



School: Campus:

Academic Year: Subject Name: Subject Code:

Semester: Program: Branch: Specialization:

Date:

Applied and Action Learning

(Learning by Doing and Discovery)

Name of the Experiment: Truffle vs Hardhat – Dev Environment Showdown

***Coding Phase: Pseudo Code / Flow Chart / Algorithm**

- 1.Start
- 2.Install Node.js and npm
- 3.Install Truffle (npm install -g truffle)
- 4.Create a Truffle project (truffle init)
- 5.Compile and deploy a sample smart contract (truffle compile, truffle migrate)
- 6.Install Hardhat (npm install --save-dev hardhat)
- 7.Create a Hardhat project (npx hardhat)
- 8.Compile and deploy the same smart contract (npx hardhat compile, npx hardhat run scripts/deploy.js)
- 9.Record outputs and screenshots
- 10.End

***Software used :**

- npm (Node Package Manager)
- Truffle Suite – Ethereum development framework
- Hardhat – Ethereum development environment
- VS Code – Code editor
- Ganache

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** As applicable according to the experiment.
Two sheets per experiment (10-20) to be used.*

* Testing Phase: Compilation of Code (error detection)

```
C:\Users\HP>npm install -g truffle
npm warn deprecated inflight@1.0.6: This module is not supported, and leaks memory. Do not use it. Check out lru-cache if you want a good and tested way to coalesce async requests by a key value, which is much more comprehensive and powerful.
npm warn deprecated rimraf@2.7.1: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported
npm warn deprecated mkdirp-promise@5.0.1: This package is broken and no longer maintained. 'mkdirp' itself supports promises now, please switch to that.
npm warn deprecated har-validator@5.1.5: this library is no longer supported
npm warn deprecated yaeti@0.0.6: Package no longer supported. Contact Support at https://www.npmjs.com/support for more info.
npm warn deprecated mendown@1.4.1: Superseded by memory-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated glob@7.2.0: Glob versions prior to v9 are no longer supported
npm warn deprecated level-errors@0.2.0: Superseded by abstract-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated encoding-down@6.3.0: Superseded by abstract-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated deferred-leveldown@5.3.0: Superseded by abstract-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated levelup@4.4.0: Superseded by abstract-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated level-js@5.0.2: Superseded by browser-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated level-packager@0.1.1: Superseded by abstract-level (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated level-codec@9.0.2: Superseded by level-transcoder (https://github.com/Level/community#faq)
npm warn deprecated request@2.88.2: request has been deprecated, see https://github.com/request/request/issues/3142
npm warn deprecated multibase@0.6.1: This module has been superseded by the multiformats module
npm warn deprecated apollo-server-errors@3.3.1: The 'apollo-server-errors' package is part of Apollo Server v2 and v3, which are now end-of-life (as of October 22nd 2023 and October 22nd 2024, respectively). This package's functionality is now found in the '@apollo/server' package. See https://www.apollographql.com/docs/apollo-server/previous-versions/ for more details.
```

```
C:\Users\HP>npm install -g ganache-cli
npm warn deprecated ganache-cli@6.12.2: ganache-cli is now ganache; visit https://trfl.io/g7 for details
added 1 package in 6s

2 packages are looking for funding
  run 'npm fund' for details
```

Install Hardhat

```
C:\Users\HP>cd hardhat-project
C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project>npm init -y
Wrote to C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project\package.json:

{
  "name": "hardhat-project",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "description": ""
}
```

* Implementation Phase: Final Output (no error)

Truffle project deployment process :

1. Install Ganache CLI (for local blockchain)

➤ npm install -g ganache-cli

2. Create a new Truffle project

➤ mkdir truffle-project

➤ cd truffle-project

➤ truffle init

3. Write smart contract (contracts/SimpleStorage.sol)

4. Configure network in truffle-config.js

5. Start local blockchain

➤ npx ganache-cli

6. Compile the contract

➤ truffle compile

8. Deploy (migrate) the contract

➤ truffle migrate --network development

10. Open Truffle console for check deploy successfully

* Implementation Phase: Final Output (no error)

Steps to Deploy Smart Contract in Hardhat :

1.Create a new folder for project

```
mkdir hardhat-project
```

```
cd hardhat-project
```

2.Initialize npm

```
npm init -y
```

4.Install Hardhat

```
npm install --save-dev hardhat
```

```
Setup Hardhat project
```

5.npx hardhat

Select “Create a JavaScript project”, press Enter for defaults.

6.Write smart contract (contracts/SimpleStorage.sol)

7.Add deployment script (scripts/deploy.js)

8.Compile the contract

9.npx hardhat compile

10.Start local Hardhat blockchain

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Truffle project structure. The Explorer sidebar shows a folder named 'TRUFFLE-PROJECT...' containing 'build', 'contracts', 'migrations', 'test', and 'truffle-config.js'. Inside 'contracts', there is a file named 'SimpleStorage.json' and another named 'SimpleStorage.sol'. The 'SimpleStorage.sol' file is open in the main editor area, displaying the Solidity code for the contract:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;

contract SimpleStorage {
    uint256 private number;

    function set(uint256 _num) public {
        number = _num;
    }

    function get() public view returns (uint256) {
        return number;
    }
}
```

The 'Available Accounts' section lists five accounts with their respective Ethereum addresses and ETH balances.

The terminal window shows the compilation process of the contracts. It starts with 'Compiling your contracts...', followed by a series of logs indicating the fetching of solc version, downloading of the compiler, and the successful compilation of the SimpleStorage.sol contract. Artifacts are written to the specified directory.

```
Compiling your contracts...
=====
✓ Fetching solc version list from solc-bin. Attempt #1
✓ Downloading compiler. Attempt #1.
> Compiling .\contracts\SimpleStorage.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\HP\truffle-project\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
  - solc: 0.8.20+commit.a1b79de6.Emscripten.clang
```

The terminal window shows the deployment of the contract and its interaction. It starts with the deployment of the contract, followed by setting a value, and then retrieving it. Finally, it catches an error and exits with a status code of 1.

```
C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)
'gas' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project>
C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project>
C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project>1_initial_migration.js
'1_initial_migration.js' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project>=====
C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project> Deploying 'Migrations'
'Deploying' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\HP\hardhat-project> -----
'-----' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.
```

The terminal window shows several errors related to the deployment command. It includes multiple occurrences of the message 'is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file.' for various commands like 'Block', 'gas', '1_initial_migration.js', 'Deploying', and '-----'.

* Observation :

- Truffle provides a simple setup with migration scripts and is suitable for beginners, but it has slower compilation and limited debugging features.
- Hardhat offers faster compilation, detailed error stack traces, and better debugging tools, making it more developer-friendly for production projects.
- Both frameworks achieve the same goal of compiling, deploying, and testing smart contracts, but Hardhat is more modern and efficient, while Truffle is easier to start with.

ASSESSMENT

Rubrics	Full Mark	Marks Obtained	Remarks
Concept	10		
Planning and Execution/Practical Simulation/ Programming	10		
Result and Interpretation	10		
Record of Applied and Action Learning	10		
Viva	10		
Total	50		

Signature of the Student :

Name :

Signature of the Faculty :

Regn. No. :

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