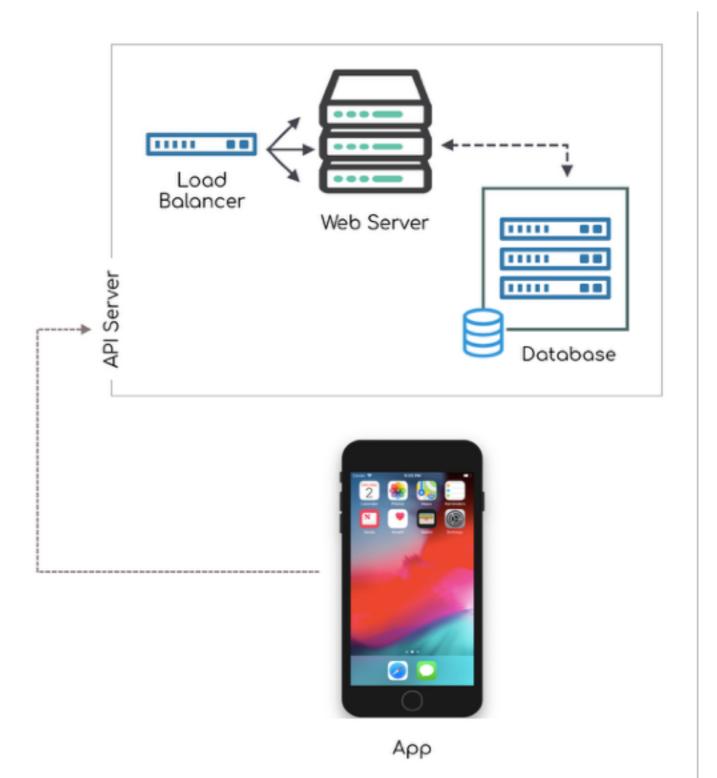
Technology Stack





API Testing

