

**If Statements Check for Positivity:** Write a program to check if a number entered by the user is positive using an if statement. **Divisibility Check:** Write a program to check if a number is divisible by 3 using an if statement.

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int num; 5 6     // Get user input 7     printf("Enter a number: "); 8     scanf("%d", &amp;num); 9 10    // Check if the number is positive 11    if (num &gt; 0) { 12        printf("The number is positive.\n"); 13    } 14 15    return 0; 16 } 17</pre>	<pre>Enter a number: 4 The number is positive.  === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int num; 5     printf("Enter a number: "); 6     scanf("%d", &amp;num); 7 8     if (num % 3 == 0) { 9         printf("The number is divisible by 3.\n"); 10    } 11 12    return 0; 13 } 14</pre>	<pre>Enter a number: 9 The number is divisible by 3.  === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

## If-Else Statements

### 3. Odd or Even:

Write a program to determine if a number is odd or even using an **if-else** statement.

### 4. Passing Criteria:

Write a program to check if a student has passed an exam based on their marks (pass marks are 40). If the marks are below 40, display "Fail."

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int num; 5 6     // Get user input 7     printf("Enter a number: "); 8     scanf("%d", &amp;num); 9 10    // Check if the number is odd or even 11    if (num % 2 == 0) { 12        printf("The number is even.\n"); 13    } else { 14        printf("The number is odd.\n"); 15    } 16 17    return 0; 18 } 19</pre>	<pre>Enter a number: 4 The number is even.  === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int marks; 5 6     // Get user input 7     printf("Enter marks: "); 8     scanf("%d", &amp;marks); 9 10    // Check if the student has passed or failed 11    if (marks &gt;= 40) { 12        printf("Pass\n"); 13    } else { 14        printf("Fail\n"); 15    } 16 17    return 0; 18 } 19</pre>	<pre>Enter marks: 35 Fail  === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

**Nested If-Else Statements Triangle Type Checker:** Given the lengths of three sides, write a program to determine if the triangle is valid using nested if-else. If valid, check if it is an equilateral triangle.

**Eligibility for Admission:** Write a program to check if a student is eligible for admission based on the following criteria: Marks in mathematics  $\geq 50$  Marks in physics  $\geq 50$  Total marks (math + physics)  $\geq 120$  Use nested if-else statements

<pre> 1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int side1, side2, side3; 5 6     // Get user input 7     printf("Enter the lengths of three sides of the triangle: "); 8     scanf("%d %d %d", &amp;side1, &amp;side2, &amp;side3); 9 10    // Check if it is a valid triangle 11    if (side1 + side2 &gt; side3 &amp;&amp; side1 + side3 &gt; side2 &amp;&amp; side2 + side3 &gt;         side1) { 12        // Valid triangle 13        if (side1 == side2 &amp;&amp; side2 == side3) { 14            printf("The triangle is equilateral.\n"); 15        } else { 16            printf("The triangle is valid but not equilateral.\n"); 17        } 18    } else { 19        // Invalid triangle 20        printf("The given lengths do not form a valid triangle.\n"); 21    } 22 23    return 0; 24 } </pre>	<p>Enter the lengths of three sides of the triangle: 5 5 5 The triangle is equilateral.</p> <p>=== Code Execution Successful ===</p>
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<div>main.c</div> <pre> 1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int math, physics; 5 6     // Get user input 7     printf("Enter marks in Mathematics: "); 8     scanf("%d", &amp;math); 9 10    printf("Enter marks in Physics: "); 11    scanf("%d", &amp;physics); 12 13    // Check eligibility 14    if (math &gt;= 50) { 15        if (physics &gt;= 50) { 16            if (math + physics &gt;= 120) { 17                printf("The student is eligible for admission.\n"); 18            } else { 19                printf("The total marks are insufficient for admission.\n"); 20            } 21        } else { 22            printf("Marks in Physics are insufficient for admission.\n"); 23        } 24    } else { 25        printf("Marks in Mathematics are insufficient for admission.\n"); 26    } 27 28    return 0; 29 } </pre>	<div>Output</div> <p>Enter marks in Mathematics: 70 Enter marks in Physics: 78 The student is eligible for admission.</p> <p>=== Code Execution Successful ===</p>
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Use nested if-else statements.

## If-Else-If Ladder

### 7. Grade Calculator:

Write a program to calculate and print the grade of a student based on their percentage using an **if-else-if ladder**:

- = 90: Grade A
- = 75: Grade B
- = 50: Grade C
- < 50: Fail

### 8. Number Classification:

Write a program to classify an integer as positive, negative, or zero using an **if-else-if ladder**.

### 9. Electricity Bill Calculation:

Write a program to calculate the electricity bill based on the number of units consumed using the following criteria:

- Units  $\leq$  100: ₹5 per unit
- Units  $>$  100 and  $\leq$  200: ₹7 per unit
- Units  $>$  200: ₹10 per unit

Use an **if-else-if ladder** to implement this.

### 10. Day of the Week:

Write a program to print the name of the day of the week based on a number entered by the user (1 for Monday, 2 for Tuesday, ..., 7 for Sunday) using an **if-else-if ladder**.

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int percentage; 5     printf("Enter the percentage: "); 6     scanf("%d", &amp;percentage); 7 8     if (percentage &gt;= 90) { 9         printf("Grade A\n"); 10    } else if (percentage &gt;= 75) { 11        printf("Grade B\n"); 12    } else if (percentage &gt;= 50) { 13        printf("Grade C\n"); 14    } else { 15        printf("Fail\n"); 16    } 17    return 0; 18 }</pre>	<pre>Enter the percentage: 85 Grade B  === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int num; 5     printf("Enter a number: "); 6     scanf("%d", &amp;num); 7 8     if (num &gt; 0) { 9         printf("The number is positive.\n"); 10    } else if (num &lt; 0) { 11        printf("The number is negative.\n"); 12    } else { 13        printf("The number is zero.\n"); 14    } 15    return 0; 16 }</pre>	<pre>Enter a number: 10 The number is positive.  === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main() {
4     int units;
5     float bill;
6     printf("Enter the number of units consumed: ");
7     scanf("%d", &units);
8
9     if (units <= 100) {
10         bill = units * 5.0;
11     } else if (units <= 200) {
12         bill = 100 * 5.0 + (units - 100) * 7.0;
13     } else {
14         bill = 100 * 5.0 + 100 * 7.0 + (units - 200) * 10.0;
15     }
16
17     printf("The electricity bill is: ₹%.2f\n", bill);
18     return 0;
19 }
20
```

Output

Enter the number of units consumed: 105  
The electricity bill is: ₹535.00

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main() {
4     int day;
5     printf("Enter a number (1-7) for the day of the week: ");
6     scanf("%d", &day);
7
8     if (day == 1) {
9         printf("Monday\n");
10    } else if (day == 2) {
11        printf("Tuesday\n");
12    } else if (day == 3) {
13        printf("Wednesday\n");
14    } else if (day == 4) {
15        printf("Thursday\n");
16    } else if (day == 5) {
17        printf("Friday\n");
18    } else if (day == 6) {
19        printf("Saturday\n");
20    } else if (day == 7) {
21        printf("Sunday\n");
22    } else {
23        printf("Invalid input! Please enter a number between 1 and 7.\n");
24    }
25    return 0;
26 }
27
```

Output

Enter a number (1-7) for the day of the week: 3  
Wednesday

=== Code Execution Successful ===

## Switch Case

Write a program that takes an integer (1-7) as input and uses a switch-case to print the corresponding day of the week (e.g., 1 for Monday, 2 for Tuesday, etc.).

Write a program to perform basic arithmetic operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division) based on the operator input (+, -, \*, /) using a switch-case statement.

Write a program that takes a single character as input and uses a switch-case to determine if it is a vowel or a consonant.

Write a program to convert a single-digit number (0-9) into its word representation (e.g., 1 to "One", 2 to "Two") using a switch-case statement.

Write a program that takes an integer (1-12) as input and uses a switch-case to print the name of the corresponding month (e.g., 1 for January, 2 for February, etc.).

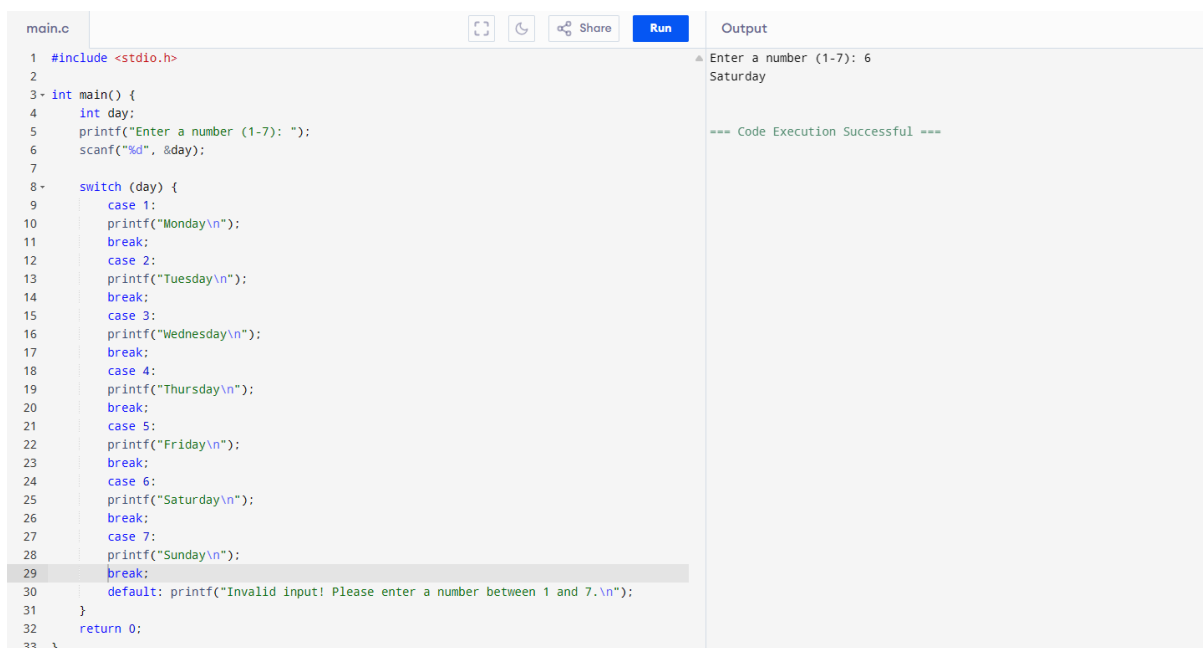
Write a program that takes a grade (A, B, C, D, F) as input and uses a switch-case to print the description of the grade (e.g., A: "Excellent", B: "Good", etc.).

Write a menu-driven program that offers the user options for basic mathematical operations (addition, subtraction, etc.). Based on the user's choice, perform the corresponding operation using a switch-case.

Write a program to simulate a traffic light system. Take input as R, Y, or G (Red, Yellow, Green) and use a switch-case to display the corresponding action (e.g., R for Stop, Y for Get Ready, G for Go).

Write a program that takes the year as input and uses a switch-case to check and print whether it is a leap year or not (use logical division by 4 and additional logic in cases).

Write a program to calculate the area of different shapes based on user input: 1 for Circle 2 for Rectangle 3 for Triangle  
Use a switch-case to perform the respective area calculations.



```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main() {
4     int day;
5     printf("Enter a number (1-7): ");
6     scanf("%d", &day);
7
8     switch (day) {
9         case 1:
10            printf("Monday\n");
11            break;
12        case 2:
13            printf("Tuesday\n");
14            break;
15        case 3:
16            printf("Wednesday\n");
17            break;
18        case 4:
19            printf("Thursday\n");
20            break;
21        case 5:
22            printf("Friday\n");
23            break;
24        case 6:
25            printf("Saturday\n");
26            break;
27        case 7:
28            printf("Sunday\n");
29            break;
30        default: printf("Invalid input! Please enter a number between 1 and 7.\n");
31    }
32    return 0;
33 }
```

Output

Enter a number (1-7): 6  
Saturday

=== Code Execution Successful ===

main.c

Share

Run

Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main() {
4     int num1, num2, result;
5     char operator;
6
7     printf("Enter an operator (+, -, *, /): ");
8     scanf("%c", &operator);
9     printf("Enter two numbers: ");
10    scanf("%d %d", &num1, &num2);
11
12    switch (operator) {
13        case '+':
14            result = num1 + num2;
15            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
16            break;
17        case '-':
18            result = num1 - num2;
19            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
20            break;
21        case '*':
22            result = num1 * num2;
23            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
24            break;
25        case '/':
26            result = num1 / num2;
27            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
28            break;
29        default: printf("Invalid operator.\n");
30    }
31    return 0;
32 }
```

Enter an operator (+, -, \*, /): /  
Enter two numbers: 2 6  
Result: 0  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

Output

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    char ch;
    printf("Enter a single character: ");
    scanf("%c", &ch);

    switch (ch) {
        case 'a': case 'e': case 'i': case 'o': case 'u':
        case 'A': case 'E': case 'I': case 'O': case 'U':
            printf("Vowel\n");
            break;
        default:
            printf("Consonant\n");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Enter a single character: a  
Vowel  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

Output

```
// }
// return 0;
// }
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int num;
    printf("Enter a single-digit number (0-9): ");
    scanf("%d", &num);

    switch (num) {
        case 0:
            printf("Zero\n");
            break;
        case 1:
            printf("One\n");
            break;
        case 2:
            printf("Two\n");
            break;
        case 3:
            printf("Three\n");
            break;
        case 4:
            printf("Four\n");
            break;
        case 5:
            printf("Five\n");
            break;
        case 6:
            printf("Six\n");
            break;
        case 7:
            printf("Seven\n");
            break;
        case 8:
            printf("Eight\n");
            break;
        case 9:
            printf("Nine\n");
            break;
        default:
            printf("Invalid input! Enter a single-digit number.\n");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Enter a single character: A  
Vowel  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
main.c
2
3- int main() {
4     int month;
5     printf("Enter a number (1-12): ");
6     scanf("%d", &month);
7
8-     switch (month) {
9         case 1:
10             printf("January\n");
11             break;
12         case 2:
13             printf("February\n");
14             break;
15         case 3:
16             printf("March\n");
17             break;
18         case 4:
19             printf("April\n");
20             break;
21         case 5:
22             printf("May\n");
23             break;
24         case 6:
25             printf("June\n");
26             break;
27         case 7:
28             printf("July\n");
29             break;
30         case 8:
31             printf("August\n");
32             break;
33         case 9:
34             printf("September\n");
35             break;
36         case 10:
37             printf("October\n");
38             break;
39         case 11:
40             printf("November\n");
41             break;
42         case 12:
43             printf("December\n");
44             break;
45         default:
46             printf("Invalid input! Please enter a number between 1 and 12.\n");
47     }
48     return 0;
}
```

Output

Enter a number (1-12): 12  
December

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3- int main() {
4     char grade;
5     printf("Enter a grade (A, B, C, D, F): ");
6     scanf(" %c", &grade);
7
8-     switch (grade) {
9         case 'A':
10             printf("Excellent\n");
11             break;
12         case 'B':
13             printf("Good\n");
14             break;
15         case 'C':
16             printf("Average\n");
17             break;
18         case 'D':
19             printf("Poor\n");
20             break;
21         case 'F':
22             printf("Fail\n");
23             break;
24         default: printf("Invalid grade.\n");
25     }
26     return 0;
27 }
28
```

Output



```
main.c
3- int main() {
4     int num1, num2, result;
5     int choice;
6
7     printf("Choose an operation:\n1. Addition\n2. Subtraction\n3. Multiplication\n4.
    Division\n");
8     scanf("%d", &choice);
9     printf("Enter two numbers: ");
10    scanf("%d %d", &num1, &num2);
11
12    switch (choice) {
13        case 1:
14            result = num1 + num2;
15            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
16            break;
17        case 2:
18            result = num1 - num2;
19            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
20            break;
21        case 3:
22            result = num1 * num2;
23            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
24            break;
25        case 4:
26            result = num1 / num2;
27            printf("Result: %d\n", result);
28            break;
29        default:
30            printf("Invalid choice.\n");
31    }
32    return 0;
33 }
34
35
```

Output

Choose an operation:  
1. Addition  
2. Subtraction  
3. Multiplication  
4. Division  
1  
Enter two numbers: 2 3  
Result: 5  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3- int main() {
4     char light;
5     printf("Enter the traffic light (R, Y, G): ");
6     scanf("%c", &light);
7
8-    switch (light) {
9        case 'R':
10            printf("Stop\n");
11            break;
12        case 'Y':
13            printf("Get Ready\n");
14            break;
15        case 'G':
16            printf("Go\n");
17            break;
18        default:
19            printf("Invalid input.\n");
20    }
21    return 0;
22 }
23
```

Output

Enter the traffic light (R, Y, G): G  
Go  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3- int main() {
4     int year;
5     printf("Enter a year: ");
6     scanf("%d", &year);
7
8-    switch (year % 4 == 0 && (year % 100 != 0 || year % 400 == 0)) {
9        case 1:
10            printf("Leap Year\n");
11            break;
12        case 0:
13            printf("Not a Leap Year\n");
14            break;
15    }
16    return 0;
17 }
18
```

Output

Enter a year: 2002  
Not a Leap Year  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===

main.c

Share

Run

```
4 int choice;
5 double radius,base, height,area;
6 int length, breadth;
7
8 printf("Choose a shape to calculate the area:\n1. Circle\n2. Rectangle\n3.
   Triangle\n");
9 scanf("%d", &choice);
10
11 switch (choice) {
12     case 1:
13         printf("Enter the radius: ");
14         scanf("%lf", &radius);
15         area = 3.14159 * radius * radius;
16         printf("Area of Circle: %.2lf\n", area);
17         break;
18     case 2:
19         printf("Enter the length and breadth: ");
20         scanf("%d %d", &length, &breadth);
21         area = length * breadth;
22         printf("Area of Rectangle: %.2lf\n", area);
23         break;
24     case 3:
25         printf("Enter the base and height: ");
26         scanf("%lf %lf", &base, &height);
27         area = 0.5 * base * height;
28         printf("Area of Triangle: %.2lf\n", area);
29         break;
30     default:
31         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
32 }
33 return 0;
34 }
```

Output

Choose a shape to calculate the area:  
1. Circle  
2. Rectangle  
3. Triangle  
2  
Enter the length and breadth: 5 6  
Area of Rectangle: 30.00  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===