Ex 1) Soil P,Q mat stochastiges  $P \cdot Q = \left( \sum_{y \in E} P(x_{1}y) \cdot Q(y_{1}t) \right)_{(x,t) \in E \times E}$ 4.9. P.Q est mat schotastique Soit & E E, courdonnes  $\sum_{y \in \mathcal{E}} PQ(\alpha, y) = \sum_{y \in \mathcal{E}} \sum_{z \in \mathcal{E}} P(\alpha, z) \cdot Q(z, y)$ Donc P.G et schotastiques Ex 2) Soit P.qm. octochastige sun E. sur t mariance par Pet a M.g. m est invanante per PD. Soity EE)  $\sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{E}} m(\alpha) \cdot P(\alpha(\alpha, y)) = \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{E}} m(\alpha) \cdot \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{E}} P(\alpha, \alpha) \cdot (\alpha(\alpha, y))$  $= \underbrace{\Xi}_{t \in \Xi} \left( Q(t, y) - \underbrace{\Xi}_{x \in \Xi} m(x) \cdot P(x, t) \right) = \underbrace{\Xi}_{t \in \Xi} \left( Q(t, y) \cdot m(y) \right) \\ = \underbrace{m(y)}_{p \text{ in variant}} = m(y) \cdot \underbrace{\Xi}_{t \in \Xi} \left( Q(t, y) \right) \\ = m(y) \cdot \underbrace{\Xi}_{t \in \Xi} \left( Q(t, y) \right)$ 

Ex 3) P mat stocha sur E moductible. Soit un mostre suravonte ident quant unte. a) Si mest Préversoble on agré Va, y E F m(x)  $P(\alpha, y) = m(y) P(y, \alpha)$ , donc  $P(\alpha, y) = \frac{n(y)}{n(\alpha)} R(y, \alpha)$ Et rice rona, 5 xx,y P=P,  $\alpha \quad m(x) P(x, y) = m(y) P(y, xx)$ 6) Par defended,  $P(q, x) = \frac{m(x)}{m(y)} \cdot P(x, y)$ et Post moduchébe, donc fu t.g. P(x,y) > 0.  $P(\alpha, \gamma) = P(y, z) - \frac{w(y)}{w(z)}$ , donc  $P^{u}(y, z) - \frac{w(y)}{w(\alpha)} > 0$ Et danc ru gra m: P(E) -- [0,00[, p (y, 2)) 0.  $P = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3}$ Con charche m(x) by = m(x) P(a, y) = w(x) by EE. (2 m(x). P(x, 1) = m(1) = m(1) + p(1, 1) + m(2) P(2, 1) + m(3) P(3, 1) $= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\alpha} m(\alpha) \cdot P(\alpha_{1}, 2) = m(2) = m(1) \cdot P(1, 2) + m(2) \cdot P(2, 2) + m(3) \cdot P(3, 2)$   $= m(\alpha) \cdot P(\alpha_{1}, 3) = m(3) = m(1) \cdot P(1, 3) + m(2) \cdot P(2, 3) + m(3) \cdot P(3, 3)$ 

donc, (M (1) = 
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