## Einführung in Matlab Lösungen 4

## Aufgabe 1:

```
function [x,fx] = minimiere(f,a,b,epsilon,ausgabe)
% Annahme: funimodal auf [a,b]
c = (3 - sqrt(5))/2;
e = b - a;
xa=a+c*e;
xb=b-c*e;
fxa=f(xa);
fxb=f(xb);
switch ausgabe
               case 'text'
                              fprintf('\n%8su|u%8su|u%8su|u%8su|u%8s\n',...
                                              'Anzahl<sub>u</sub>f', 'x_a', 'x_b', 'f(x_a)', 'f(x_b)');
                              disp(char(double('-')*ones(1,52)));
                              n=2; % Anzahl f-Auswertungen
                              fprintf('\%8d_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{||}\%8.4f_{
               case 'bild'
                              t=linspace(a,b,1000);
                              plot(t,f(t));
                              hold('on');
                              plot([a,xa,xb,b],[f(a),fxa,fxb,f(b)],'ko',...
                                               'Markersize',10,'MarkerfaceColor','r');
                              hold('off')
                              pause;
end
while abs(e)>epsilon
               if fxa<fxb
                              b=xb; % a bleibt
                              e=b-a;
                              xb=xa;
                              fxb=fxa;
                              xa=a+c*e;
                              fxa=f(xa);
               else
                              a=xa; % b bleibt
                              e=b-a;
                              xa=xb;
                              fxa=fxb;
                              xb=b-c*e;
                              fxb=f(xb);
               end
               switch ausgabe
                              case 'text'
                                             n=n+1;
                                              fprintf('%8d<sub>\|\</sub>%8.4f<sub>\|\\</sub>%8.4f<sub>\|\\</sub>%8.4f<sub>\|\\</sub>%8.4f\\n',n,xa,xb,fxa,fxb');
                               case 'bild'
```

```
plot(t,f(t));
             hold('on');
             plot([a,xa,xb,b],[f(a),fxa,fxb,f(b)],'ko','Markersize',10,...
                  'MarkerfaceColor','r');
             hold('off')
             pause;
    end
end
if fxa<fxb
    x = xa;
    fx = fxa;
else
    x = xb;
    fx = fxb;
end
end
Aufgabe 2:
function funktionsdatei
name=input('Dateiname: ','s');
f = input('Funktion_{\square}f(x) =_{\square}', 's');
df=input('Ableitung of','(x)=o','s');
fileID=fopen([name,'.m'],'w');
fprintf(fileID, 'function_[fx,dfx]=%s(x)\n', name);
fprintf(fileID,'fx=%s;\n',f);
fprintf(fileID,'if_{\square}nargout>1_{\square}dfx=%s;_{n}nend_{n}',df);
fprintf(fileID,'end');
fclose(fileID);
end
Test:
>> funktionsdatei
Dateiname: fun1
Funktion f(x) = x.^2+0.2*sin(10*x)
Ableitung f'(x) = 2*x+2*cos(10*x)
>> x=linspace(-2,2,1000); [fx,dfx]=fun1(x);
subplot(2,1,1); plot(x,fx); subplot(2,1,2); plot(x,dfx)
```