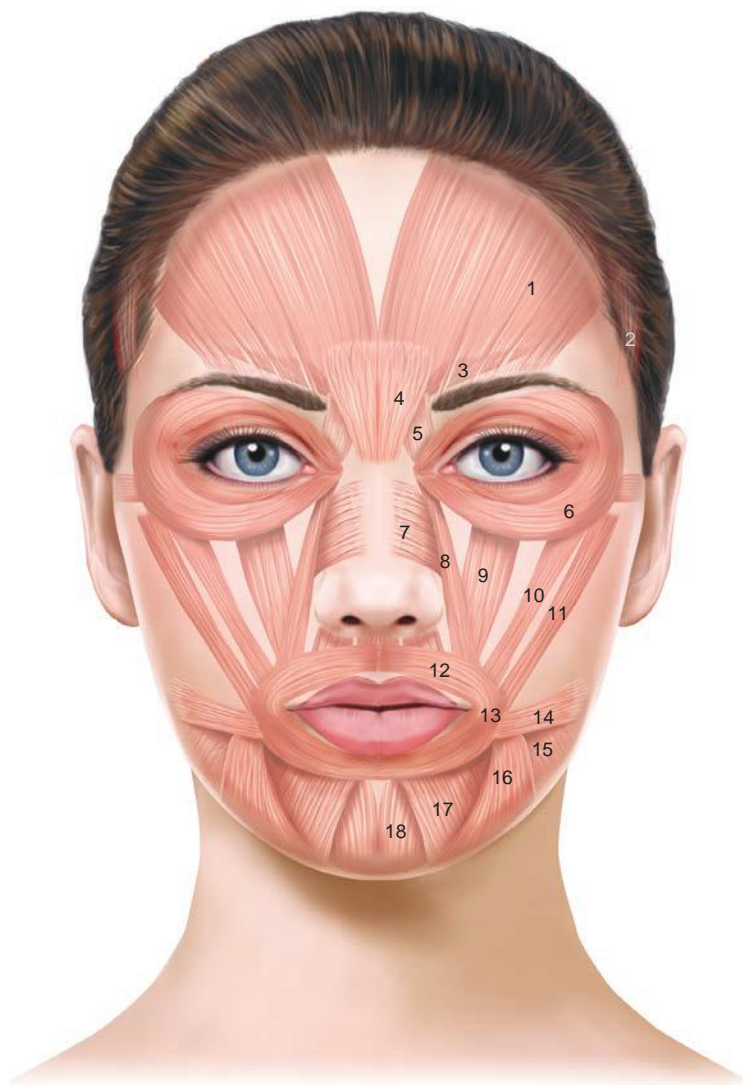


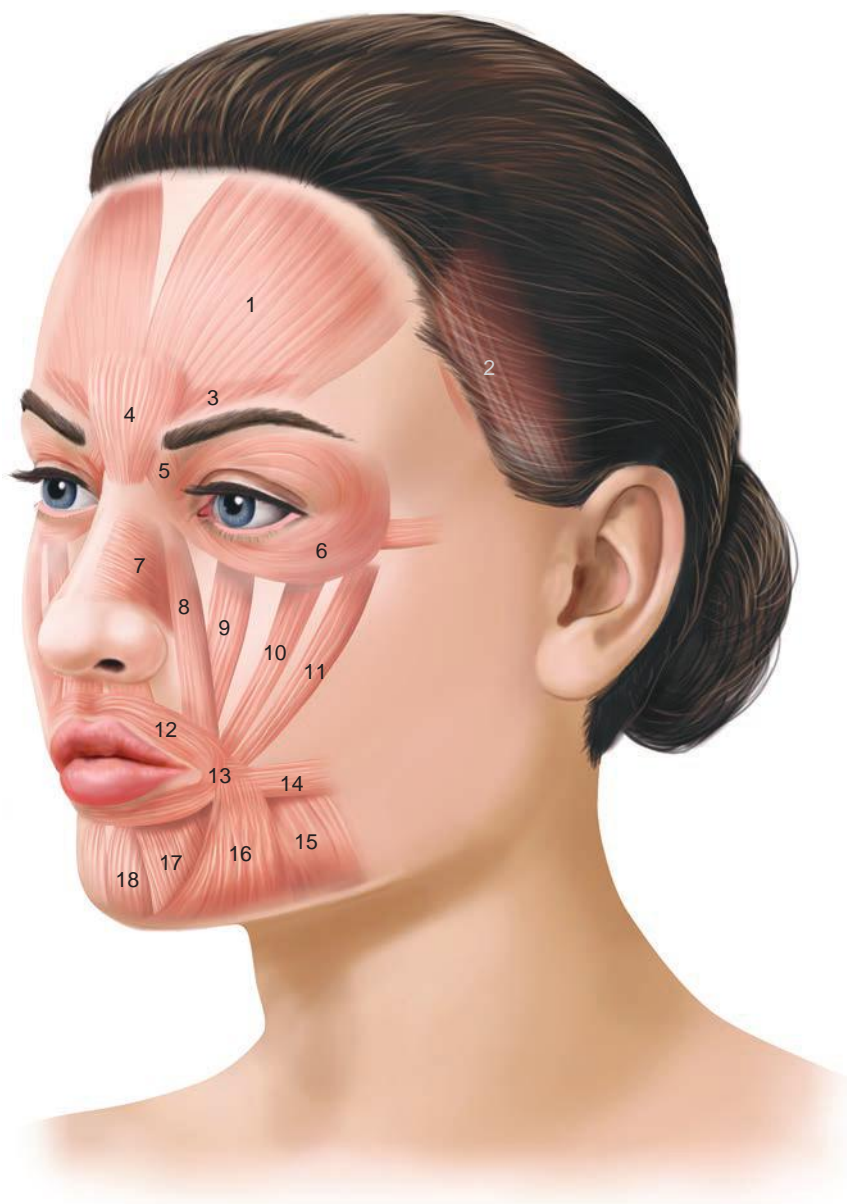
Section 1

Anatomy



- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Frontalis m. | 10. Zygomaticus minor m. |
| 2. Temporalis m. | 11. Zygomaticus major m. |
| 3. Corrugator supercilii m. | 12. Orbicularis oris m. |
| 4. Procerus m. | 13. Modeolus |
| 5. Depressor supercilii m. | 14. Risorius m. |
| 6. Orbicularis oculi m. | 15. Platysma m. |
| 7. Nasalis m. | 16. Depressor anguli oris m. |
| 8. Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi m. | 17. Depressor labii inferioris m. |
| 9. Levator labii superioris m. | 18. Mentalis m. |

FIGURE 1 ● Musculature of the face—anterior-posterior. Copyright R. Small, MD.



- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Frontalis m. | 10. Zygomaticus minor m. |
| 2. Temporalis m. | 11. Zygomaticus major m. |
| 3. Corrugator supercilii m. | 12. Orbicularis oris m. |
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| 7. Nasalis m. | 16. Depressor anguli oris m. |
| 8. Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi m. | 17. Depressor labii inferioris m. |
| 9. Levator labii superioris m. | 18. Mentalis m. |

FIGURE 2 ● Musculature of the face—oblique. Copyright R. Small, MD.

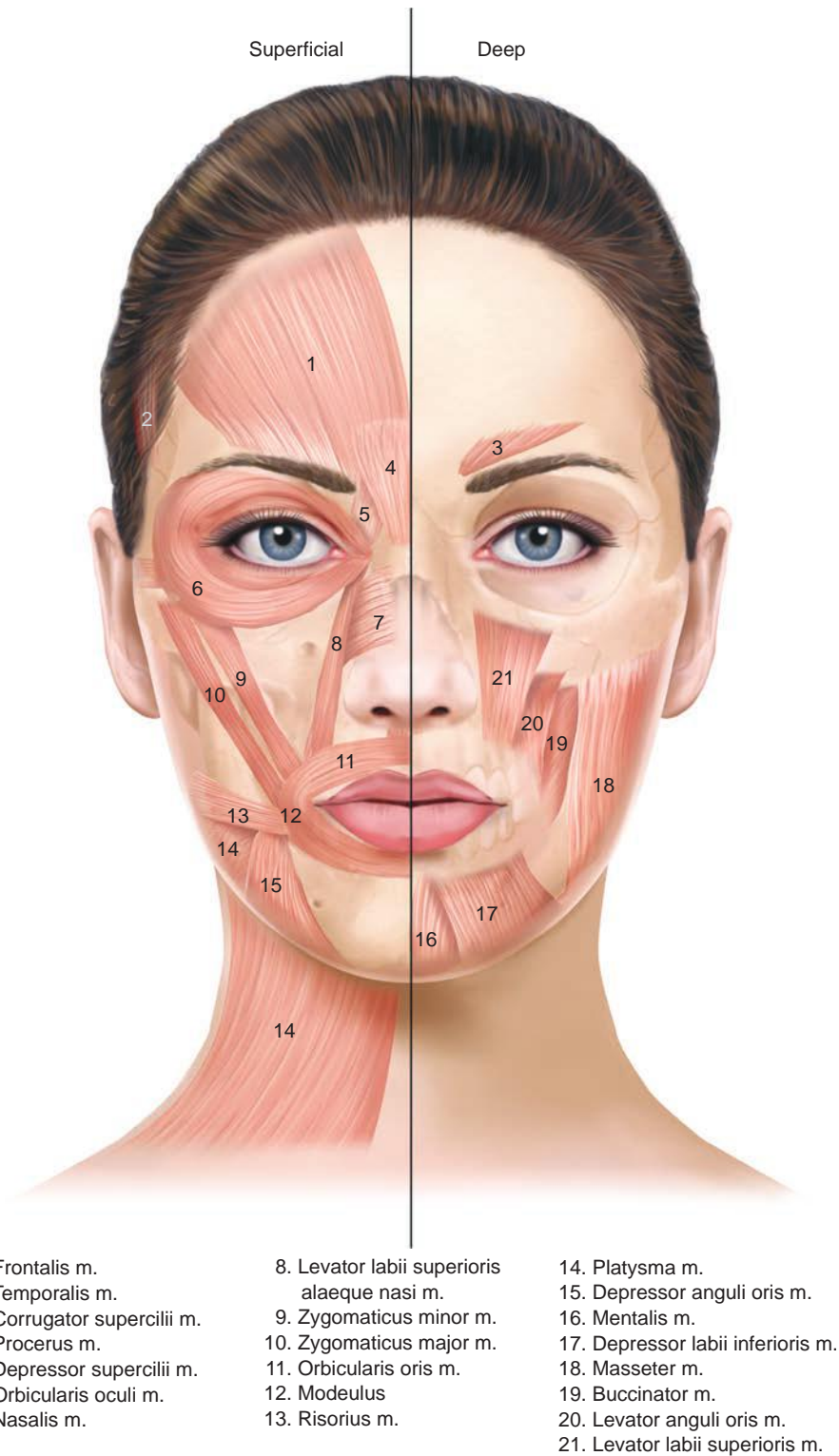
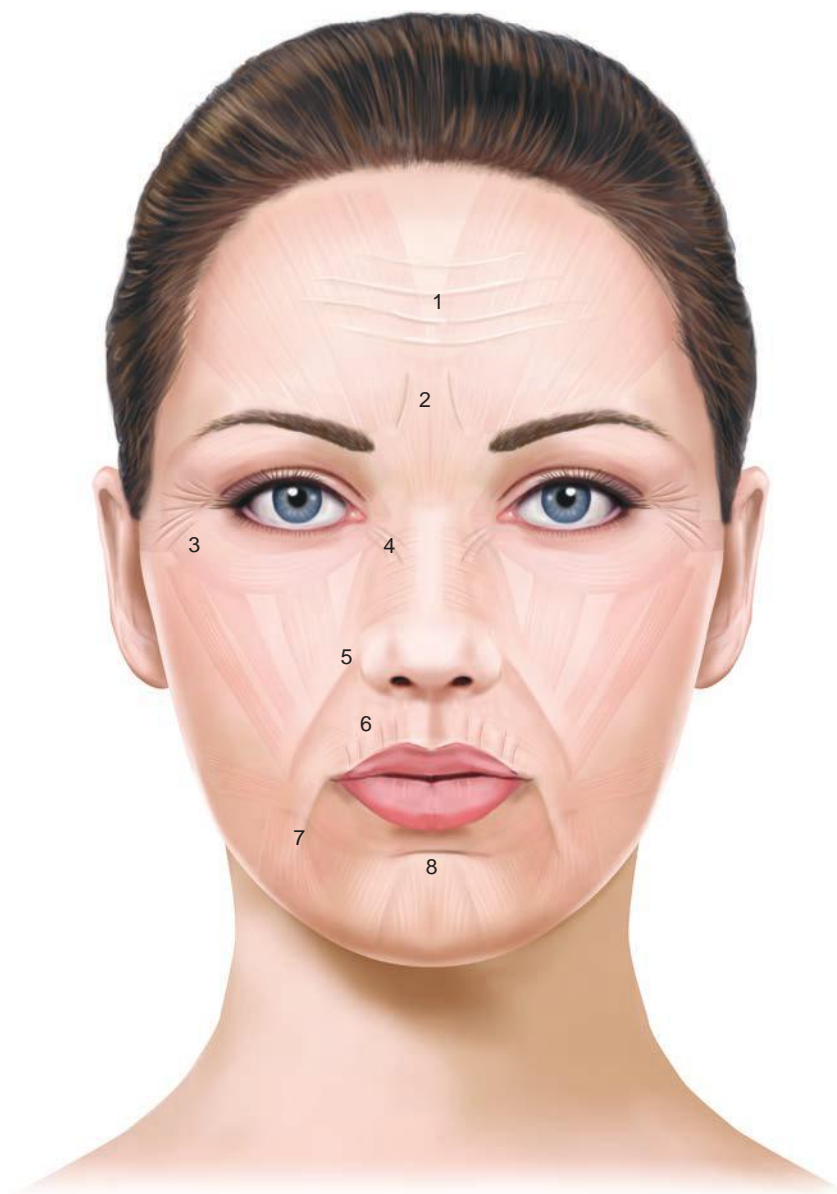
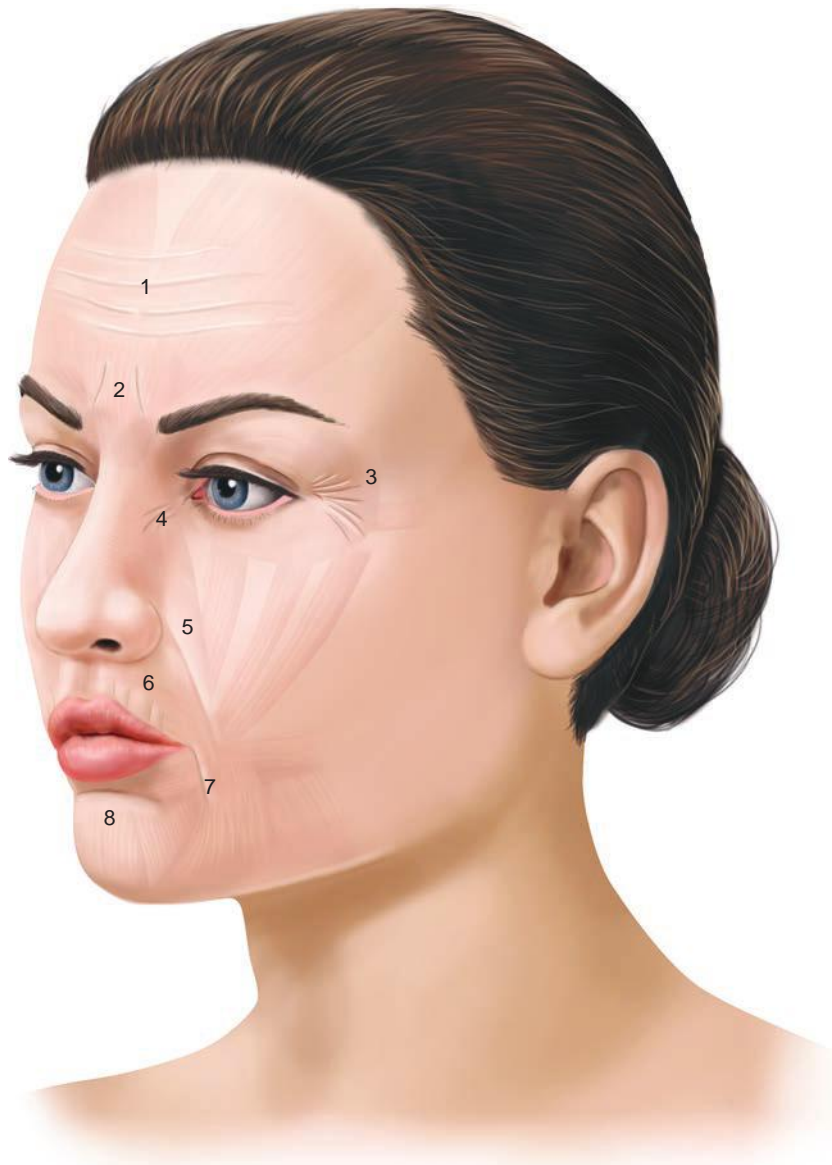


FIGURE 3 ● Superficial and deep musculature of the face. Copyright R. Small, MD.



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Horizontal forehead lines
(Frontalis m.) | 5. Nasolabial folds
(Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi m.) |
| 2. Frown lines
(Glabellar complex m.) | 6. Radial lip lines
(Orbicularis oris m.) |
| 3. Crow's feet
(Orbicularis oculi m.) | 7. Marionette lines
(Depressor anguli oris m.) |
| 4. Bunny lines
(Nasalis m.) | 8. Chin line
(Mentalis m.) |

FIGURE 4 ● Wrinkles and folds of the face—anterior-posterior (contributing muscle).
Copyright R. Small, MD.



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Horizontal forehead lines
(Frontalis m.) | 5. Nasolabial folds
(Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi m.) |
| 2. Frown lines
(Glabellar complex m.) | 6. Radial lip lines
(Orbicularis oris m.) |
| 3. Crow's feet
(Orbicularis oculi m.) | 7. Marionette lines
(Depressor anguli oris m.) |
| 4. Bunny lines
(Nasalis m.) | 8. Chin line
(Mentalis m.) |

FIGURE 5 ● Wrinkles and folds of the face—oblique (contributing muscle). Copyright R. Small, MD.

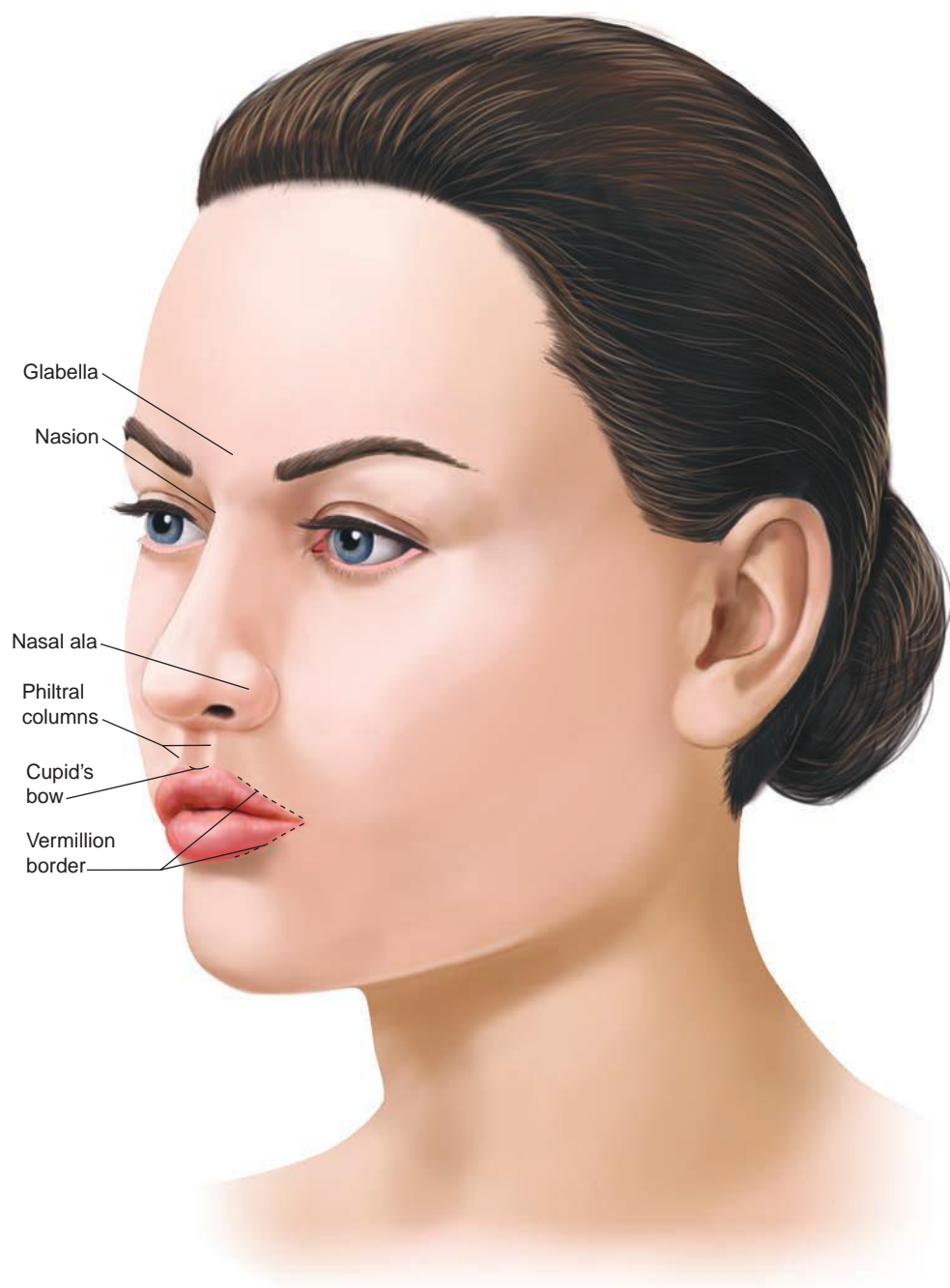


FIGURE 6 ● Surface anatomy of the face. Copyright R. Small, MD.



FIGURE 7 ● Functional anatomy of the face. Copyright R. Small, MD.

TABLE 1

EXPRESSION LINES	MUSCLES	ACTIONS
Frown lines	Corrugator supercilii	Eyebrows drawn medially
	Procerus and depressor supercilii	Medial eyebrow depressors
Horizontal forehead lines	Frontalis	Eyebrow levator
Crow's feet	Lateral orbicularis oculi	Lateral eyebrow depressor
Eyebrow lift	Superior lateral orbicularis oculi	Superior lateral eyebrow depressor
Bunny lines	Nasalis	Nasal sidewalls drawn medially
Radial lip lines	Orbicularis oris	Lip puckering
Marionette lines	Depressor anguli oris	Corner of mouth depressor
Nasolabial folds	Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi	Central lip levator
Chin line	Mentalis	Chin puckering and lower lip levator

Key:
Orange—depressor muscles Purple—levator muscles Gray—sphincteric muscles

