

# INFDTA01-2 – Data mining (2015-16)

## Practical assignment Part 3: forecasting

### GOAL

In this assignment you must apply two exponential smoothing techniques (SES and DES) to a time series, in order to forecast future values.

### INPUT

The dataset to use comes from Chapter 8 of the book: the complete dataset can be found at <http://eu.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd-111866146X.html> (in the *Downloads* section).

Only the *first sheet* of the Excel file (containing the time series of the demand of swords) is needed for the assignment.

### ALGORITHM

The SES and DES techniques are explained in the slides of the course.

Your program must be able to:

- read the dataset
- find the best values of the smoothing factors (only  $\alpha$  for SES,  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  for DES) by minimizing the error measure seen in the slides
- using the best values found at the previous point, compute the forecast for the following year (time steps from 37 to 48)
- visualize the original data series and the forecasted values for the next year.

The visualizations must be *integrated* in your program (that is, you cannot use Excel or other external programs to create the plots) and they must be readable and accurate (with title, axis labels and values, legend).

### OUTPUT

Your program must print out in a clear way the following information (for **both** SES and DES!!!):

- the best value(s) of the smoothing factor(s) (that is, best  $\alpha$  for SES and best  $\alpha, \beta$  for DES);
- the value of the error measure when using the best values for the smoothing factors;
- the forecasted values for the demand of swords during the following year (time steps 37 - 48), using the best values for the smoothing factors;
- a plot containing the original data sequence plus the smoothed sequence, including the forecasted values for the next year (similarly to Figures 8-9 and 8-19 of the book, at pages 296 and 306).