tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

datacon, K

 $const,\ T,\ F,\ Age$ 

index, i indices

```
relflag, \rho
                                                                                                                                    relevance flag
                                                         ::=
                                                                  +
                                                                  app_rho \nu
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  (\rho)
appflag, \ \nu
                                                                                                                                    applicative flag
                                                         ::=
                                                                  R
                                                                  \rho
role, R
                                                                                                                                    Role
                                                         ::=
                                                                  \mathbf{Nom}
                                                                  Rep
                                                                  R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  \mathbf{param}\,R_1\,R_2
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  app\_role \nu R
                                                                                                              S
constraint, \phi
                                                         ::=
                                                                                                                                    props
                                                                  a \sim_R b : A
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  (\phi)
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  |\phi|
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  a \sim_R b
                                                                                                              S
                                                                  a \sim b
tm, a, b, p, v, w, A, B, C
                                                                                                                                    types and kinds
                                                                  \lambda^{\rho}x: A.b
                                                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                                  \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                                              bind x in b
                                                                  a b^{\nu}
                                                                  \Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A\to B
                                                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                  \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                  \Lambda c.b
                                                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                                  a[\gamma]
                                                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                                  \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                  a \triangleright_R \gamma
                                                                  F
                                                                  case a of F 	o b_1 \|_{\text{-}} 	o b_2
                                                                  \mathbf{apply} \ a \ pattern\_args
                                                                                                              Μ
                                                                  K
                                                                  \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                  \operatorname{\mathbf{sub}} R a
                                                                  \mathbf{coerce}\;a
                                                                  a b
```

```
S
                          a\{b/x\}
                                                          S
                          a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                          S
                          a\{b/x\}
                                                          S
                          a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                           S
                                                           S
                          a
                                                          S
                          (a)
                                                          S
                          a
                                                                                      parsing precedence is hard
                                                          S
                          |a|_R
                                                           S
                          \mathbf{Int}
                                                           S
                          \mathbf{Bool}
                                                           S
                          Nat
                                                          S
                          Vec
                                                          S
                          0
                                                           S
                          S
                                                           S
                          True
                                                          S
                          Fix
                                                           S
                          Maybe
                                                          S
                          Just
                                                           S
                          Nothing
                                                           S
                          a \rightarrow b
                                                           S
                          \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                           S
                          \lambda x.a
                                                           S
                          \lambda x : A.a
                          \forall\,x:A\to B
                                                           S
                          if \phi then a else b
brs
                                                                                  case branches
                 ::=
                          none
                          K \Rightarrow a; brs
                          brs\{a/x\}
                                                           S
                                                          S
                          brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                           S
                          (brs)
co, \gamma
                                                                                  explicit coercions
                          \mathbf{red}\;a\;b
                          \mathbf{refl}\;a
                         (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                          \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma
                          \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                          \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                         \Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
\lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
\gamma_1 \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                                                           bind x in \gamma_2
                                                           bind x in \gamma_2
```

```
\mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                                               \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                               \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                               \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                               \forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                                bind c in \gamma_3
                                                                                bind c in \gamma_3
                                               \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                               \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                               \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                               \gamma_1 \triangleright_R \gamma_2
                                               \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                               conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                               \mathbf{eta}\,a
                                               left \gamma \gamma'
                                               \mathbf{right}\,\gamma\,\gamma'
                                                                               S
S
                                               (\gamma)
                                                                                S
                                               \gamma\{a/x\}
App
                                     ::=
                                               \mathbf{Tm}\,\nu
                                                \mathbf{Co}
Apps
                                     ::=
                                               \mathbf{empty}\mathbf{A}
                                               Apps, App
                                                                                Μ
                                               App, Apps
                                                (Apps)
                                                                                Μ
role\_context, \Omega
                                     ::=
                                                                                                        role_{c}ontexts
                                                Ø
                                               x:R
                                               \Omega, x: R
                                               \Omega, \Omega'
                                                                                Μ
                                               \mathbf{var}_{-}\mathbf{pat}\;p
                                                                                Μ
                                               (\Omega)
                                                                                Μ
                                               \Omega
                                                                                Μ
roles, Rs
                                     ::=
                                               R, Rs
                                               \mathbf{range}\,\Omega
                                                                               S
                                                                               S
                                               (Rs)
                                                                               S
                                                Rs +\!\! + Rs'
                                                                                                         signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                               _{Rs} A
                                               _{Rs} p \sim_{R} a : A
```

```
binding classifier
sort
                                       ::=
                                                \mathbf{Tm}\,A
                                                \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \Gamma
                                                                                         contexts
                                                Ø
                                                \Gamma, x : A
                                                \Gamma, c: \phi
                                                \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \Gamma\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                  Μ
                                                |\Gamma|
                                                                                  Μ
                                                (\Gamma)
                                                                                  Μ
                                                                                  Μ
sig, \Sigma
                                                                                         signatures
                                                Ø
                                                \Sigma \cup \{F: sig\_sort\}
                                                \Sigma_0
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \Sigma_1
                                                                                  Μ
                                                |\Sigma|
                                                                                  Μ
available\_props, \ \Delta
                                                Ø
                                                \Delta, x
                                                \Delta, c
                                                \mathsf{fv}\,a
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \Delta, \Delta'
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \widetilde{\Gamma}
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \widetilde{\Omega}
                                                                                  Μ
                                                (\Delta)
                                                                                  Μ
Nat, \mathbb{N}
                                       ::=
                                                0
                                                                                  Μ
                                                \Sigma\,\mathbb{N}
                                                                                  Μ
                                                                                  Μ
                                                (\mathbb{N})
                                                                                  S
                                                                                         Pattern arguments
pattern\_arg
                                                \operatorname{\mathbf{Tm}} \nu a
                                                \mathbf{Co}\,\gamma
pattern\_args, PA
                                                none
                                                pattern\_arg, PA
```

terminals

::=

```
\Leftrightarrow \\ \Leftrightarrow
        min
| ≡
| ∀
| ∈
        \rightarrow
        Λ
        \dashv
        ⊨<sub>src</sub>
≠
⊳
          ok
         Ø
         0
         fv
        dom
        ~ )(
        \mathbf{fst}
        \operatorname{snd}
        \mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
| \Rightarrow |
| \Rightarrow |
| \text{refl}_2
| ++
        {
}
→
```

```
formula, \psi
                        ::=
                                judgement
                                x:A\in\Gamma
                                x:R\,\in\,\Omega
                                c: \phi \in \Gamma
                                F: sig\_sort \in \Sigma
                                x \in \Delta
                                c \in \Delta
                                c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                x \not\in \Delta
                                uniq \Gamma
                                uniq(\Omega)
                                c \not\in \Delta
                                T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\, \Sigma
                                F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                \mathbb{N}_1 < \mathbb{N}_2
                                \mathbb{N}_1 \leq \mathbb{N}_2
                                \nu = \rho
                                R_1 = R_2
                                a = b
                                \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                \neg \psi
                                \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                \psi_1 \lor \psi_2
                                \psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                                (\psi)
                                c:(a:A\sim b:B)\in\Gamma
                                                                                  suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                        ::=
                                R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                                   Subroling judgement
JRolePath
                                RolePath a = F@Rs
                                                                                  Type headed by constant (partial function)
JAppsPath
                        ::=
                                AppsPath R \ a \rightarrow F \ Apps
                                                                                  Type headed by constant (partial function)
JSat
                                Apps \sim Rs
                                \mathbf{Sat}\,F\,Apps
JPatCtx
                                \Omega; \Gamma \vDash p :_F B \Rightarrow A
                                                                                   Contexts generated by a pattern (variables bound by t
```

JRename	::=	rename $p  o a$ to $p'  o a'$ excluding $\Delta$ and $\Delta'$	rename with fresh variable
JMatchSubst	::=	match $a_1$ with $p  o b_1  o b_2$	match and substitute
JPatData	::=	$\mathbf{uncurry} \ p = F@PA$	Pattern data (head argun
JIsPattern	::=	$\mathbf{pattern}p$	
JSubPat	::=	$\mathbf{subpattern}\ p'\ p$	Subpattern
JTmPatternAgree	::=	$a \leftrightarrow p$	term and pattern agree
JTmSubPatternAgree	::=	$a \sqsubseteq p$	sub-pattern agrees with te
JSubTmPatternAgree	::=	$a \sqsupseteq p$	sub-term agrees with patt
JValuePath	::=	$ValuePath\ a \to F$	Type headed by constant
JCasePath	::=	$CasePath_R\ a  o F$	Type headed by constant
JApplyArgs	::=	apply args $a$ to $b  \leftrightarrow  b'$	apply arguments of a (hea
JValue	::=	$Value_R\ A$	values
JValueType	::=	$ValueType_R\ A$	Types with head forms (er
J consistent	::=	$consistent_R\ a\ b$	(erased) types do not diffe
Jroleing	::=	$\Omega \vDash a : R$	Roleing judgment
JChk	::=	$(\rho = +) \vee (x \not\in fv\ A)$	irrelevant argument check

Jpar	$ ::= \\    \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b \\    \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R^* b \\    \Omega \vDash a \Leftrightarrow_R b $	parallel reduction (implicit language) multistep parallel reduction parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta	$   = a >_R b $ $   = a \leadsto_R b $ $   = a \leadsto^* b/R $	primitive reductions on erased terms single-step head reduction for implicit language multistep reduction
$JB ranch \mathit{Typing}$	$::= \\ \mid  \Gamma \vDash case \; a : A  of \; b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$	Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)
Jett	$ \begin{aligned} & ::= \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vDash \phi \; \; ok \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ & \mid  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \\ & \mid  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R \\ & \mid  \vDash \Gamma \end{aligned} $	Prop wellformedness typing prop equality definitional equality context wellformedness
Jsig	$::= \\ \mid  \models \Sigma$	signature wellformedness
$\it Jhiding$	$::=   Rs_1 \Leftarrow Rs_2   \Sigma_1 \Leftarrow \Sigma_2$	
JSrc	$ \begin{aligned} &::= \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vDash_{src} a : A \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vDash_{src} a \leadsto a' : A \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vDash_{src} \phi \leadsto \phi' \ ok \end{aligned} $	source typing source translation Prop wellformedness
Jann	$ \begin{aligned} & ::= \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vdash \phi \   \text{ok} \\ & \mid  \Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ & \mid  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2 \\ & \mid  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B \\ & \mid  \vdash \Gamma \end{aligned} $	prop wellformedness typing coercion between props coercion between types context wellformedness
Jred	$::= \\    \Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$	single-step, weak head reduction to values for
judgement	$::= \\    JSubRole$	

JRolePath JAppsPathJSat

JPatCtxJRenameJMatchSubstJPatDataJIsPatternJSubPatJTmPatternAgreeJTmSubPatternAgree $JSub\,TmPatternAgree$ JValuePathJCasePathJApplyArgsJValue $JValue\,Type$ J consistentJroleingJChkJparJbeta $JBranch\,Typing$ JettJsigJhidingJSrcJannJred::=tmvarcovardata conconstindexrelflagapp flagroleconstrainttmbrscoAppApps $role\_context$ roles

 $\begin{array}{c} sig\_sort \\ sort \end{array}$ 

 $user\_syntax$ 

| context | sig | available\_props | Nat | pattern\_arg | pattern\_args | terminals | formula

 $R_1 \leq R_2$  Subroling judgement

RolePath a = F@Rs Type headed by constant (partial function)

 $\frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{RolePath } F = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath\_AbsConst}$   $F:_{Rs} \ p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0$   $\text{RolePath } F = F@Rs \quad \text{RolePath\_Const}$   $\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@R_1, Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ b'^{R_1}) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath\_App}$   $\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath\_IApp}$   $\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath\_IApp}$   $\frac{\text{RolePath } a = F@Rs}{\text{RolePath } (a \ \Box^-) = F@Rs} \quad \text{RolePath\_CApp}$ 

**AppsPath**  $R \ a \rightarrow F \ Apps$  Type headed by constant (partial function)

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ F \mapsto F \ \mathbf{emptyA}} \quad \mathbf{AppsPath\_AbsConst}$$

$$F:_{Rs} \ p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\neg (R_1 \leq R)$$

$$\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ F \mapsto F \ \mathbf{emptyA} \quad \mathbf{AppsPath\_Const}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ a \mapsto F \ Apps}{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ (a \ b'^{R_1}) \mapsto F \ (Apps, \mathbf{Tm} \ R_1)} \quad \mathbf{AppsPath\_App}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ a \mapsto F \ Apps}{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ (a \ b^-) \mapsto F \ (Apps, \mathbf{Tm} -)} \quad \mathbf{AppsPath\_IApp}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ a \mapsto F \ Apps}{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ (a \ b^-) \mapsto F \ (Apps, \mathbf{Tm} -)} \quad \mathbf{AppsPath\_IApp}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ a \mapsto F \ Apps}{\mathbf{AppsPath} \ R \ (a \ b^-) \mapsto F \ (Apps, \mathbf{Co})} \quad \mathbf{AppsPath\_CApp}$$

 $Apps \sim Rs$ 

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\operatorname{emptyA}} \sim & \operatorname{AR-NIL} \\ Apps \sim Rs \\ \hline \operatorname{Tm} R_1, Apps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{Tm} R_1, Apps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{Tm} -, Apps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{AR-CONSIAPP} \\ \hline \\ Apps \sim Rs \\ \hline \operatorname{Co}, Apps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{AR-CONSIAPP} \\ \hline \\ APps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{Co}, Apps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{AR-CONSIAPP} \\ \hline \\ APps \sim R_s \\ \hline \operatorname{Sat} F Apps \\ \hline \\ \operatorname{Sat} F$$

```
\frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } p_1 \to b_1 + b_2}{\text{match } (a_1 \ a^-) \text{ with } (p_1 \ \Box^-) \to b_1 + b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_APPIRREL}
                                  \frac{\text{match } a_1 \text{ with } a_2 \to b_1 + b_2}{\text{match } (a_1[\bullet]) \text{ with } (a_2[\bullet]) \to b_1 + b_2} \quad \text{MATCHSUBST\_CAPP}
uncurry p = F@PA
                                                 Pattern data (head arguments)
                                                   \frac{}{\mathbf{uncurry}\,F = F@\mathbf{none}} \quad \text{PATDATA\_HEAD}
                                          \frac{\mathbf{uncurry}\; p = F@PA}{\mathbf{uncurry}\; (p\;\; a^R) = F@\mathbf{Tm}\; R\; a, PA} \quad \text{PATDATA\_REL}
pattern p
                                                                 \frac{}{\mathbf{pattern}\,F} PATTERN_HEAD
                                                              \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{pattern}\,(p\ a^R)}\quad \text{Pattern\_Rel}
                                                            \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{pattern}\,(p\ a^-)}\quad \text{Pattern\_Irrel}
                                                                \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{pattern}\,(p[\gamma])}\quad \text{Pattern\_Co}
subpattern p' p
                                         Subpattern
                                                              \frac{\mathbf{pattern}\,p}{\mathbf{subpattern}\,p\,p}\quad \mathsf{SubPat\_RefL}
                                                         \frac{\mathbf{subpattern}\;p'\;p}{\mathbf{subpattern}\;p'\left(p\;x^{R}\right)}\quad\mathsf{SubPat\_Rel}
                                                       \frac{\mathbf{subpattern} \ p' \ p}{\mathbf{subpattern} \ p' \ (p \ \Box^{-})} \quad \mathbf{SubPat\_Irrel}
                                                           \frac{\mathbf{subpattern}\: p'\: p}{\mathbf{subpattern}\: p'\: (p[\bullet])}
                                                                                                           SubPat_Co
                    term and pattern agree
a \leftrightarrow p
                                                        \overline{F \leftrightarrow F} \quad \text{TM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_CONST}
                                        \frac{a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1}{(a_1 \ a_2{}^R) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ x^R)} \quad \text{TM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_APPRELR}
                                        \frac{a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1}{(a_1 \ a^-) \leftrightarrow (p_1 \ \Box^-)} \quad \text{TM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_APPIRREL}
                                                \frac{a_1 \leftrightarrow p_1}{(a_1[\bullet]) \leftrightarrow (p_1[\bullet])} \quad \text{TM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_CAPP}
                sub-pattern agrees with term
a \sqsubseteq p
                                                     \frac{a \leftrightarrow p}{a \sqsubset p} \quad \text{TM\_SUBPATTERN\_AGREE\_BASE}
```

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$$\frac{a\sqsubseteq p}{a\sqsubseteq (p\ x^R)} \quad \text{TM\_SUBPATTERN\_AGREE\_APPRELR}$$
 
$$\frac{a\sqsubseteq p}{a\sqsubseteq (p\ \Box^-)} \quad \text{TM\_SUBPATTERN\_AGREE\_APPIRREL}$$
 
$$\frac{a\sqsubseteq p}{a\sqsubseteq (p[\bullet])} \quad \text{TM\_SUBPATTERN\_AGREE\_CAPPP}$$

 $a \supseteq p$  sub-term agrees with pattern

$$\frac{a \leftrightarrow p}{a \sqsupset p} \quad \text{SUBTM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_BASE}$$
 
$$\frac{a \boxminus p}{a \ a_2^{\nu} \sqsupset p} \quad \text{SUBTM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_APP}$$
 
$$\frac{a \sqsupset p}{a \ [\bullet] \ \sqsupset p} \quad \text{SUBTM\_PATTERN\_AGREE\_CAPPP}$$

ValuePath  $a \to F$  Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in value)

$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_AbsConst}$$
 
$$\frac{F:_{Rs} \ p \sim_{R_1} a: A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{ValuePath } F \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_Const}$$
 
$$\frac{\text{ValuePath } a \mapsto F}{\text{ValuePath } (a \ b'^{\nu}) \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_App}$$
 
$$\frac{\text{ValuePath } a \mapsto F}{\text{ValuePath } (a \ b'^{\nu}) \mapsto F} \quad \text{ValuePath\_CApp}$$

CasePath<sub>R</sub>  $a \to F$  Type headed by constant (role-sensitive partial function used in case)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{ValuePath } a \rightarrow F \\ \frac{F:_{Rs} \quad A \in \Sigma_0}{\text{CasePath}_R \quad a \rightarrow F} \\ \text{ValuePath } a \rightarrow F \\ F:_{Rs} \quad p \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0 \\ \frac{\neg (R_1 \leq R)}{\text{CasePath}_R \quad a \rightarrow F} \\ \text{ValuePath } a \rightarrow F \\ \text{ValuePath } a \rightarrow F \\ \text{ValuePath } a \rightarrow F \\ F:_{Rs} \quad p \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0 \\ \frac{\neg (a \sqsupseteq p)}{\text{CasePath}_R \quad a \rightarrow F} \\ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{CasePath\_Const} \\ \text{CasePath}_R \quad a \rightarrow F \\ \end{array}$$

apply args a to  $b \mapsto b'$  apply arguments of a (headed by a constant) to b

$$\frac{\text{apply args } a \text{ to } b \to b'}{\text{apply args } a[\bullet] \text{ to } b \to b'[\bullet]} \quad \text{ApplyArgs\_CApp}$$

 $Value_R A$  values

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \star} & \operatorname{Value\_STAR} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Pi^\rho x \colon A \to B} & \operatorname{Value\_PI} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \forall c \colon \phi \ldotp B} & \operatorname{Value\_CPI} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^+ x \colon A \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_AbsReL} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^+ x \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_UAbsReL} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, a} & \operatorname{Value\_UAbsIrreL} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \lambda^- x \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_UAbsIrreL} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Lambda c \colon \phi \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_CAbs} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Lambda c \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_UCAbs} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, \Lambda c \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_UCAbs} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, A c \ldotp a} & \operatorname{Value\_UCAbs} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, a \mapsto F} & \operatorname{Value\_Path} \\ \hline \overline{\operatorname{Value}_R \, a} & & \operatorname{Value\_Path} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \star \qquad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_STAR}$$
 
$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ \Pi^{\rho}x \colon A \to B \qquad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}$$
 
$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ \forall c \colon \phi.B \qquad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_CPI}$$
 
$$\overline{\text{CasePath}_R} \ a \to F \qquad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_VALUEPATH}$$
 
$$\overline{\text{ValueType}_R} \ a \qquad \text{VALUE\_TYPE\_VALUEPATH}$$

 $consistent_R \ a \ b$  (erased) types do not differ in their heads

 $\frac{\neg \mathsf{ValueType}_R \ a}{\mathsf{consistent}_R \ a \ b} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_A\_STEP\_L}$ 

 $\Omega \vDash a : R$  Roleing judgment

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash \Box : R} \quad \text{ROLE-A_BULLET}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash k + : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_STAR}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash k + : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{R \leq R_1}{\Omega \vdash x \cdot R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Omega, x : \mathbf{Nom} \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash (\lambda^{\rho} x. a) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash (a \land b^{\rho}) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash a \cdot B} \quad \text{ROLE_A_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash a \cdot B} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash (\Pi^{\rho} x \cdot A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash (\Pi^{\rho} x \cdot A \to B) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_DP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R_1}{\Omega \vdash b \cdot B_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CPI}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash b : R}{\Omega \vdash (\Lambda c. b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash (A c. b) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vdash a : R}{\Omega \vdash (a \mid \bullet) : R} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{P \vdash R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{P \vdash R_2} \quad P \vdash R_1 \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash F : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash F : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash B_1 : R_1} \quad \text{ROLE_A_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{uniq(\Omega)}{\Omega \vdash B_$$

$$\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R b$$
 parallel reduction (implicit language)

 $R_1 \leq R$ 

 $R_1 \leq R$ 

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a : R}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a} \quad \text{PAR.REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\lambda^\rho x. a')}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR.BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \{b'/x\}} \quad \text{PAR.APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' b \Rightarrow_R a' b''} \quad \text{PAR.APP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R (\Lambda c. a')}{\Omega \vDash a \models_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{PAR.CBETA}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a' \{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{PAR.CAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \lambda^\rho x. a \Rightarrow_R \lambda^\rho x. a'} \quad \text{PAR.ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Pi^\rho x: A \to B \Rightarrow_R \Pi^\rho x: A' \to B'} \quad \text{PAR.CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash \Lambda c. a \Rightarrow_R \Lambda c. a'} \quad \text{PAR.CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_R a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} a'} \quad \text{PAR.CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Omega \vDash A \Rightarrow_{R_1} a'}{\Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_1} b'} \quad \text{PAR.CABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0}{R_1 \le R} \quad \text{PAR.AIOMBASE}$$

$$F \coloneqq_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMBASE}$$

$$F \coloneqq_{R_3} F \Rightarrow_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$F \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMCAPP}$$

$$\Gamma \vDash_{R_3} F \sim_{R_1} b: A \in \Sigma_0$$

$$\frac{a \sqsubseteq p \land \neg (a \leftrightarrow p)}{\Omega \Leftrightarrow a \Rightarrow_R a'} \quad \text{PAR.AXIOMCAPP}$$

 $\Omega \vDash a[\bullet] \Rightarrow_R a_2$ 

$$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash b : \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 || - \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} (\mathsf{case} \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b'_1 || - \to b'_2) \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b_1 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b_2 \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_2 \\ \hline \mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps} \\ \mathsf{apply} \ \mathsf{args} \ a' \ \mathsf{to} \ b'_1 + b \\ \hline \Omega \vDash (\mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 || - \to b_2) \Rightarrow_{R_0} b \mid \bullet | \\ \hline \Omega \vDash a \Rightarrow_{\mathbf{Nom}} a' \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ \Omega \vDash b \Rightarrow_{R_0} b'_1 \\ \mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps} \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps}) \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps}) \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps}) \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps}) \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps}) \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ a' \leftrightarrow F \ \mathsf{Apps}) \\ \neg (\mathsf{AppsPath} \ \mathsf{Nom} \ \mathsf{of} \ \mathsf{of$$

 $\models a \leadsto_R b$  single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{ \models a \leadsto_{R_1} a'}{\models \lambda^- x. a \leadsto_{R_1} \lambda^- x. a'} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}$$
 
$$\frac{ \models a \leadsto_{R_1} a'}{\models a \ b^{\nu} \leadsto_{R_1} a' \ b^{\nu}} \quad \text{E\_APPLEFT}$$
 
$$\frac{ \models a \leadsto_{R} a'}{\models a [\bullet] \leadsto_{R} a' [\bullet]} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}$$
 
$$\frac{ \models a \leadsto_{R} a'}{\models a \leadsto_{\text{Nom}} a'} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}$$
 
$$\frac{ \models a \leadsto_{\text{Nom}} a'}{\models \text{case } a \text{ of } F \to b_1 \|_- \to b_2} \quad \text{E\_PATTERN}$$
 
$$\frac{ \models a >_{R} b}{\models a \leadsto_{R} b} \quad \text{E\_PRIM}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b/R$  multistep reduction

 $\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ b : B \Rightarrow C \mid C'$  Branch Typing (aligning the types of case)

 $\begin{array}{c} uniq \; \Gamma \\ {\tt lc\_tm} \; \; C \end{array}$ 

 $\frac{1}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a : A \ \mathsf{of} \ b : A \Rightarrow \forall c : (a \sim_{\mathbf{Nom}} \mathbf{apply} \ b \ pattern\_args : A). C \mid C} \qquad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_BASE}$ 

$$\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of}\ b: \Pi^+ x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \to C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_PIROLE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \ \mathsf{of}\ b: \Pi^+ x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^+ x: A \to C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_PIREL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C \mid C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A_1 \, \mathsf{of}\ b: \Pi^- x: A \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^- x: A \to C \mid C'} \quad \mathsf{BRANCHTYPING\_PiIRREL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, c: \phi \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A\ \mathsf{of}\ b: B \Rightarrow C\ |\ C'}{\Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a: A\ \mathsf{of}\ b: \forall c: \phi. B \Rightarrow \forall c: \phi. C\ |\ C'} \quad \mathsf{BranchTyping\_CPi}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$  ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash a : A \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_R b : A \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A$  typing

$$\frac{\models \Gamma}{\Gamma \models \star : \star} \quad \text{E\_STAR}$$

$$\models \Gamma$$

$$x : A \in \Gamma$$

$$\Gamma \models x : A$$

$$E_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma,x:A\vDash B:\star\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash A:\star\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash \Pi^\rho x:A\to B:\star\\ \hline \Gamma;x:A\vDash a:B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash A:\star\\ \hline (\rho=+)\lor(x\not\in fv\;a)\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash \lambda^\rho x.a:(\Pi^\rho x:A\to B)\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:\Pi^+ x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:a^+:B\{a/x\}\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:B^+ x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline RolePath\;b=F@R,Rs\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:\Pi^- x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:\Pi^- x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:B^- :B\{a/x\}\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:B^- x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash b:B^- x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline \Gamma;\Gamma\vDash b:B^- x:A\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:A\\ \hline \Gamma;\Gamma\vDash b:B^- x:B\{a/x\}\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:B\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B :\star\\ \hline \Gamma\vDash a:B\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B :\star\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash b:B:X\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B:B : \bullet CONV\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash Ac.a:\forall c:\phi.B:X\to B\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B:B:X\to CABS\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B:A/R = E.CABS\\ \hline \Gamma\vdash a:B:A/R = E.CAPP\\ \hline \vdash F:Rs:A:X\to B:CONST\\ \hline \vDash \Gamma:Rs:A:X\to B:CONST$$
 \hline E:CASE

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                       prop equality
                                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R
                                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R
                                                                                                                                E_PropCong
                                            \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_R B_1 : A \equiv A_2 \sim_R B_2 : A
                                                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B : \star / R_0
                                                               \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : A \text{ ok}
                                              \frac{\Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : B \; \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_R A_2 : A \equiv A_1 \sim_R A_2 : B}
                                                                                                                                  E_IsoConv
                      \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B).B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A \equiv b_1 \sim_{R_2} b_2 : B}
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                definitional equality
                                                                    \models \Gamma
                                                                     c:(a\sim_R b:A)\in\Gamma
                                                                    \frac{c \in \Delta}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R} \quad \text{E\_ASSN}
                                                                     \frac{\Gamma \vDash a : A}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a : A/R} \quad \text{E\_Refl}
                                                                    \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv a : A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R}
                                                                                                                    E_Sym
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a_1 : A/R
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b : A/R
                                                                                                                     E_Trans
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1
                                                                     R_1 \le R_2\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_2
                                                                                                                        E_Sub
                                                                              \Gamma \vDash a_1 : B
                                                                              \Gamma \vDash a_2 : B
                                                                              \models a_1 >_R a_2
                                                                                                                      E_Beta
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : B/R
                                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'
                                                        \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                                                        \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                                                        \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 : \star
                                                        \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star
                                                                                                                                                E_PICONG
                                   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_1 \to B_1) \equiv (\Pi^{\rho}x : A_2 \to B_2) : \star / R'}
                                                       \Gamma, x: A_1; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                                                       \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star
                                                       (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                                                       (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                                                            E_AbsCong
                                   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1 \to B) / R'}
```

E\_AppCong

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'$ 

 $\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}$ 

 $\Gamma$ ;  $\Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{Nom}$ 

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A \to B)/R'
                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R'
                                 RolePath a_1 = F@R, Rs
                                 RolePath b_1 = F'@R, Rs'
                                \Gamma \vDash b_1 \ b_2^R : B\{a_2/x\}
                           \frac{\Gamma : \Delta_1 \cup \Delta_2 \cup D_1 \cup \Delta_1 \cap A_1}{\Gamma : \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^R \equiv b_1 \ b_2^R : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'}
                                                                                                                    E_TAPPCONG
                                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A \rightarrow B)/R'
                                 \Gamma \vDash a : A
                                                                                                                  E_IAppCong
                             \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ \Box^- \equiv b_1 \ \Box^- : (B\{a/x\})/R'}
                           \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'}{\Gamma: \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R'}
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1 \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 \to B_2 : \star / R'
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/\mathbf{Nom}
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R' E_PISND
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_R b_2 : A_2
                               \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_R b_1: A_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                               \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1 ok
                               \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1.A : \star
                               \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_R b_2 : A_2.B : \star
                                                                                                                                        E_CPICONG
            \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_R b_1 : A_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_R b_2 : A_2.B : \star/R'}
                                         \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                              \frac{\Gamma \vDash \varphi_1 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \varphi_1.B/R} \quad \text{E\_CABSCONG}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_R b : A).B)/R'
                          \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/\mathbf{param} \, R \, R'
                                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_R a_2 : A).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{R'} a'_2 : A').B_2 : \star/R_0
         \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} R R_0
         \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/\mathbf{param} R' R_0
                                                                                                                                                 E_CPiSnd
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet / c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet / c \} : \star / R_0
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                       \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_R b : A \equiv a' \sim_{R'} b' : A'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
                                                 \Gamma: \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                 \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star / \mathbf{Rep}
                                                \frac{\Gamma \vDash B : \star}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R} \quad \text{E\_EQCONV}
                                    \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{R_1} b : A \equiv a' \sim_{R_1} b' : A'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/\mathbf{Rep}} \quad \text{E\_ISOSND}
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : A/\mathbf{Nom}
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_1' : B/R_0
                                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash b_2 \equiv b_2' : C/R_0
                                     \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a : A \ \mathsf{of}\ F : A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C
                                     \Gamma \vDash \mathsf{case}\ a' : A\ \mathsf{of}\ F : A_1 \Rightarrow B \mid C
                                     Sat F Apps
                                    \Gamma \vDash F : A_1
                                                                                                                                                  E_PatCong
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \mathsf{case} \ a \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1 \parallel_{-} \to b_2 \equiv \mathsf{case} \ a' \ \mathsf{of} \ F \to b_1' \parallel_{-} \to b_2' : C/R_0}
```

```
\mathsf{ValuePath}\ a \to F
 ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
 \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
 \Gamma \vDash b : A
 \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
 \Gamma \vDash b' : A
 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
 \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/\mathbf{Rep}\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B/R'
                                                                                   E_LeftRel
 ValuePath a \rightarrow F
 ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
 \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^- x : A \to B
 \Gamma \vDash b : A
 \Gamma \vDash a': \Pi^- x\!:\! A \to B
 \Gamma \vDash b' : A
 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \square^- \equiv a' \square^- : B\{b/x\}/R'
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/\mathbf{Rep}\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B/R'
                                                                                E_LeftIrrel
     ValuePath a \rightarrow F
     ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
     \Gamma \vDash a : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
     \Gamma \vDash b : A
     \Gamma \vDash a' : \Pi^+ x : A \to B
     \Gamma \vDash b' : A
     \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \ b^{R_1} \equiv a' \ b'^{R_1} : B\{b/x\}/R'
   \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash B\{b/x\} \equiv B\{b'/x\} : \star/\mathbf{Rep}
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash b \equiv b' : A/\mathbf{param} R_1 R'
                                                                                      E_RIGHT
        ValuePath a \rightarrow F
         ValuePath a' \rightarrow F
        \Gamma \vDash a : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A).B
        \Gamma \vDash a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A).B
        \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/\mathbf{param} \, R_1 \, R'
        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a[\bullet] \equiv a'[\bullet] : B\{\bullet/c\}/R'
                                                                                        E_CLEFT
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv a' : \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{R_1} a_2 : A) . B/R'}
```

## $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$  signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{c} & = \varnothing \\ & = \varnothing \\ & = A : \star \\ & = F \not\in \mathsf{dom} \, \Sigma \\ & = \Sigma \cup \{F : R_s \, A\} \\ & = \Sigma \cup \{F : R_s \, A\} \\ & = \Sigma \cup \{F : R_s \, A\} \\ & = \Sigma \\ & = \varphi \in A : \star \\ & = \varphi \cap \Sigma \\ & = \varphi \cap$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A : \star \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A \leadsto A' : \star \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A \bowtie A' : \star \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x.a : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x.a : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \Gamma ; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash_{\mathsf{A}} \equiv B : \star / \mathsf{Nom} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \Gamma ; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash_{\mathsf{A}} \equiv B : \star / \mathsf{Rep} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \{a'/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \{a'/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \{a'/x\} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : \forall c : \phi.B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : \forall c : \phi.B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : \forall c : \phi.B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : \forall c : \phi.B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : \forall c : \phi.B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : B : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : B \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} c \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \mathsf{case} \ a \ of \ F \to b_1 \|_{-} \to b_2 : C \\ \hline \Gamma$$

 $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A$  source translation

$$\frac{\models \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \star \leadsto \star : \star} \quad \mathsf{ST\_STAR}$$

$$\stackrel{\models \Gamma}{= x : A \in \Gamma}$$

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} x \leadsto x : A} \quad \mathsf{ST\_VAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} A \rightsquigarrow A' : \star \\ \Gamma, x : A' \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} B \rightsquigarrow B' : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Pi^{\rho}x : A \to B) \rightsquigarrow (\Pi^{\rho}x : A' \to B') : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (\Lambda^{\rho}x : A \to B) \rightsquigarrow (\Pi^{\rho}x : A' \to B') : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a \rightsquigarrow \lambda^{\gamma} x . a' : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a \rightsquigarrow \lambda^{\gamma} x . a' : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \lambda x . a \rightsquigarrow \lambda^{\gamma} x . a' : (\Pi^{+}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \rightsquigarrow \lambda^{\gamma} x . a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto \lambda^{\gamma} x . a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto \lambda^{\gamma} x . a : (\Pi^{-}x : A \to B) \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{+}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Lambda^{-}x : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Pi^{-}x : A \to B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Lambda^{-}x : B : \Lambda^{-}x : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Lambda^{-}x : B : \Lambda^{-}x : B \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : \Lambda^{-}x : B : \Lambda^{-}x : A : \Lambda^{-}x : A : \Lambda^{-}x : \Lambda^{-}x : A : \Lambda^{-}x : \Lambda^{-$$

 $\Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} \phi \leadsto \phi' \text{ ok}$  Prop wellformedness

 $\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} a \leadsto a' : A \\ \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} b \leadsto b' : A \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash_{\mathsf{src}} (a \sim_{\mathbf{Nom}} b : A) \leadsto (a' \sim_{\mathbf{Nom}} b' : A) \ \, \mathsf{ok} \end{array} \quad \mathsf{S}\_\mathsf{WFF}$ 

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$  ok prop wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$  typing

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2$  coercion between props

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$  coercion between types

 $\vdash \Gamma$  context wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b/R$  single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

Definition rules: 222 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 607 good 0 bad