

# Midterm of FCS

Swen Chan

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## 3

(1)

If the first letter is 'a': The passwords can have 1 lowercase-letter or 2 lowercase-letters.

When exists 1 lowercase-letter, number of passwords =  $10 * 9 * 8 * 7 * 6 = 30240$ ;

When exists 2 lowercase-letters, number of passwords =  $26 * 10 * 9 * 8 * 7 * C(5, 1) = 655200$

So when the first letter is 'a', the number of passwords =  $30240 + 655200 = \underline{685440}$

If the first letter is '1': The passwords can have no/1/2 lowercase-letters.

When no lowercase-letter, number of passwords =  $9 * 8 * 7 * 6 * 5 = 15120$

When exists 1 lowercase-letter, number of passwords =  $26 * 10 * 9 * 8 * 7 * C(5, 1) = 655200$

When exists 2 lowercase-letters, number of passwords =  $26^2 * 10 * 9 * 8 * C(5, 2) = 4867200$

So when the first letter is '1', the number of passwords =  $15120 + 655200 + 4867200 = \underline{5537520}$

Total number =  $685440 + 5537520 = 6222960$

Thus, there are **6222960** passwords.