

3. Initialize specific and generic boundary

$S_0: \{\phi \phi \phi\}$

$G_0: \{? ? ?\}$

for Positive samples, move from specific to general
for negative samples, move from general to specific

Instance 1) +ve

$S_1: \{\text{Small, Red, circle}\}$

$G_1: \{? ? ?\}$

Instance 2) +ve

$S_2: \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$

$G_2: \{? ? ?\}$

Instance 3) -ve

$S_3: \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$

$G_3: \{\text{large, ?, ?}\} \quad \{?, ?, \text{circle}\}$

↑ inconsistent to 1st Training example, remove it

$\therefore S_3: \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$

$G_3: \{? ? \text{circle}\}$

4) -ve

$S_4: \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$

$G_4: \{\text{Small, ?, circle}\}, \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$

↑ inconsistent to 2nd T/E, remove it

Version space.

$S: \boxed{\{?, \text{Red, circle}\}}$

$G: \boxed{\{?, \text{Red, circle}\}}$

$\therefore S_4: \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$

$G_4: \{?, \text{Red, circle}\}$