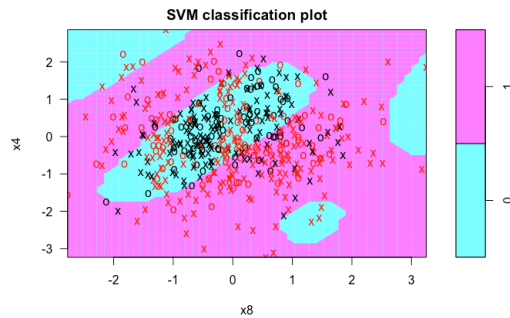
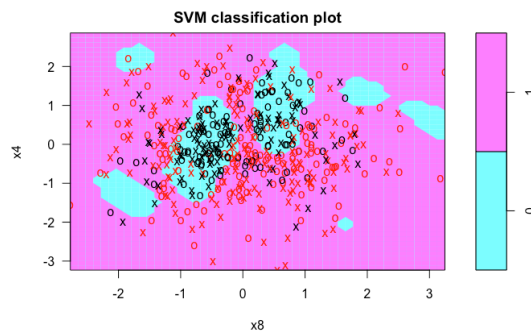


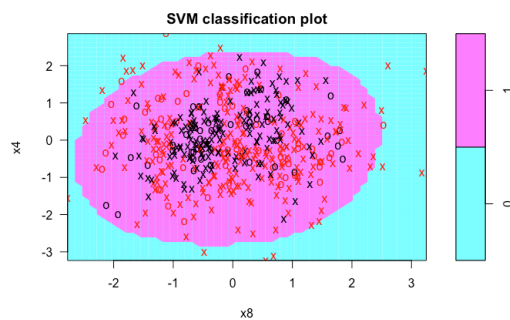
Q1 SVM – Polynomial Kernel on Test Data



Q1 SVM – RBF Kernel on Test Data



Q1 SVM – Sigmoid Kernel on Test Data



Tuning was done for each of the kernels by tweaking parameters by verifying with the below formulae

linear: $u'v$

polynomial: $(\gamma u'v + coef0)^{degree}$

radial basis: $e^{(-\gamma|u-v|^2)}$

sigmoid: $\tanh(\gamma u'v + coef0)$

Model Results

| Tuned SVM Model Name | Training Accuracy | Test Accuracy |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Polynomial Kernel | 0.708 | 0.692 |
| RBF Kernel | 0.829 | 0.822 |
| Sigmoid Kernel | 0.596 | 0.558 |

RBF Kernel seems to perform the best out of the 3 kernels.

Comparison with other models tried in A3

| Model Name | L1 Training Data Accuracy | Test Data Accuracy |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------|
| C50 | 0.741 | 0.753 |
| KNN | 0.621 | 0.593 |
| Random Forest with post-pruned rpart | 0.733 | 0.750 |
| Stacked Model with GLM as Metaclassification model | 0.751 | 0.760 |

On comparison with the algorithms tried in A3, RBF Kernel seems to perform equally well to the stacked model if not better. Hence RBF kernel could be an addition to the stacked model to improve the accuracy further.