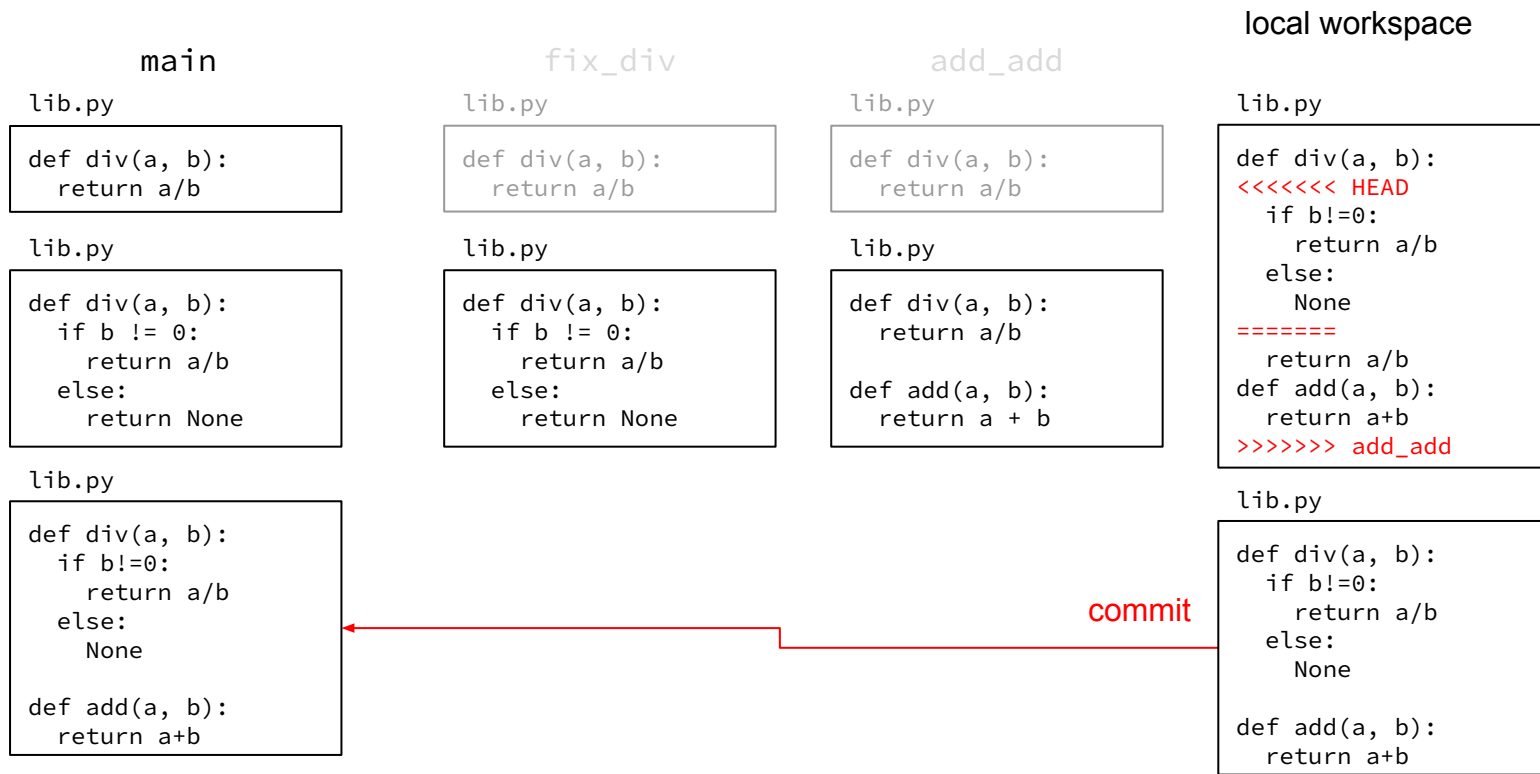
Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)

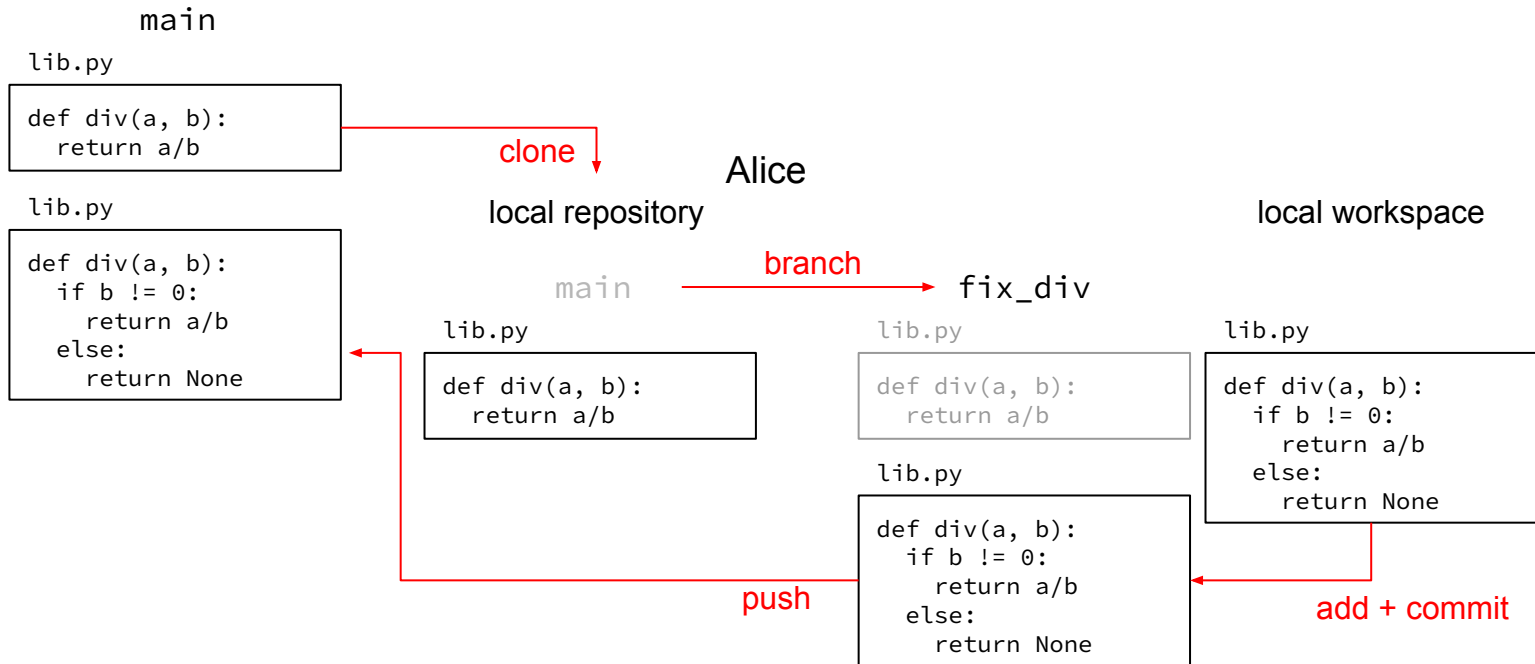


Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



Pull requests

Example of recommended git workflow example with branching (without pull requests)



Example of recommended git workflow example with branching and with pull requests



remote repository

main

fix_div

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

clone

Alice

local repository

branch

main

fix_div

local workspace

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b != 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    return a/b
```

lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b != 0:  
        return a/b  
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        return None
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lib.py

```
def div(a, b):  
    if b != 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return None
```

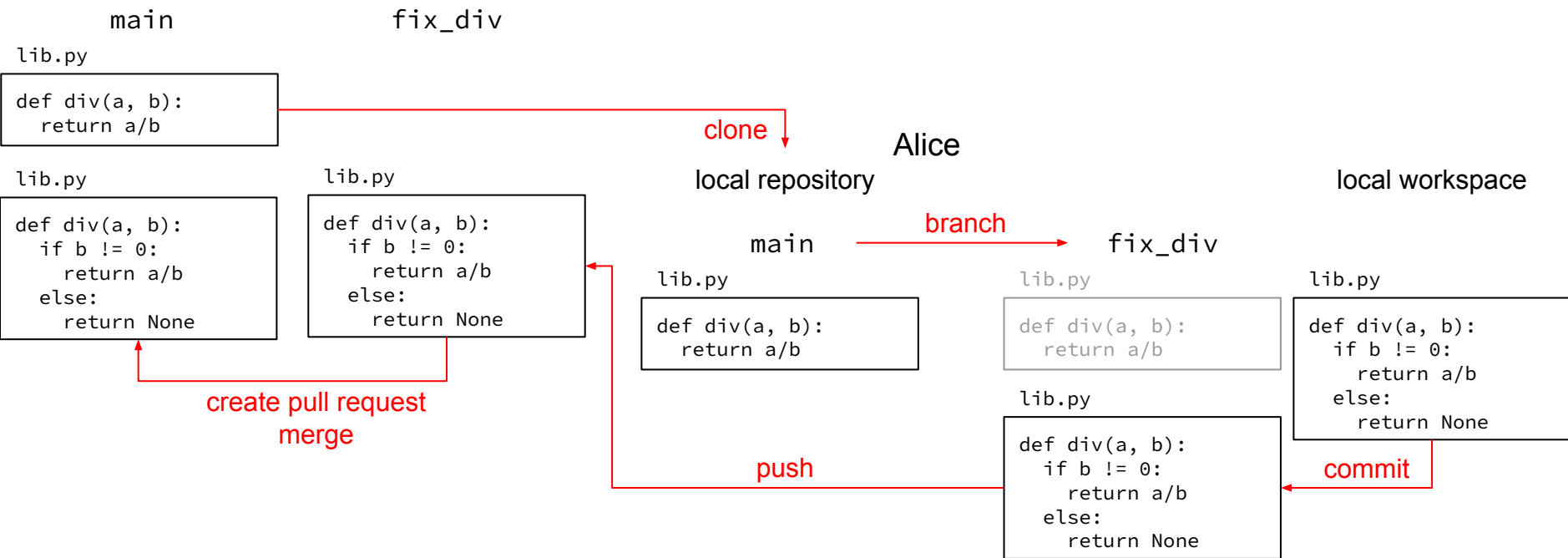
commit

push

Example of recommended git workflow example with branching and with pull requests



remote repository



Some common & useful git commands

- `git clone`
- `git add`
- `git commit`
- `git push`
- `git pull`
- `git fetch`
- `git log (--oneline --graph)`

Related stuff you can find on the course webpage

- Notes on authenticating with GitHub via SSH keys: “Using SSH Keys with GitHub”
- Similar material as these slides but in write-up/notes form: “Version Control, Git, and GitHub”

The End