

7. we have 5 instances with 2 class labels yes/no.
 To Predict the class label for the instance $\{37, 50, 2\}$,
 the following steps are to be considered.

Step 1: find the euclidean distance of the target
 instance to each datapoint in the dataset.

Age	Income	no. Creditcards	class	Euclidean distance
35	35	3	NO	15.13
22	50	2	Yes	15
63	200	1	NO	152.2
59	170	1	NO	122
25	40	4	Yes	15.7

Euclidean distance b/w $(37, 50, 2)$ and $(35, 35, 3)$

$$= \sqrt{(37-35)^2 + (50-35)^2 + (2-3)^2} = \sqrt{229} = 15.13$$

E.D b/w $(37, 50, 2)$ and $(22, 50, 2)$

$$= \sqrt{(37-22)^2 + (50-50)^2 + (2-2)^2} = \sqrt{225} = 15$$

E.D b/w $(37, 50, 2)$ and $(63, 200, 1)$

$$= \sqrt{(37-63)^2 + (50-200)^2 + (2-1)^2} = \sqrt{23176} = 152.2$$

E.D b/w $(37, 50, 2)$ and $(59, 170, 1)$

$$= \sqrt{(37-59)^2 + (50-170)^2 + (2-1)^2} = \sqrt{14185}$$

E.D b/w $(37, 50, 2)$ and $(25, 40, 4)$

$$= \sqrt{(37-25)^2 + (50-40)^2 + (2-4)^2} = \sqrt{248} = 15.7$$

Step 2: we consider 3 points in the dataset nearest to Target Point.

Age	Income	No. CreditCards	class	ED	Rank
35	35	3	<u>NO</u>	15.13	<u>2</u>
22	50	2	<u>Yes</u>	15	<u>1</u>
63	200	1	NO	152.2	5
59	170	1	NO	122	4
25	40	4	<u>Yes</u>	15.7	<u>3</u>

Step 3: Among these 3 points, the majority class label is Yes.

\therefore for the instance $x = \{\text{Age} = 37, \text{Income} = 80, \text{No credit Cards} = 2\}$ the predicted class label is Yes