Untitled

```
library(wordcloud)
                     # wordcloud generator
## Loading required package: RColorBrewer
library(tm)
                      # text-mining
## Loading required package: NLP
file <- "SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"</pre>
preProcessText <- function(file)</pre>
  rawData <- readLines(file)</pre>
  # create a corpus objext from the text
  corpus <- VCorpus(VectorSource(rawData))</pre>
  # clean the words: whitespace, punctuation, remove numbers, get root words, remove stopwords
  corpus <- tm_map(corpus, content_transformer(removePunctuation))</pre>
  corpus <- tm_map(corpus, content_transformer(removeNumbers))</pre>
  corpus <- tm_map(corpus, content_transformer(stripWhitespace))</pre>
  corpus <- tm_map(corpus, removeWords, stopwords())</pre>
  corpus <- tm_map(corpus, removeWords, c("and", "And", "Will", "will"))#, "will", "there"))
  corpus
}
# set a palate
colorScheme <- brewer.pal(8, "Dark2")</pre>
minFreq <- 3
randomOrder <- FALSE
# create a wordcloud
wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq = minFreq, random.order = randomOrder,
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : mean could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : thank could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : women could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : young could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

```
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : blowing could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : congress could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : country could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : crucial could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : democracy could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : engagement could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : expression could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : generation could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : history could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : loyal could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : men could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : moment could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : much could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : peace could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : power could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : remember could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : see could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : seems could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : sometimes could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : speaker could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : strength could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

```
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : taken could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : this could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : turn could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : united could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : war could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : washington could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : watching could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : way could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushSenior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : your could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

others love president place word in word in participation of the partici

create a wordcloud
wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/clinton.txt"), min.freq = minFreq, random.order = randomOrder, col

```
renew challenges
less democracy ever
need american change
this done time onew
congress our season
way still better
children fellow american change
posterity
raised americans when nation today generation
generation across government
resolve americas make spring
responsibility every sake
sacrifice
```

```
# create a wordcloud
wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq = minFreq, random.order = randomOrder,
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : promise could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : children could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : government could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : power could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : public could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : sometimes could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : work could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'america's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'america's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'america's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <99>
## Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
## rotWord * : conversion failure on 'america's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted
## for <e2>
```

```
## Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
## rotWord * : conversion failure on 'america's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted
## for <80>
## Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
## rotWord * : conversion failure on 'america's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted
## for <99>
## Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
## rotWord * : font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+2019
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : called could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : commitment could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : compassion could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : everyone could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : faith could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : god could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : good could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : great could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : history could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : justice could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : life could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : lives could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : make could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <99>
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : nation's could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : place could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

```
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : president could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : principles could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : responsibility could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : schools could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : service could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : small could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : spirit could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : times could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : when could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/bushJunior.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : world could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```



create a wordcloud
wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/obama.txt"), min.freq = minFreq, random.order = randomOrder, color

```
## minFreq, : prosperity could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/obama.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : what could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/obama.txt"), min.freq =
## minFreq, : whether could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
deals government
                                           ā
   eneration
forward
  courac
                          this america
                       torce
                                treedom
# create a wordcloud
wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/trump.txt"), min.freq = minFreq, random.order = randomOrder, color
## Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on
## 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
```

Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on

Warning in strwidth(words[i], cex = size[i], ...): conversion failure on

Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
rotWord * : conversion failure on 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted

Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
rotWord * : conversion failure on 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted

Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
rotWord * : conversion failure on 'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted

'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

'nation's' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <99>

for <e2>

for <80>

for <99>

Warning in wordcloud(preProcessText("SpeechData/obama.txt"), min.freq =

```
## Warning in text.default(x1, y1, words[i], cex = size[i], offset = 0, srt =
## rotWord * : font metrics unknown for Unicode character U+2019

**must millions
together jobs united
everyone

obama
whether across the obama
capital
heart great back obama
wealth
dreams american
boleft
today americans
borders opening

power
president
right
power
nation...s
factories
foreign
```