

读写教程 Book 1

Structure Analysis

（下面彩色部分是段落原先正确的顺序）

Unit 1 Text A : Paragraph 4

For you, these next four years will be a time unlike any other.

Here you are surrounded by great resources: interesting students from all over the country, a learned and caring faculty, a comprehensive library, great sports facilities, and student organizations covering every possible interest – from the arts to science, to community service, and so on.

You will have the freedom to explore and learn about new subjects.

You will learn to get by on very little sleep, meet fascinating people, and pursue new passions.

I want to encourage you to make the most of this unique experience, and to use your energy and enthusiasm to reap the benefits of this opportunity.

Unit 2 Text A: : Paragraph 5

She left a mess.

Her bathroom is an embarrassment of damp towels, hair in the sink, and nearly empty tubes of toothpaste.

I bring a box of big black garbage bags upstairs.

Eye shadow, face cream, nail polish – all go into the trash.

I dump drawers, sweep shelves clear, and clean the sink.

When I am finished, it is as neat and impersonal as a hotel bathroom.

Unit 3 Text A: Paragraph 3

The figures spoke for themselves.

With his new hybrid rice the annual yield was 20% higher.

This meant that at least 70 million more people could be fed every year.

China's rice yield had risen from 57 million tons in 1950 to 208 million in 2022, transforming China from food deficiency to food security.

Higher rice yields allowed farmers to turn more land to other uses – fruit, vegetables, fishponds – so that people not only had more to eat, but ate well.

And this message was for China as well as the world.

He traveled across Asia and to Africa and America to help people grow rice, as well as inviting his foreign peers to China to share his research.

A fifth of all rice grown globally now comes from hybrids that were his.

Unit 4 Text A: Paragraph 6

Certainly, numerous other factors may be driving this trend, but preliminary research links depression with social media usage.

A University of Houston study found that the more time college students spent posting and chatting online, the greater the chance they would experience mild depression.

The researchers attributed this to something called social comparison.

When we compare ourselves to others online, it hurts our self-confidence.

We think everyone is doing better than we are.

But this is misleading since other people usually post only their successes and good news.

Unit 4 Text A: Paragraph 7

It has also been discovered that spending too much time online is interfering with or even causing withdrawal from face-to-face encounters.

That is troubling because we know that we can get physically and psychologically ill if cut off from human influence.

We improve our emotional state largely through being out in society.

Not getting the right kind of human contact and support at key developmental periods of childhood may lead to serious emotional and psychological problems.

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 5

It is this sense of commitment derived from their belief that enabled them to cultivate brotherly friendships with the Chinese people.

While working in Shilidian, they always shared their joys and sorrows with the villagers.

The Crooks learned how to carry manure to the fields on a shoulder pole and how to use a Chinese hoe.

They were often seen squatting by the fields with rice bowls in their hands, chatting while eating with the villagers.

As a result, the villagers ceased to regard the Crooks as “foreigners” and treated them as their members of the family.

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 6

The Crooks were always eager to integrate with the masses no matter when and where.

Tall and dressed in the blue cotton-padded uniform, they looked like everyone else around them, except for their faces.

They gnawed *wowotou* and pickles and ate cabbage soup together with others during the difficult times.

They also took the initiative to request cutting their salary.

They never complained about the harsh conditions because of their faith in communism.

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 7

The common belief in communism also led to comradely friendships.

People always called the Crooks comrades.

When they revisited Shilidian, the local people affectionately called them “Comrade David” and “Comrade Isabel”.

Even our beloved Premier Zhou Enlai cordially called them comrades and regarded them as good friends of the Chinese people.

Unit 6 Text A: Paragraph 7

Soon, the marathon started and the young athletes left Cliff far behind.

The crowds smiled, and some laughed out loud because he didn't even run properly.

He had the strangest running style; he appeared to shuffle.

As the race progressed along, of course, the attention of the sports commentators and viewers alike was on the athletes at the front of the pack.

Imagine everyone's surprise the next morning when the news showed Cliff was still in the race!

Not only that, but he had run through the entire night without sleeping.

And it seemed that he intended to keep running until he reached the finish line or fell ill or was injured, as many viewers now began to fear.

They were uneasy and very concerned for his welfare.

Many people said and even more people thought: "Surely, someone should stop this insane old man before he really harms himself!"

逻辑排序练习

（以下段落中的句子是乱序，用于练习）

Unit 1 Text A : Paragraph 4

- A. You will have the freedom to explore and learn about new subjects.
- B. I want to encourage you to make the most of this unique experience, and to use your energy and enthusiasm to reap the benefits of this opportunity.
- C. For you, these next four years will be a time unlike any other.
- D. You will learn to get by on very little sleep, meet fascinating people, and pursue new passions.
- E. Here you are surrounded by great resources: interesting students from all over the country, a learned and caring faculty, a comprehensive library, great sports facilities, and student organizations covering every possible interest – from the arts to science, to community service, and so on.

Unit 2 Text A: : Paragraph 5

- A. I bring a box of big black garbage bags upstairs.
- B. When I am finished, it is as neat and impersonal as a hotel bathroom.
- C. Her bathroom is an embarrassment of damp towels, hair in the sink, and nearly empty tubes of toothpaste.
- D. Eye shadow, face cream, nail polish – all go into the trash.
- E. She left a mess.
- F. I dump drawers, sweep shelves clear, and clean the sink.

Unit 3 Text A: Paragraph 3

- A. And this message was for China as well as the world.
- B. With his new hybrid rice the annual yield was 20% higher.
- C. A fifth of all rice grown globally now comes from hybrids that were his.
- D. This meant that at least 70 million more people could be fed every year.
- E. He traveled across Asia and to Africa and America to help people grow rice, as well as inviting his foreign peers to China to share his research.
- F. Higher rice yields allowed farmers to turn more land to other uses – fruit, vegetables, fishponds – so that people not only had more to eat, but ate well.
- G. The figures spoke for themselves.
- H. China's rice yield had risen from 57 million tons in 1950 to 208 million in 2022, transforming China from food deficiency to food security.

Unit 4 Text A: Paragraph 6

- A. University of Houston study found that the more time college students spent posting and chatting online, the greater the chance they would experience mild depression.
- B. The researchers attributed this to something called social comparison.
- C. Certainly, numerous other factors may be driving this trend, but preliminary research links depression with social media usage.
- D. When we compare ourselves to others online, it hurts our self-confidence.
- E. But this is misleading since other people usually post only their successes and good news.
- F. We think everyone is doing better than we are.

Unit 4 Text A: Paragraph 7

- A. We improve our emotional state largely through being out in society.
- B. That is troubling because we know that we can get physically and psychologically ill if cut off from human influence.
- C. Not getting the right kind of human contact and support at key developmental periods of childhood may lead to serious emotional and psychological problems.
- D. It has also been discovered that spending too much time online is interfering with or even causing withdrawal from face-to-face encounters.

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 5

- A. The Crooks learned how to carry manure to the fields on a shoulder pole and how to use a Chinese hoe.
- B. It is this sense of commitment derived from their belief that enabled them to cultivate brotherly friendships with the Chinese people.
- C. They were often seen squatting by the fields with rice bowls in their hands, chatting while eating with the villagers.
- D. As a result, the villagers ceased to regard the Crooks as “foreigners” and treated them as their members of the family.
- E. While working in Shilidian, they always shared their joys and sorrows with the villagers.

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 6

- A. They also took the initiative to request cutting their salary.
- B. They gnawed *wowotou* and pickles and ate cabbage soup together with others during the difficult times.
- C. They never complained about the harsh conditions because of their faith in communism.
- D. Tall and dressed in the blue cotton-padded uniform, they looked like everyone else around them, except for their faces.
- E. The Crooks were always eager to integrate with the masses no matter when and where.

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 7

- A. People always called the Crooks comrades.
- B. The common belief in communism also led to comradely friendships.
- C. Even our beloved Premier Zhou Enlai cordially called them comrades and regarded them as good friends of the Chinese people.
- D. When they revisited Shilidian, the local people affectionately called them “Comrade David” and “Comrade Isabel”.

Unit 6 Text A: Paragraph 7

- A. As the race progressed along, of course, the attention of the sports commentators and viewers alike was on the athletes at the front of the pack.
- B. And it seemed that he intended to keep running until he reached the finish line or fell ill or was injured, as many viewers now began to fear.
- C. Many people said and even more people thought: "Surely, someone should stop this insane old man before he really harms himself!"
- D. Imagine everyone's surprise the next morning when the news showed Cliff was still in the race!
- E. Soon, the marathon started and the young athletes left Cliff far behind.
- F. Not only that, but he had run through the entire night without sleeping.
- G. They were uneasy and very concerned for his welfare.
- H. He had the strangest running style; he appeared to shuffle.
- I. The crowds smiled, and some laughed out loud because he didn't even run properly.

逻辑排序练习

（以下是正确顺序，用于核对答案）

Unit 1 Text A : Paragraph 4

- C. For you, these next four years will be a time unlike any other.
- E. Here you are surrounded by great resources: interesting students from all over the country, a learned and caring faculty, a comprehensive library, great sports facilities, and student organizations covering every possible interest – from the arts to science, to community service, and so on.
- A. You will have the freedom to explore and learn about new subjects.
- D. You will learn to get by on very little sleep, meet fascinating people, and pursue new passions.
- B. I want to encourage you to make the most of this unique experience, and to use your energy and enthusiasm to reap the benefits of this opportunity.

Key: C-E-A-D-B

Unit 2 Text A: : Paragraph 5

- E. She left a mess.
- C. Her bathroom is an embarrassment of damp towels, hair in the sink, and nearly empty tubes of toothpaste.
- A. I bring a box of big black garbage bags upstairs.
- D. Eye shadow, face cream, nail polish – all go into the trash.
- F. I dump drawers, sweep shelves clear, and clean the sink.
- B. When I am finished, it is as neat and impersonal as a hotel bathroom.

Key: E- C- A-D-F-B

Unit 3 Text A: Paragraph 3

- G. The figures spoke for themselves.
- B. With his new hybrid rice the annual yield was 20% higher.
- D. This meant that at least 70 million more people could be fed every year.
- H. China's rice yield had risen from 57 million tons in 1950 to 208 million in 2022, transforming China from food deficiency to food security.
- F. Higher rice yields allowed farmers to turn more land to other uses – fruit, vegetables, fishponds – so that people not only had more to eat, but ate well.
- A. And this message was for China as well as the world.
- E. He traveled across Asia and to Africa and America to help people grow rice, as well as inviting his foreign peers to China to share his research.
- C. A fifth of all rice grown globally now comes from hybrids that were his.

Key: G-B-D-H-F-A-E-C

Unit 4 Text A: Paragraph 6

- C. Certainly, numerous other factors may be driving this trend, but preliminary research links depression with social media usage.
- A. University of Houston study found that the more time college students spent posting and chatting online, the greater the chance they would experience mild depression.
- B. The researchers attributed this to something called social comparison.
- D. When we compare ourselves to others online, it hurts our self-confidence.
- F. We think everyone is doing better than we are.
- E. But this is misleading since other people usually post only their successes and good news.

Key: C-A-B-D-F-E

Unit 4 Text A: Paragraph 7

- D. It has also been discovered that spending too much time online is interfering with or even causing withdrawal from face-to-face encounters.
- B. That is troubling because we know that we can get physically and psychologically ill if cut off from human influence.
- A. We improve our emotional state largely through being out in society.
- C. Not getting the right kind of human contact and support at key developmental periods of childhood may lead to serious emotional and psychological problems.

Key: D-B-A-C

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 5

- B. It is this sense of commitment derived from their belief that enabled them to cultivate brotherly friendships with the Chinese people.
- E. While working in Shilidian, they always shared their joys and sorrows with the villagers.
- A. The Crooks learned how to carry manure to the fields on a shoulder pole and how to use a Chinese hoe.
- C. They were often seen squatting by the fields with rice bowls in their hands, chatting while eating with the villagers.
- D. As a result, the villagers ceased to regard the Crooks as “foreigners” and treated them as their members of the family.

Key: B-E-A-C-D

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 6

- E. The Crooks were always eager to integrate with the masses no matter when and where.
- D. Tall and dressed in the blue cotton-padded uniform, they looked like everyone else around them, except for their faces.
- B. They gnawed *wowotou* and pickles and ate cabbage soup together with others during the difficult times.
- A. They also took the initiative to request cutting their salary.
- C. They never complained about the harsh conditions because of their faith in communism.

Key: E-D-B-A-C

Unit 5 Text A: Paragraph 7

- B. The common belief in communism also led to comradely friendships.
- A. People always called the Crooks comrades.
- D. When they revisited Shilidian, the local people affectionately called them “Comrade David” and “Comrade Isabel”.
- C. Even our beloved Premier Zhou Enlai cordially called them comrades and regarded them as good friends of the Chinese people.

Key: B-A-D-C

Unit 6 Text A: Paragraph 7

- E. Soon, the marathon started and the young athletes left Cliff far behind.
- I. The crowds smiled, and some laughed out loud because he didn't even run properly.
- H. He had the strangest running style; he appeared to shuffle.
- A. As the race progressed along, of course, the attention of the sports commentators and viewers alike was on the athletes at the front of the pack.
- D. Imagine everyone's surprise the next morning when the news showed Cliff was still in the race!
- F. Not only that, but he had run through the entire night without sleeping.
- B. And it seemed that he intended to keep running until he reached the finish line or fell ill or was injured, as many viewers now began to fear.
- G. They were uneasy and very concerned for his welfare.
- C. Many people said and even more people thought: "Surely, someone should stop this insane old man before he really harms himself!"

Key: E-I-H-A-D-F-B-G-C