Permanent employees analysis

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This analysis seeks to compare the body count of federal employees for President Trump's first nine months in office (That's the most recent data currently available) compared to President Obama in that same time frame.

It was part of the story: How the Trump era is changing federal bureaucracy (https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/how-the-trump-era-is-changing-the-federal-bureaucracy/2017/12/30/8d5149c6-daa7-11e7-b859-fb0995360725 story.html).

Other data and analysis scripts can be found in the wpinvestigative (https://github.com/wpinvestigative /federal_employees_trump_2017) Github repo.

The analysis for this story is based on raw data from the U.S. Office of Personnel Managament Employment Cubes (https://www.opm.gov/Data/) and seeks to focus on permanent employees (so excluding seasonal and appointed positions) in an effort to normalize the figures.

```
# Loading libraries
library(tidyverse)
library (readr)
library(lubridate)
library(knitr)
library(DT)
# Downloading Trump's December raw data (12/2016)
# The raw employment figures is more than 100 mb so it cannot be uploaded to Github
if (!file.exists("data/employment/2016-12/FACTDATA DEC2016.TXT")) {
  trump dec dir <- "data/employment/2016-12"</pre>
 dir.create(trump dec dir, showWarnings = F)
 temp <- tempfile()</pre>
  download.file("https://www.opm.gov/Data/Files/491/17cace4b-452f-46c7-9274-fb7e16b67a81.zip",tem
 unzip(temp, exdir=trump dec dir, overwrite=T)
  unlink(temp)
# Importing Trump's December raw data
dec 16 <- read.table("data/employment/2016-12/FACTDATA DEC2016.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quo
te = "\"")
# Bringing in agency and department data
dtagy dec 16 <- read.table("data/employment/2016-12/DTagy.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quote =
"\"") #agency info table
# Bringing in work status data
wkstat dec 16 <- read.table("data/employment/2016-12/DTwkstat.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quot
e = "\"")
# Joining the raw data with the supplemental tables
dec_16 <- left_join(dec_16, dtagy_dec_16)</pre>
dec_16 <- left_join(dec_16, wkstat_dec_16)</pre>
# Creating a new column with just the first two letters in the department abbreviation (makes it
easier to join with data later on)
dec_16$two <- substr(dec_16$AGYT, 0, 2)</pre>
# Cleaning up the department names
dec 16$AGYT <- gsub(".*-", "", dec 16$AGYT)
dec_16$AGYSUBT <- gsub(".*-", "", dec_16$AGYSUBT)</pre>
# Prepping the data for December to be joined with the most-recent September data
dec 16 filtered <- dec 16 %>%
# Filter the permanent classification for employees
    filter(TOA=="10" |
         TOA=="15" |
         TOA=="30" |
         TOA=="32" |
         TOA=="35" |
         TOA=="36" |
         TOA=="38" |
         TOA=="50" |
         TOA=="55") %>%
  select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
```

```
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="December", President="Trump")
# This isn't being displayed but this calculates the same as the above but with no filter
dec 16 raw <- dec 16 %>%
 select(AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="December", President="Trump")
# Downloading Trump's September raw data (09/2017)
if (!file.exists("data/employment/2017-9/FACTDATA SEP2017.TXT")) {
  trump sep dir <- "data/employment/2017-9"</pre>
  dir.create(trump_sep_dir, showWarnings = F)
  temp <- tempfile()</pre>
  download.file("https://www.opm.gov/Data/Files/522/7a0bf199-6c16-4131-92d1-485b18f7878a.zip",tem
  unzip(temp, exdir=trump sep dir, overwrite=T)
  unlink(temp)
# Bringing in September for Trump data
sep 17 <- read.table("data/employment/2017-9/FACTDATA SEP2017.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quot
e = "\"")
# Bringing in department/agency data
dtagy sep 17 <- read.table("data/employment/2017-9/DTagy.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quote =
"\"")
# Bringing in work status data
wkstat sep 17 <- read.table("data/employment/2017-9/DTwkstat.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quote
= "\"")
sep 17 <- left join(sep 17, dtagy sep 17)
sep_17 <- left_join(sep_17, wkstat_sep_17)</pre>
# Creating a new column with just the first two letters in the department abbreviation (makes it
easier to join with data later on)
sep_17$two <- substr(sep_17$AGYT, 0, 2)</pre>
# Cleaning up the department/agency names
sep 17$AGYT <- gsub(".*-", "", sep 17$AGYT)</pre>
sep 17$AGYSUBT <- gsub(".*-", "", sep 17$AGYSUBT)</pre>
# Prepping the data for September to be joined with the December data
sep 17 filtered <- sep 17 %>%
# Filter the permanent classification for employees
  filter(TOA=="10" |
         TOA=="15" |
         TOA=="30" |
         TOA=="32" |
         TOA=="35" |
         TOA=="36" |
```

```
TOA=="38" |
         TOA=="50" |
         TOA=="55") %>%
  select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="September", President="Trump")
# Unfiltered table just because
sep 17 raw <- sep 17 %>%
 select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="September", President="Trump")
# Downloading Obama's December raw data (12/2008)
if (!file.exists("data/employment/2008-12/FACTDATA Dec2008.TXT")) {
  obama dec dir <- "data/employment/2008-12"
  dir.create(obama dec dir, showWarnings = F)
 temp <- tempfile()</pre>
  download.file("https://web.archive.org/web/20150610051705/www.opm.gov/Data/Files/35/53fbe0c4-7d
12-4ebe-8035-bd1e3507fe27.zip", temp)
  unzip(temp, exdir=obama dec dir, overwrite=T)
  unlink(temp)
# Bringing in December for Obama data
# NOTE: The data set for this was different from the other data sets in that it was fixed width
# instead of read.table() we use read fwf()
dec 08 <- read fwf(
 file="data/employment/2008-12/FACTDATA Dec2008.TXT",
  fwf widths (c(4,2,4,1,5,2,1,1,2,1,1,1,1,7,5)))
# Setting up the column names
colnames(dec 08) <- c("AGYSUB", "LOC", "OCC", "PATCO", "PPGRD", "GSEGRD", "SALLVL", "WORKSCH", "T
OA", "GENDER", "AGELVL", "LOSLVL", "EMPLOYMENT", "SALARY", "LOS")
# Creating a new column based on the Permanent designations
dec 08$type <- ifelse(dec 08$TOA=="10" |
                      dec 08$TOA=="15" |
                      dec 08$TOA=="30" |
                      dec 08$TOA=="32" |
                        dec 08$TOA=="36" |
                        dec 08$TOA=="38" |
                        dec 08$TOA=="50" |
                        dec_08$TOA=="55", "Permanent", "Nope")
# Bringing in agency identification data
dtagy dec 08 <- read fwf(
  file="data/employment/2008-12/Tagysub.txt",
  fwf widths (c(2,2,4,1,NA))
# Setting up the column names
colnames(dtagy dec 08) <- c("AGY", "Number", "AGYSUB", "Extra", "AGYSUBT")
```

```
# Deleting an extra column
dtagy dec 08$Extra <- NULL
# Joining the raw December 2008 data with the supllemental agency info data
dec_08 <- left_join(dec_08, dtagy_dec_08)</pre>
# Downloading Obama's September raw data (9/2009)
if (!file.exists("data/employment/2009-9/FACTDATA SEP2009.TXT")) {
  obama sep dir <- "data/employment/2009-9"
  dir.create(obama_sep_dir, showWarnings = F)
 temp <- tempfile()</pre>
  download.file("https://www.opm.gov/Data/Files/26/f0a8eef6-a0b5-4015-a2f4-6597f1ca3ae7.zip",tem
  unzip(temp, exdir=obama_sep_dir, overwrite=T)
  unlink(temp)
# Compile September for Obama from raw data
# We're back to the other normal structured data
# Same as the September and December data sets for Trump, so I'll skip the notes
sep 09 <- read.table("data/employment/2009-9/FACTDATA SEP2009.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quot
e = "\"")
dtagy sep 09 <- read.table("data/employment/2009-9/DTagy.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quote =
"\"") #agency info table
wkstat sep 09 <- read.table("data/employment/2009-9/DTwkstat.txt", header= TRUE, sep = ",", quote
= "\"")
sep_09 <- left_join(sep_09, dtagy_sep_09)</pre>
sep_09 <- left_join(sep_09, wkstat_sep_09)</pre>
sep 09$two <- substr(sep 09$AGYT, 0, 2)
sep 09$AGYT <- gsub(".*-", "", sep 09$AGYT)
sep_09$AGYSUBT <- gsub(".*-", "", sep_09$AGYSUBT)</pre>
sep 09 filtered <- sep 09 %>%
                filter(TOA=="10" |
                 TOA=="15" |
                 TOA=="30" |
                 TOA=="32" |
                 TOA=="35" |
                 TOA=="36" |
                 TOA=="38" |
                 TOA=="50" |
                 TOA=="55") %>%
  select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="September", President="Obama")
sep_09_raw <- sep_09 %>%
  select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Т,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="September", President="Obama")
```

```
# Alright, some agency and department info was left out of the December 2008 data
# So we're using the agency/department info from the December 2009 data instead
# Creating a dataframe of agencies and departments in December 2009
obama agencies <- select(sep 09, AGYSUB, AGY, AGYT, AGYSUBT, AGYTYPT) %>%
 unique()
# Joining that dataframe to the December 2008 data
dec 08 <- left join(dec 08, obama agencies)
dec_08$two <- dec_08$AGY
# Prepping the data to join with the September data
dec_08_filtered <- subset(dec_08, type!="Nope")</pre>
dec_08_filtered <- dec_08_filtered %>%
  select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="December", President="Obama")
# Gotta clean up the department names a bit
dec 08 filtered not na <- subset(dec 08 filtered, !is.na(AGYT))
dec 08 filtered na <- subset(dec 08 filtered, is.na(AGYT))</pre>
dec 08 filtered na$AGYT <- NULL
dec 08 filtered na$AGYTYPT <- NULL
obama agencies selected <- select(obama agencies, two=AGY, AGYTY, AGYTYPT) %>% unique
dec_08_filtered_na <- left_join(dec_08_filtered_na, obama_agencies_selected) %>%
 select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
T, LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two, Date, President)
dec 08 filtered <- rbind(dec 08 filtered na, dec 08 filtered not na)
# Creating an alternative datframe with the raw data
dec 08 raw <- dec 08 %>%
 select (AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
Τ,
         LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two) %>%
 mutate(Date="December", President="Obama")
# Gotta clean up the department names a bit
dec_08_raw_not_na <- subset(dec_08_filtered, !is.na(AGYT))</pre>
dec 08 raw na <- subset(dec 08 filtered, is.na(AGYT))</pre>
dec_08_raw_na$AGYT <- NULL
dec 08 raw na$AGYTYPT <- NULL
obama_agencies_selected <- select(obama_agencies, two=AGY, AGYTY, AGYTYPT) %>% unique
dec_08_raw_na <- left_join(dec_08_raw_na, obama_agencies_selected) %>%
 select(AGYSUB, LOC, OCC, PATCO, PPGRD, GSEGRD, SALLVL, WORKSCH, TOA, AGELVL, LOSLVL, EMPLOYMEN
T, LOS, AGYSUBT, AGYT, AGYTYPT, two, Date, President)
dec 08 raw <- rbind(dec 08 raw na, dec 08 raw not na)
```

```
# Alright, data's been brought in individually
# Let's clean up the agency names
# Get the unique columns for agency code and agency name for each dataframe
dec 08 agysubt <- select(dec 08, AGYSUB, AGYSUBT) %>% unique()
sep 09 agysubt <- select(sep 09, AGYSUB, AGYSUBT) %>% unique()
dec 16 agysubt <- select(dec 16, AGYSUB, AGYSUBT) %>% unique()
sep 17 agysubt <- select(sep 17, AGYSUB, AGYSUBT) %>% unique()
# Combine them all but only take the first instance of the agency code
# This way there's a universal list of codes and agency names
# (Because agency names change year to year, like with abbreviations, depending on the whims of O
PM)
agysubt <- rbind(dec 16 agysubt, sep 17 agysubt, dec 08 agysubt, sep 09 agysubt) %>%
 unique() %>%
 group by (AGYSUB) %>%
 filter(row number() ==1)
# Prepping the old dataframes by removing the Agency Name column
# And then bringing in the new universal Agency Names dataframe
dec 08 filtered$AGYSUBT <- NULL
dec 08 filtered <- left join(dec 08 filtered, agysubt)</pre>
sep 09 filtered$AGYSUBT <- NULL
sep_09_filtered <- left_join(sep_09_filtered, agysubt)</pre>
dec 16 filtered$AGYSUBT <- NULL
dec_16_filtered <- left_join(dec_16_filtered, agysubt)</pre>
sep 17 filtered$AGYSUBT <- NULL
sep_17_filtered <- left_join(sep_17_filtered, agysubt)</pre>
# Now, let's join the adjusted presidential bodycounts dataframes at their commonality
# Appending the Trump and Obama permanent employment dataframes
total_so_far <- rbind(dec_08_filtered, sep_09_filtered, dec_16_filtered, sep_17_filtered)
# Appending the Trump and Obama raw employment dataframes
raw so far <- rbind(dec 08 raw, sep 09 raw, dec 16 raw, sep 17 raw)
# Aggregating the data.
# Counting up the number of employees by month and president
# Permanent employees
total_summary <- total_so_far %>%
 group_by(Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n)
# Manual adjusments for Unspecified workers in Permanent and Non-Permanent category
total_summary[2,3] <- total_summary[2,3] + 18</pre>
total summary [2,2] \leftarrow total summary [2,2] + 19
total summary[1,3] <- total summary[1,3] + 26
#total_summary[1,2] <- total_summary[2,2] + ??</pre>
total summary <- total summary %>%
 mutate (Difference-September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2))
```

```
# Raw employees
raw_summary <-raw_so_far %>%
  group_by(Date, President) %>%
  count() %>%
  spread(Date, n) %>%
  mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2))
```

Change in permanent full time employees

In the first nine months in office, government under Obama grew by 68,000 people— or 4 percent.

Trump saw a drop of 16,000 permanent employees during that same time frame. Even though Trump started out with more government employees, the workforce shrank by .8 percent. That's the first time that's happened since Clinton.

```
kable(total_summary)
```

President	December	September	Difference	Percent change
Obama	1775059	1842989	67930	3.83
Trump	1962965	1947048	-15917	-0.81

```
o_agency_summary_raw <- raw_so_far %>%
 group by (two, AGYT, AGYSUBT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2)) %>%
 select(two, Agency=AGYT, Department=AGYSUBT, President, Difference, `Percent change`) %>%
 filter(President=="Obama") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
  select(two, Agency, Department, `Obama diff`=Difference, `Obama percent change`=`Percent change
t agency summary raw <- raw so far %>%
 group by (two, AGYT, AGYSUBT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2)) %>%
 select(two, Agency=AGYT, Department=AGYSUBT, President, Difference, `Percent change`) %>%
 filter(President=="Trump") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 select(two, Agency, Department, `Trump diff`=Difference, `Trump percent change`=`Percent change
agency_summary_raw <- full_join(o_agency_summary_raw, t_agency_summary_raw) %>%
  filter(!is.na(`Obama diff`) & !is.na(`Trump diff`)) %>%
  arrange(`Trump diff`, `Trump percent change`)
#datatable(agency_summary_raw, filter='top')
```

Permanent employees by agency

```
o_agency_summary_total <- total_so_far %>%
 group by (two, AGYT, AGYSUBT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
 select(two, Agency=AGYT, Department=AGYSUBT, President, Difference, `Percent change`) %>%
 filter(President=="Obama") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 select(two, Agency, Department, `Obama diff`=Difference, `Obama percent change`=`Percent change
`)
t_agency_summary_total <- total_so_far %>%
 group_by(two, AGYT, AGYSUBT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2)) %>%
 select(two, Agency=AGYT, Department=AGYSUBT, President, Difference, `Percent change`) %>%
 filter(President=="Trump") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 select(two, Agency, Department, `Trump diff`=Difference, `Trump percent change`=`Percent change
`)
agency_summary_total <- full_join(o_agency_summary_total, t_agency_summary_total) %>%
# filter(!is.na(`Obama diff`) & !is.na(`Trump diff`)) %>%
 arrange(`Trump diff`, `Trump percent change`)
datatable(agency summary total, filter='top')
```

Shov	w 10 entrie	s			Search:		
	two	Agency	Department	Obama diff	Obama percent change	Trump diff	Trump percent change
		All	All				
1	TR	DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE	3632	4.1	-6801	-8.6
2	DJ	DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	BUREAU OF PRISONS/FEDERAL PRISON SYSTEM	531	1.47	-2320	-5.87
3	AR	DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY	U.S. ARMY MEDICAL COMMAND	3448	10.66	-1124	-2.73
4	AR	DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY	ARMY NATIONAL GUARD UNITS (TITLE 32)	-1447	-6.22	-1101	-4.57

	two	Agency	Department	Obama diff	Obama percent change	Trump diff	Trump percent change
5	СМ	DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	U.S. CENSUS BUREAU	234	1.94	-1040	-7.78
6	SZ	SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION	SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION	3049	4.84	-1012	-1.61
7	AR	DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY	U.S. ARMY INSTALLATION MANAGEMENT COMMAND	1747	5.28	-923	-3.99
8	DD	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	DEFENSE CONTRACT MANAGEMENT AGENCY	449	4.79	-605	-5.14
9	TD	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION	1145	2.5	-571	-1.26
10	EP	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	153	0.91	-508	-3.45
Show	ring 1 to 10 of 5	592 entries	Previous	1 2	3 4	5 60	Next

```
raw_so_far2 <- raw_so_far
raw so far2$AGYT <- ifelse(raw so far2$AGYT=="DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY", "DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE", r
aw so far2$AGYT)
raw so far2$AGYT <- ifelse(raw so far2$AGYT=="DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE", "DEPARTMENT OF DEFENS
E", raw so far2$AGYT)
raw so far2$AGYT <- ifelse(raw so far2$AGYT=="DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY", "DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE", r
aw so far2$AGYT)
o_agency_summary_raw <- raw_so_far2 %>%
  #mutate(AGYT=gsub("-.*", "", AGYT)) %>%
  group by (AGYT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2)) %>%
 filter(President=="Obama") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 select(Agency=AGYT, `Obama diff`=Difference, `Obama percent change`=`Percent change`)
t agency summary raw <- raw so far2 %>%
  #mutate(AGYT=gsub("-.*", "", AGYT)) %>%
 group_by(AGYT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
 filter(President == "Trump") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
  select(Agency=AGYT, `Trump diff`=Difference, `Trump percent change`=`Percent change`)
agency_summary_raw <- full_join(o_agency_summary_raw, t_agency_summary_raw) %>%
  filter(!is.na(`Obama diff`) & !is.na(`Trump diff`)) %>%
  arrange(`Trump diff`, `Trump percent change`)
#datatable(agency summary raw, filter='top')
```

Permanent employees by department (Cabinet level only)

This table filters out the Cabinet-level agencies (so 15 out of 80+) and allows for comparison between the changes in employment between Obama and Trump.

```
total_so_far2 <- total_so_far</pre>
total so far2$AGYT <- ifelse(total so far2$AGYT=="DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY", "DEPARTMENT OF DEFENS
E", total so far2$AGYT)
total so far2$AGYT <- ifelse(total so far2$AGYT="DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE", "DEPARTMENT OF DE
FENSE", total so far2$AGYT)
total so far2$AGYT <- ifelse(total so far2$AGYT=="DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY", "DEPARTMENT OF DEFENS
E", total so far2$AGYT)
o_agency_summary_total <- total_so_far2 %>%
  #mutate(AGYT=gsub("-.*", "", AGYT)) %>%
  filter(AGYTYPT=="Cabinet Level Agencies") %>%
  group by (AGYT, Date, President) %>%
  count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
  mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2)) %>%
  filter(President=="Obama") %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  select(Agency=AGYT, `Obama diff`=Difference, `Obama percent change`=`Percent change`)
t agency summary total <- total so far2 %>%
  #mutate(AGYT=gsub("-.*", "", AGYT)) %>%
  filter(AGYTYPT=="Cabinet Level Agencies") %>%
  group by (AGYT, Date, President) %>%
  count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
  mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
2)) %>%
  filter(President=="Trump") %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  select(Agency=AGYT, `Trump diff`=Difference, `Trump percent change`=`Percent change`)
agency summary total <- full join(o agency summary total, t agency summary total) %>%
  filter(!is.na(`Obama diff`) & !is.na(`Trump diff`)) %>%
  arrange(`Trump diff`, `Trump percent change`)
datatable(agency summary total, filter='top')
```

Show 10 entries Search: Obama Trump Agency Obama diff percent Trump diff percent

	Agency	Obama diff	percent change	Trump diff	percent change
	All	All	All	All	All
1	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	29329	4.59	-7811	-1.11
2	DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	3780	3.66	-6989	-7.45
3	DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	3113	2.93	-1737	-1.52
4	DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	544	1.34	-1357	-3.07

	Agency	Obama diff	Obama percent change	Trump diff		pe	rump ercent nange		
5	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	1271	2.33	-738			-1.35		
6	DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	388	2.61	-721	-721		-4.64		
7	DEPARTMENT OF STATE	105	1.21	-405	-405		-3.79		
8	DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	124	0.82	-333	-333		-2.26		
9	DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	1913	3.47	-305	-305		-0.46		-0.46
10	DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	-367	-3.84	-263			-3.29		
Show	ring 1 to 10 of 15 entries			Previous	1	2	Next		

Permanent employees by agency size

The table below breaks out the agency by size category to show the scope of change.

```
o_agency_summary_size <- total_so_far %>%
 group by (AGYTYPT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate(Difference=September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
  select(`Agency size`=AGYTYPT, President, Difference, `Percent change`) %>%
 filter(President=="Obama") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 select(`Agency size`, `Obama diff`=Difference, `Obama percent change`=`Percent change`)
t agency summary size <- total so far %>%
  group by (AGYTYPT, Date, President) %>%
 count() %>%
 spread(Date, n) %>%
 mutate (Difference-September-December, `Percent change`=round((September-December)/December*100,
  select(`Agency size`=AGYTYPT, President, Difference, `Percent change`) %>%
 filter(President=="Trump") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
  select(`Agency size`, `Trump diff`=Difference, `Trump percent change`=`Percent change`)
agency summary size <- full join(o agency summary size, t agency summary size) %>%
  filter(!is.na(`Obama diff`) & !is.na(`Trump diff`)) %>%
 arrange(`Trump diff`, `Trump percent change`)
datatable(agency summary size, filter='top')
```

Show 10 entries Search:						
	Agency size	Obama diff	Obama percent change	Trump diff	Trump p	ercent hange
	All	All	All	All	All	
1	Cabinet Level Agencies	62777	3.89	-13253		-0.74
2	Large Independent Agencies (1000 or more employees)	4644	3.04	-2494		-1.63
3	Medium Independent Agencies (100-999 employees)	613	7.11	-171		-1.67
4	Small Independent Agencies (less than 100 employees)	-1	-0.11	2		0.22
Shov	ving 1 to 4 of 4 entries			Previou	us 1	Next