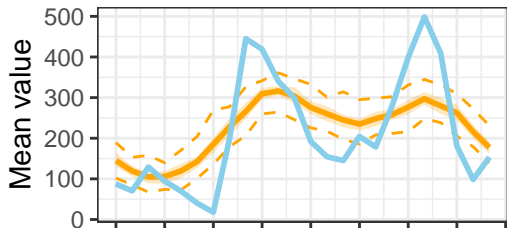
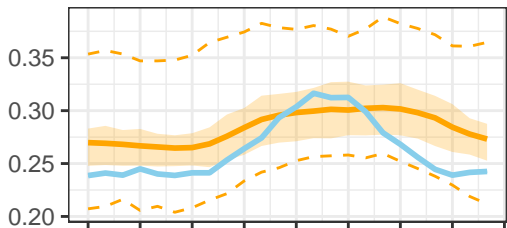
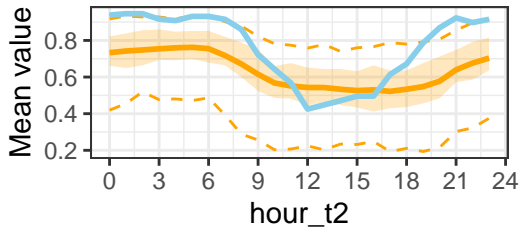
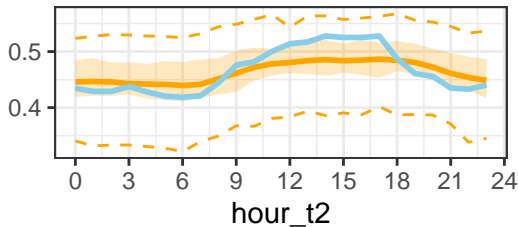


**A** Step length (m)**B** NDVI**C** Herbaceous vegetation**D** Canopy cover

— deepSSF — Observed