tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

datacon, K

 $const,\ T,\ F,\ Age$

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                       relevance flag
                                                         ::=
                                                                  +
                                                                                                                 S
                                                                  app_rho \nu
                                                                                                                 S
                                                                  (\rho)
appflag, \ \nu
                                                         ::=
                                                                                                                                       applicative flag
                                                                  R
                                                                  \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                       Role
                                                         ::=
                                                                  \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                  Rep
                                                                                                                 S
                                                                  R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                                S
                                                                  \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                                 S
                                                                  app\_role \nu R
                                                                                                                 S
constraint, \phi
                                                         ::=
                                                                                                                                       props
                                                                  a \sim_R b : A
                                                                                                                 S
                                                                  (\phi)
                                                                                                                S
                                                                  \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                                S
                                                                  |\phi|
                                                                                                                S
                                                                  a \sim_R b
                                                                                                                 S
                                                                  a \sim b
tm,\ a,\ b,\ p,\ v,\ w,\ A,\ B,\ C
                                                                                                                                       types and kinds
                                                                  \lambda^{\rho}x: A.b
                                                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                                  \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                  a b^{\nu}
                                                                  \Pi^{\rho}x:A\to B
                                                                                                                 bind x in B
                                                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                  \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                  \Lambda c.b
                                                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                  a[\gamma]
                                                                  \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                                                                 bind c in B
                                                                  a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                  F
                                                                  case a of F\overline{v} \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2
                                                                                                                 Μ
                                                                  apply a \overline{\mu}
                                                                  K
                                                                  \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                  \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                  \mathbf{coerce}\;a
                                                                  a b
```

```
S
                          a\{b/x\}
                                                           S
                          a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                           S
                          a\{b/x\}
                                                           S
                          a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                           S
                                                           S
                           a
                                                           S
                          (a)
                                                           S
                           a
                                                                                       parsing precedence is hard
                                                           S
                          |a|_R
                                                           S
                          \mathbf{Int}
                                                           S
                          \mathbf{Bool}
                                                           S
                          Nat
                                                           S
                          Vec
                                                           S
                          0
                                                           S
                          S
                                                           S
                          True
                                                           S
                          Fix
                                                           S
                          Maybe
                                                           S
                          Just
                                                           S
                          Nothing
                                                           S
                          a \rightarrow b
                                                           S
                          \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                           S
                          \lambda x.a
                                                           S
                          \lambda x : A.a
                          \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                           S
                          if \phi then a else b
brs
                                                                                  case branches
                 ::=
                          none
                          K \Rightarrow a; brs
                          brs\{a/x\}
                                                           S
                                                           S
                          brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                           S
                          (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                  explicit coercions
                          \mathbf{red}\;a\;b
                          \mathbf{refl}\;a
                          (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                          \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma
                          \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                          \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma

\Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2 

\lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2 

\gamma_1 \gamma_2^{R,\rho}

                                                           bind x in \gamma_2
                                                           bind x in \gamma_2
```

```
\mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                                                     \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                                     \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                                     \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                                     \forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                                         bind c in \gamma_3
                                                                                         bind c in \gamma_3
                                                     \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                     \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                                     \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                                     \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                                     \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                                     conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                                     \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                                     left \gamma \gamma'
                                                     \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                                         S
S
                                                     (\gamma)
                                                     \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                                         S
                                          ::=
\upsilon
                                                     \mathbf{Tm}\,\nu
                                                     \mathbf{Co}
\overline{v}
                                          ::=
                                                     \mathbf{empty}\mathbf{A}
                                                                                         Μ
                                                     \overline{\upsilon}, \upsilon
                                                     v, \overline{v}
                                                     (\overline{v})
                                                                                         Μ
role\_context, \Omega
                                          ::=
                                                                                                                     role_contexts
                                                     Ø
                                                     x:R
                                                     \Omega, x: R
                                                     \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                         Μ
                                                     \mathbf{var}_{-}\mathbf{pat}\;p
                                                                                         Μ
                                                     (\Omega)
                                                                                         Μ
                                                     \Omega
                                                                                         Μ
roles, Rs
                                          ::=
                                                     R, Rs
                                                     \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                                         S
                                                                                         S
                                                     (Rs)
                                                                                         S
                                                     Rs +\!\! + Rs'
                                                                                                                     signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                                     _{Rs} A
                                                     _{Rs} p \sim_{R} a : A
```

```
binding classifier
sort
                                         ::=
                                                  \mathbf{Tm}\,A
                                                  \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                                                                             contexts
                                                  Ø
                                                  \Gamma, x : A
                                                  \Gamma, c: \phi
                                                  \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  |\Gamma|
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  (\Gamma)
                                                                                     Μ
                                                                                     Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                             signatures
                                                  Ø
                                                  \Sigma \cup \{F: sig\_sort\}
                                                  \Sigma_0
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \Sigma_1
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  |\Sigma|
                                                                                     Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                  Ø
                                                  \Delta, x
                                                  \Delta, c
                                                  \mathsf{fv}\, a
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \Delta, \Delta'
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \widetilde{\Gamma}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \widetilde{\Omega}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  (\Delta)
                                                                                     Μ
Nat, \mathbb{N}
                                         ::=
                                                  0
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  \Sigma\,\mathbb{N}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                                                     Μ
                                                  (\mathbb{N})
                                                                                     S
                                                  |a|
                                                                                             Pattern arguments
\mu
                                                  \mathbf{Tm}\,\nu\,a
                                                  \mathbf{Co}\,\gamma
\overline{\mu}, PA
                                                  none
                                                  \mu, PA
```

 PA, μ

terminals::= \leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow min \forall \in $\not\in$ *** Λ \dashv F \vDash_{src} \neq \triangleright ok Ø 0 fv dom \asymp \mathbf{fst} snd $\mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}$

 $|\Rightarrow|$ $\vdash_=$ $\mathbf{refl_2}$

++ { } ++

```
formula, \psi
                         ::=
                                  judgement
                                  x:A\,\in\,\Gamma
                                  x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                   c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                   F: sig\_sort \in \Sigma
                                  x \in \Delta
                                  c \in \Delta
                                  c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                  x \not\in \Delta
                                  uniq \Gamma
                                  uniq(\Omega)
                                   c \not\in \Delta
                                   T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                   F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                  \mathbb{N}_1 < \mathbb{N}_2
                                  \mathbb{N}_1 \leq \mathbb{N}_2
                                  \nu = \rho
                                  R_1 = R_2
                                   a = b
                                  \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                  \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                  \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                   \neg \psi
                                  \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                  \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
                                  \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                  (\psi)
                                   c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                  suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
                                  \Delta \# \Delta_2
JSubRole
                                  R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                  Subroling judgement
                           JRolePath
                         ::=
                                  RolePath a = F@Rs
                                                                                  Type headed by constant (partial function)
JAppsPath
                         ::=
                                  \mathsf{AppsPath}\, a \to F\overline{v}
                                                                                  Type headed by constant (partial function)
JSat
                          ::=
                                  \overline{\upsilon} \sim Rs
                                  Sat F \overline{v}
JPatCtx
                         ::=
```

		$\Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A$	Contexts generated by a p
JRename	::=	rename $p o a$ to $p' o a'$ excluding Δ and Δ'	rename with fresh variable
JMatchSubst	::=	match a_1 with $p o b_1 o b_2$	match and substitute
JPatData	::=	$\mathbf{uncurry}\ p = F@PA$	Pattern data (head argun
JIsPattern	::=	$\mathbf{pattern}p$	
JSubPat	::=	$\mathbf{subpattern}\ p'\ p$	Subpattern
JTmPatternAgree	::=	$a \leftrightarrow p$	term and pattern agree
JTmSubPatternAgree	::=	$a \sqsubseteq p$	sub-pattern agrees with te
JSubTmPatternAgree	::=	$a \sqsupseteq p$	sub-term agrees with patt
JValuePath	::=	$ValuePath\ a \to F$	Type headed by constant
JCasePath	::=	$CasePath_R\ a o F$	Type headed by constant
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args a to $b + \!\!\! > b'$	apply arguments of a (hea
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (en
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R\ a\ b$	(erased) types do not diffe
T 1.			

Roleing judgment

Jroleing

::=

 $\Omega \vDash a : R$

JChk::= $(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)$ irrelevant argument check Jpar::= $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language) $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b$ multistep parallel reduction $\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction to a common term Jbeta $\models a >_R b$ primitive reductions on erased terms $\vDash a \leadsto_R b$ single-step head reduction for implicit language $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$ multistep reduction JBranch Typing $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$ Branch Typing (aligning the types of case) Jett::= $\Gamma \vDash \phi \ \, \mathsf{ok}$ Prop wellformedness $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$ prop equality $\Gamma ; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$ definitional equality context wellformedness Jsig::= $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness Jhiding ::= $Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2$ $\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2$ JSrc::= $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A$ source typing $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A$ source translation $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \phi \leadsto \phi' \mathsf{ok}$ Prop wellformedness Jann::= $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$ coercion between props $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types context wellformedness Jred::= $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for

judgement

::=

JSubRole

JRolePathJAppsPathJSatJPatCtxJRenameJMatchSubstJPatDataJIsPatternJSubPatJTmPatternAgreeJTmSubPatternAgree $JSub\,TmPatternAgree$ JValuePathJCasePathJApplyArgsJValue $JValue\,Type$ J consistentJroleingJChkJparJbeta $JBranch\,Typing$ JettJsigJhidingJSrcJannJred $user_syntax$::=tmvarcovardata conconstindexrelflagappflagroleconstrainttmbrscov \overline{v} $role_context$

$R_1 \le R_2$ Subroling judgement

RolePath a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{RolePath } F = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_AbsConst}$$

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{RolePath } F = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_Const}$$

$$\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@R_1, Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ b'^{R_1}) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_TApp}$$

$$\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ b'^+) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_App}$$

$$\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_IApp}$$

$$\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_IApp}$$

$$\frac{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath_CApp}$$

AppsPath $a \mapsto F\overline{v}$ Type he

Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{AppsPath} F \to F\mathbf{emptyA}} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath_AbsConst}$$

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0}{\neg (R_1 \leq R)} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath_Const}$$

$$\frac{\neg \mathsf{AppsPath} F \to F\mathbf{emptyA}}{\mathsf{AppsPath} A \to F\overline{v}} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath_App}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{AppsPath} a \to F\overline{v}}{\mathsf{AppsPath} (a \ b'^{R_1}) \to F(\overline{v}, \mathbf{Tm} \ R_1)} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath_App}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{AppsPath}a \to F\overline{v}}{\mathsf{AppsPath}(a\ b^-) \to F(\overline{v}, \mathbf{Tm}^-)} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath}_-\mathsf{LApp}}{\mathsf{AppsPath}(a\ \bullet^-) \to F(\overline{v}, \mathbf{Tm}^-)} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath}_-\mathsf{LApp}}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{AppsPath}a \to F\overline{v}}{\mathsf{AppsPath}(a\ \bullet^-) \to F(\overline{v}, \mathbf{Co})} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath}_-\mathsf{LCApp}}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{appsPath}a \to F\overline{v}}{\mathsf{AppsPath}(a\ \bullet^-) \to F(\overline{v}, \mathbf{Co})} \quad \mathsf{AppsPath}_-\mathsf{LCApp}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{v} \sim Rs}{\mathsf{Tm} R_1, \overline{v} \sim R_1, Rs} \quad \mathsf{AR}_-\mathsf{ConsTApp}$$

$$\frac{\overline{v} \sim Rs}{\mathsf{Tm} R_1, \overline{v} \sim Rs} \quad \mathsf{AR}_-\mathsf{ConsApp}$$

$$\frac{\overline{v} \sim Rs}{\mathsf{Tm} - \overline{v} \sim Rs} \quad \mathsf{AR}_-\mathsf{ConsLApp}$$

$$\frac{\overline{v} \sim Rs}{\mathsf{Co}, \overline{v} \sim Rs} \quad \mathsf{AR}_-\mathsf{ConsCApp}}$$

$$\frac{F :_{Rs} \quad A \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Co}, \overline{v} \sim Rs} \quad \mathsf{AR}_-\mathsf{ConsCApp}}$$

$$\frac{F :_{Rs} \quad A \in \Sigma_0}{\mathsf{Sat} F \overline{v}} \quad \mathsf{Sat}_-\mathsf{Const}$$

$$\frac{F :_{Rs} \quad p \sim_{R_1} \ a_0 : A_1 \in \Sigma_0}{-(R_1 \leq \mathsf{Nom})} \quad \overline{v} \sim Rs}$$

$$\mathsf{Sat} F \overline{v} \quad \mathsf{Sat}_-\mathsf{Axiom}$$

$$\overline{v} \sim Rs \quad$$

rename $p \to a$ to $p' \to a'$ excluding Δ and Δ' rename with fresh variables

```
\frac{\text{rename }p_1\to a_1\text{ to }p_2\to a_2\text{ excluding }\Delta\text{ and }\Delta'}{\text{rename }(p_1[\bullet])\to a_1\text{ to }(p_2[\bullet])\to a_2\text{ excluding }\Delta\text{ and }\Delta'}
                                                                                                                                         Rename_CApp
match a_1 with p \to b_1 \to b_2 match and substitute
                                            \frac{}{\mathsf{match}\; F\; \mathsf{with}\; F \to b \to b} \quad \mathsf{MatchSubst\_Const}
                   \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } p_1 \to b_1 + b_2}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^R) \text{ with } (p_1 \ x^R) \to b_1 + (b_2\{a/x\})} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_APPRELR}
                           \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } p_1 \to b_1 + b_2}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^-) \text{ with } (p_1 \ \Box^-) \to b_1 + b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_APPIRREL}
                                  \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 + b_2}{\text{match } (a_1[\bullet]) \text{ with } (a_2[\bullet]) \to b_1 + b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_CAPP}
uncurry p = F@PA Pattern data (head arguments)
                                                    \frac{}{\mathbf{uncurry}\,F = F@\mathbf{none}} \quad \text{PATDATA\_HEAD}
                                           \frac{\mathbf{uncurry}\;p = F@PA}{\mathbf{uncurry}\;(p\;\;a^R) = F@\mathbf{Tm}\;R\;a,PA}\quad \mathsf{PATDATA\_REL}
pattern p
                                                                  \overline{\mathbf{pattern}\,F} Pattern_Head
                                                              \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{pattern}\,(p\ a^R)}\quad \mathrm{PATTERN\_REL}
                                                             \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{pattern}\,(p\ a^-)}\quad \text{Pattern\_Irrel}
                                                                 \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{pattern}\,(p[\gamma])}\quad \text{Pattern\_Co}
subpattern p'|p|
                                      Subpattern
                                                              \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{subpattern}\,p\,p}\quad \mathsf{SUBPAT\_REFL}
                                                          \frac{\mathbf{subpattern}\;p'\;p}{\mathbf{subpattern}\;p'\left(p\;x^{R}\right)}\quad\mathsf{SUBPAT\_REL}
                                                        \frac{\mathbf{subpattern} \; p' \; p}{\mathbf{subpattern} \; p' \; (p \; \square^-)} \quad \mathbf{SubPat\_Irrel}
                                                            \frac{\mathbf{subpattern}\ p'\ p}{\mathbf{subpattern}\ p'\left(p[\bullet]\right)}
                                                                                                         SubPat_Co
                    term and pattern agree
a \leftrightarrow p
                                                         \overline{F \leftrightarrow F} \quad \text{TM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_CONST}
                                         \frac{a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1}{(a_1 \ a_2{}^R) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ x^R)} \quad \text{TM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_APPRELR}
```

$$\begin{array}{ll} & a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1 \\ \hline (a_1 \ a^-) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ \Box^-) & \text{TM_PATTERN_AGREE_APPIRREL} \\ \\ & \frac{a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1}{(a_1[\bullet]) \leftrightarrow (p_1[\bullet])} & \text{TM_PATTERN_AGREE_CAPP} \end{array}$$

 $a \sqsubseteq p$ sub-pattern agrees with term

$$\frac{a \leftrightarrow p}{a \sqsubseteq p} \quad \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_BASE}$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p}{a \sqsubseteq (p \ x^R)} \quad \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_APPRELR}$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p}{a \sqsubseteq (p \ \Box^-)} \quad \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_APPIRREL}$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p}{a \sqsubseteq (p \ \Box^-)} \quad \text{TM_SUBPATTERN_AGREE_CAPPP}$$

 $a \supseteq p$ sub-term agrees with pattern

$$\frac{a \leftrightarrow p}{a \sqsupset p} \quad \text{SUBTM_PATTERN_AGREE_BASE}$$

$$\frac{a \boxminus p}{a \ a_2^{\nu} \sqsupset p} \quad \text{SUBTM_PATTERN_AGREE_APP}$$

$$\frac{a \boxminus p}{a[\bullet] \sqsupseteq p} \quad \text{SUBTM_PATTERN_AGREE_CAPPP}$$

ValuePath $a \to F$ Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in value)

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath_AbsConst}$$

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath_Const}$$

$$\frac{\text{ValuePath } a \mapsto F}{\text{ValuePath } (a \ b'^{\nu}) \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath_App}$$

$$\frac{\text{ValuePath } a \mapsto F}{\text{ValuePath } (a \ \bullet) \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath_CApp}$$

 $\mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a \to F$ Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in case)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{ValuePath } a \to F \\ \frac{F:_{Rs} \quad A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{CasePath}_R \quad a \to F} \\ \hline \\ \text{ValuePath } a \to F \\ F:_{Rs} \quad p \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \\ \frac{\neg (R_1 \leq R)}{\text{CasePath}_R \quad a \to F} \\ \hline \\ \text{ValuePath } a \to F \\ \hline \\ \text{ValuePath } a \to F \\ \hline \\ \text{ValuePath } a \to F \\ \hline \\ \text{CasePath}_R \quad b: A \in \Sigma_0 \\ \hline \\ \frac{\neg (a \sqsupseteq p)}{\text{CasePath}_R \quad a \to F} \\ \hline \\ \text{CasePath}_R \quad a \to F \\ \hline \\ \text{C$$

```
apply args a to b \leftrightarrow b'
                                                  apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b
                                                \frac{}{\text{apply args } F \text{ to } b \to b} \quad \text{APPLYARGS\_CONST}
                                 \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \to b'}{\text{apply args } (a \ {a'}^R) \text{ to } b \to (b' \ {a'}^+)} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_AppRole}
                                   \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \to b'}{\text{apply args } (a \ a'^{\rho}) \text{ to } b \to (b' \ a'^{\rho})} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_AppRho}
                                            \frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \to b'}{\text{apply args } a[\bullet] \text{ to } b \to b'[\bullet]} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_CApp}
Value_R A
                         values
                                                                    \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \, \star} \quad \mathsf{Value\_STAR}
                                                            \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \mathsf{Value\_PI}
                                                               \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \; \forall c \!:\! \phi.B} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                          \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x \colon A.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_ABSREL}
                                                           \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \lambda^+ x.a} \quad \mathrm{Value}_- \mathrm{UAbsRel}
                                                         \frac{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \lambda^- x.a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_UABSIRREL}
                                                              \overline{\mathsf{Value}_R\ \Lambda c\!:\! \phi.a} \quad \text{Value\_CABS}
                                                              \frac{}{\mathsf{Value}_R \ \Lambda c.a} \quad \mathsf{Value\_UCAbs}
                                                           \frac{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a \to F}{\mathsf{Value}_R\ a} \quad \mathsf{VALUE\_PATH}
                                   Types with head forms (erased language)
ValueType_R A
                                                          \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_{\mathit{R}} \; \star} \quad \mathtt{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}
                                                  \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ \Pi^\rho x\!:\! A\to B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}
                                                     \overline{\mathsf{ValueType}_R \; \forall c \!:\! \phi.B} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}
                                              \frac{\mathsf{CasePath}_R\ a \to F}{\mathsf{ValueType}_R\ a} \quad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_VALUEPATH}
\mathsf{consistent}_R\ a\ b
                                      (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                                     CONSISTENT_A_PI
                           \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_{R'} \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon\! A_1 \to B_1) \; (\Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon\! A_2 \to B_2)}
                                  \overline{\mathsf{consistent}_R \; (\forall c_1 \colon\! \phi_1.A_1) \; (\forall c_2 \colon\! \phi_2.A_2)} \quad \text{consistent\_A\_CPI}
```

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a_1 \to F \\ \mathsf{CasePath}_R \ a_2 \to F \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a_1 \ a_2 \\ \hline \hline \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{-ValueType}_R \ b \\ \hline \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Consistent}_A \mathsf{_STEP_R} \\ \hline \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{-ValueType}_R \ a \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Consistent}_A \mathsf{_STEP_L} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$\Omega \vDash a : R$ Roleing judgment

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \models \Box : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_BULLET}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \models \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_STAR}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\alpha \models \star : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \models x : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models (\lambda^{\rho}x.a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models b : \mathbf{Nom}} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models a : B^{1} : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models a : B^{1} : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R_1}{\Omega \models (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R_1}{\Omega \models b : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models b : R}{\Omega \models (\Lambda c.b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \models a : R}{\Omega \models (\Lambda c.b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \models F : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\Omega \vDash a : \mathbf{Nom} \\
\Omega \vDash b_1 : R_1 \\
\Omega \vDash b_2 : R_1 \\
\hline
\Omega \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : R_1$$

$$\hline{(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ A)} \quad \mathsf{irrelevant} \ \mathsf{argument} \ \mathsf{check}$$

$$\overline{(+ - +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ A)} \quad \mathsf{RHO_REL}$$

$$\frac{(+ = +) \lor (x \notin \text{fv } A)}{x \notin \text{fv} A} \text{RHO_REL}$$

$$\frac{x \notin \text{fv} A}{(- = +) \lor (x \notin \text{fv } A)} \text{RHO_IRRREL}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$ parallel reduction (implicit language)

arallel reduction (implicit language)
$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{\textbf{Nom}} b'} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a b^\rho \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{(\textbf{app_role} \nu R)} b'} \quad \text{PAR_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{PAR_CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a [\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{PAR_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \textbf{Nom} \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R A'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^\rho x : A \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x : A' \to B'} \quad \text{PAR_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R 1} b'} \quad \text{PAR_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R 1} a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R 1} b'}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'}{\Omega \vDash B \Rightarrow_R B'} \quad \text{PAR_CPI}$$

$$F :_{Rs} F \sim_{R_1} b : A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$R_1 \le R$$

$$uniq(\Omega)$$

$$F:_{Rs} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$R_1 \leq R$$

$$uniq(\Omega)$$

$$\Omega \vDash F \Rightarrow_R b$$
PAR_AXIOMBASE

```
F:_{Rs} p \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0
                               a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg(a \leftrightarrow p)
                               \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'
                               \Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_{(\mathbf{app\_role} \, \nu \, R)} a_1'
                               rename p \to b to p' \to b' excluding (\widetilde{\Omega}, \mathsf{fv} p) and \Delta'
                               match (a'\ {a_1'}^{\nu}) with p' \to b' \leftrightarrow a_2
                               R_1 \leq R
                                                                                                                                                             PAR_AXIOMAPP
                                                                     \Omega \vDash a \ a_1^{\nu} \Rightarrow_R a_2
                             F:_{Rs} p \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0
                             a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)
                             \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'
                             rename p \to b to p' \to b' excluding (\widetilde{\Omega}, \mathsf{fv} p) and \Delta'
                             match (a'[\bullet]) with p' \to b' \leftrightarrow a_2
                             R_1 \leq R
                                                                                                                                                           PAR_AXIOMCAPP
                                                                     \Omega \vDash a[\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a_2
                                                                          \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} a'
                                                                         \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_1'
               \frac{\Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2'}{\Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} (\mathsf{case} \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1' \|_{-} \to b_2')}
                                                                                                                                                                            Par_Pattern
                                                           \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} a'
                                                           \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_1'
                                                           \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2'
                                                           \mathsf{AppsPath}\, a' \to F\overline{v}
                                                           apply args a' to b'_1 \leftrightarrow b
                                                          \mathbf{Sat}\,F\,\overline{v}'
                                     \overline{\Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b[\bullet]}
                                                                                                                                         Par_PatternTrue
                                                           \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} a'
                                                           \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_1'
                                                            \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2'
                                                            Value_{\mathbf{Nom}} \ a'
                                     \frac{\neg(\mathsf{AppsPath}\, a' \to F\overline{\upsilon})}{\Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{\upsilon} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b_2'}
                                                                                                                                         PAR_PATTERNFALSE
\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b
                                     multistep parallel reduction
                                                                                  \overline{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{R}^{*} a} MP_REFL
                                                                                   \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b
                                                                                  \frac{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_R^* a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* a'} \quad \text{MP\_STEP}
\Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b
                                     parallel reduction to a common term
                                                                                       \begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a_1 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \Omega \vDash a_2 \Rightarrow_R^* b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a_1 \Leftrightarrow_R a_2 \end{array} \quad \text{JOIN}
  \models a >_R b
                                primitive reductions on erased terms
                                                              \frac{\mathsf{Value}_{R_1} \ (\lambda^\rho x. v)}{\vDash (\lambda^\rho x. v) \ b^\rho >_{R_1} v\{b/x\}} \quad \mathsf{Beta\_AppAbs}
```

```
F:_{Rs} p \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0
                                  rename p \to b to p_1 \to b_1 excluding (fva, fvp) and \Delta'
                                  match a with p_1 \rightarrow b_1 \leftrightarrow b'
                                  R_1 \leq R
                                                                                                                                                                          Beta_Axiom
                                                           \mathsf{AppsPath}\, a \leftrightarrow F\overline{v}
                                                           apply args a to b_1 \leftrightarrow b_1'
                                                           Sat F \overline{v}'
                                         \overline{\models \mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} \to b_2 >_{R_0} b_1'[\bullet]} \quad \mathsf{Beta\_PatternTrue}
                                                             Value_{Nom} a
                                           \frac{\neg (\mathsf{AppsPath}\, a \to F\overline{\upsilon})}{\models \mathsf{case} \,\, a \,\, \mathsf{of} \,\, F\overline{\upsilon} \to b_1 \|_{\scriptscriptstyle{-}} \to b_2 >_{R_0} \,\, b_2} \quad \mathsf{Beta\_PatternFalse}
                                single-step head reduction for implicit language
                                                                        \frac{\models a \leadsto_{R_1} a'}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto_{R_1} \lambda^- x. a'} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}
                                                                             \frac{\models a \leadsto_{R_1} a'}{\models a \ b^{\nu} \leadsto_{R_1} a' \ b^{\nu}} \quad \text{E\_AppLeft}
                                                                              \frac{\vDash a \leadsto_R a'}{\vDash a[\bullet] \leadsto_R a'[\bullet]} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}
                         \frac{\models a \leadsto_{\mathbf{Nom}} a'}{\models \mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 \leadsto_{R_0} \mathsf{case} \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2} \quad \text{$\mathbf{E}_{-}$PATTERN}
                                                                                          \frac{\models a >_R b}{\models a \leadsto_R b} E_PRIM
\vDash a \leadsto^* b/R
                                      multistep reduction
                                                                                          = a \leadsto^* a/R Equal

\begin{array}{c|c}
\vDash a \leadsto_R b \\
\vDash b \leadsto^* a'/R \\
\vDash a \leadsto^* a'/R
\end{array}
 Step
  \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'
                                                                                        Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
                                                                     uniq \Gamma
            \frac{C_1\{\bullet/c\} = C_2}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \, \mathsf{of}\ b : A \Rightarrow \forall c \colon (a \sim_{\mathbf{Nom}} \mathbf{apply}\ b\ \overline{\mu} : A). \, C_1 \mid C_2}
                                                                                                                                                                      BranchTyping_Base
                \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of}\ b: \Pi^+ x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \to C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                            BranchTyping_PiRole
                  \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of}\ b: \Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \rightarrow C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                             BranchTyping_PiRel
               \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of}\ b: \Pi^- x\!:\! A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x\!:\! A \to C \mid C'}
                                                                                                                                                           BRANCHTYPING_PIIRREL
```

 $\frac{}{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] >_R a'\{\bullet/c\}}$ Beta_CAPPCABS

$$\frac{\Gamma, c: \phi \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A\ \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C\ |\ C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A\ \mathsf{of}\ b: \forall c: \phi. B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi. C\ |\ C'} \quad \mathsf{BranchTyping_CPi}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_R b : A \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-WFF}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ F:_{Rs} \quad A \in \Sigma_0 \\ & \underset{\square}{\varnothing} \vDash A: \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F: A \end{array} \quad \text{E_CONST} \\ \\ \stackrel{\models \Gamma}{F:_{Rs}} \quad p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0 \\ & \underset{\square}{\varnothing} \vDash A: \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F: A \end{array} \quad \text{E_FAM} \\ \\ \Gamma \vDash a: A \\ \Gamma \vDash b_1: B \\ \Gamma \vDash b_2: C \\ \Gamma \vDash \text{case } a: A \text{ of } F: A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C \\ \Gamma \vDash F: A_1 \\ \\ \textbf{Sat } F \overline{\upsilon} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \text{case } a \text{ of } F \overline{\upsilon} \rightarrow b_1 \parallel_{-} \rightarrow b_2: C \end{array} \quad \text{E_CASE}$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$

prop equality

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_R B_1 : A \equiv A_2 \sim_R B_2 : A$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_0$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : A \text{ ok}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : B \text{ ok}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : A \equiv A_1 \sim_R A_2 : B$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : A \equiv A_1 \sim_R A_2 : B$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : A \equiv A_1 \sim_R A_2 : B$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A) . B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B) . B_2 : \star/R'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A \equiv b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A \equiv b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A \equiv b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A \equiv b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B$$

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$ definitional equality

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                               \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                               \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                               \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star
                               \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star
                                                                                                                 E_PICONG
           \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_1 \to B_1) \equiv (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_2 \to B_2) : \star / R'}
                              \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                              \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                              (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                              (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                            E_AbsCong
           \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\lambda^{\rho}x.b_{1})\equiv(\lambda^{\rho}x.b_{2}):(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{1}\to B)/R'}
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                                                                                     E_AppCong
                   \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                      RolePath a_1 = F@R, Rs
                      RolePath b_1 = F'@R, Rs'
                     \Gamma \vDash b_1 \ b_2^R : B\{a_2/x\}
                 \frac{1 - o_1 \cdot o_2 - : D\{a_2/x\}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash a_1 \cdot a_2^R \equiv b_1 \cdot b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                                                                                                  E_TAppCong
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                       \Gamma \vDash a : A
                   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ \Box^- \equiv b_1 \ \Box^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E_IAPPCONG}
                 \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'} \quad \text{E_PiFst}
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/\mathbf{Nom}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_R b_2 : A_2
                    \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_R b_1: A_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1 ok
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1.A : \star
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_R b_2 : A_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                      E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_R b_2 : A_2.B : \star/R'}
                              \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                              \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                    \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi_1 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R}
                                                                                               E_CABSCONG
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_R b : A).B)/R'
                \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_R a_2 : A).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{R'} a'_2 : A').B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/R'
                                                                                                                               E_CPiSnd
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
```

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_R b : A \equiv a' \sim_{R'} b' : A'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
                                                      \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                      \Gamma \vDash B : \star
                                                         \frac{\Gamma \models B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \models a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E\_EQCONV}
                                        \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{R_1} b : A \equiv a' \sim_{R_1} b' : A'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b'_1 : B/R_0
                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : C/R_0
                                         \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ F : A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C
                                         \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a' : A \ \mathsf{of}\ F : A_1 \Rightarrow B' \mid C
                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B \equiv B' : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                         Sat F \overline{v}
                                         \Gamma \vDash F : A_1
                                                                                                                                                                E_PatCong
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \text{case } a \text{ of } F\overline{v} \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2 \equiv \text{case } a' \text{ of } F\overline{v} \to b_1' \parallel_{-} \to b_2' : C/R_0}
                                      ValuePath a \rightarrow F
                                      ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
                                      \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                      \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                      \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                      \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                      \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                      \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/\mathbf{Rep}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'}
                                                                                                                              E_LeftRel
                                     ValuePath a \rightarrow F
                                     ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
                                     \Gamma \vDash a: \Pi^- x \colon\! A \to B
                                     \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                     \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^- x \colon\! A \to B
                                     \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                     \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/\mathbf{Rep}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B/R'} \quad \text{E_LEFTIRREL}
                                          ValuePath a \rightarrow F
                                          ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
                                          \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                          \Gamma \vDash b : A
                                          \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
                                          \Gamma \vDash b' : A
                                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
                                         \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/\mathbf{Rep}
                                                                                                                                  E_RIGHT
                                               \Gamma: \Delta \vDash b \equiv b': A/\mathbf{param} R_1 R'
```

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{ValuePath } a \to F \\ \text{ValuePath } a' \to F \\ \Gamma \vDash a : \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A).B \\ \Gamma \vDash a' : \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A).B \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \, R_1 \, R' \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a [\bullet] \equiv a' [\bullet] : B\{\bullet/c\}/R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \forall c \colon (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A).B/R' \end{array} \quad \text{E-CLEFT} \end{array}$$

 $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\cdot \Leftarrow \cdot} & \text{R_NIL} \\ R_2 \leq R_1 \\ Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2 \\ \overline{R_1, Rs_1 \Leftarrow R_2, Rs_2} & \text{R_Cons} \end{array}$$

 $\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2$

$$\begin{split} \frac{\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2}{\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2 \cup \{F: sig_sort\}} & \text{S_FORGET} \\ \frac{\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2}{Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2} \\ \frac{Rs_1 \leftarrow Rs_2}{\Sigma_1 \cup \{F:_{Rs_1} \mid A\} \Leftarrow \Sigma_2 \cup \{F:_{Rs_2} \mid p \sim_R a: A\}} & \text{S_HIDE} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} & \Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2 \\ & Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2 \\ \hline & \Sigma_1 \cup \{F:_{Rs_1} \ A\} \Leftarrow \Sigma_2 \cup \{F:_{Rs_2} \ A\} \end{split} \quad \text{S-WeakenConst} \\ & \frac{\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2}{Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2} \\ \hline & \frac{Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2}{\Sigma_1 \cup \{F:_{Rs_1} \ p' \sim_R a: A\} \Leftarrow \Sigma_2 \cup \{F:_{Rs_2} \ p \sim_R a: A\}} \quad \text{S-WeakenAxiom} \\ & \frac{\overline{\varnothing} \Leftarrow \varnothing}{\Xi_1 \cup \{F: sig_sort\}} \quad \text{S-Empty} \\ & \frac{\Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2}{\Sigma_1 \cup \{F: sig_sort\} \Leftarrow \Sigma_2 \cup \{F: sig_sort\}} \quad \text{S-Same} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A$ source typing

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A \leadsto A' : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A \leadsto A' : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma ; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Nom} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma ; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \{a'/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \{a'/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \psi \leadsto \psi' \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma, c : \psi' \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \forall c : \phi . B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : \forall c : \phi . B$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a_1 : \forall c \colon (a \sim_R b : A).B_1 \\ \hline \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a_1 : B_1 \{ \bullet / c \} \\ \hline \vDash \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{F :_{Rs} \quad A \in \Sigma_0}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} F : A} \quad \text{S_CAPP} \\ \hline \vdots \\ \overline{\Gamma} \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} F : A \quad \text{S_FAM} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} F : A \quad \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b'_1 : B \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b'_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A$ source translation

$$\begin{array}{c} \models \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \star \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \star \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \bowtie \star \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \bowtie \star \star : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) \leadsto (\Pi^{\rho}x : A' \to B') : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) \leadsto (\Pi^{\rho}x : A' \to B') : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a \leadsto \lambda^{+}x . a' : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a \leadsto \lambda^{+}x . a' : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \lambda^{-}x . a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \lambda^{-}x . a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto \omega ' : A \\$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \phi \leadsto \phi' \ \, \mathsf{ok} \\ \frac{\Gamma,\,c:\phi' \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} B \leadsto B':\star}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \forall c:\phi.B \leadsto \forall c:\phi.B':\star} \quad \mathrm{ST_CPI} \\ \frac{\Gamma,\,c:\phi \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a':B}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto \Lambda c.a':\forall c:\phi.B} \quad \mathrm{ST_CABS} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a_1 \leadsto a'_1:\forall c:(a \sim_R b:A).B_1}{\Gamma \colon_{\mathsf{Src}} a_1 \leadsto a'_1[\bullet]:B_1\{\bullet/c\}} \quad \mathrm{ST_CAPP} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a_1 \leadsto a'_1[\bullet]:B_1\{\bullet/c\}}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} F \leadsto F:A} \quad \mathrm{ST_CAPP} \\ \frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} F \leadsto F:A} \quad \mathrm{ST_FAM} \\ \frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} F \leadsto a':A} \quad \mathrm{ST_FAM} \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a':A \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b_1 \leadsto b'_1:B \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b_2 \leadsto b'_2:C \\ \hline{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ \, \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case} \ a' \ \, \mathsf{of} \ F\overline{v} \to b'_1 \|_{-} \to b'_2:C} \quad \mathrm{ST_CASE} \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \phi \leadsto \phi' \text{ ok }$ Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (a \sim_{\mathbf{Nom}} b : A) \leadsto (a' \sim_{\mathbf{Nom}} b' : A) \ \mathsf{ok} \end{array} \quad \mathsf{S}\text{-}\mathsf{W}\mathsf{F}\mathsf{F}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$ coercion between props

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types

 $\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 224 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 615 good 0 bad