Object-oriented scientific programming with C++

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Object oriented programming

Learn the **design principles** of OOP (not restricted to C++)

Matlab example

```
A = [1 2; 3 4]
size(A)
```

Here, the size **functions** is applied to the matrix A and determines its size from outside. That means the function size must be able to deduce the matrix size. In other words, the matrix size is publicly visible.

Python example

```
A = numpy.matrix([[1, 2], [3, 4]])
A.shape
```

Here, the matrix A provides a *member function* to determine its size from inside.

Header files

At the beginning of each C++ code you include some **header files**, for instance the one for input and output streams

```
In [2]:
#include <iostream>
```

Now, we can write our first C++ instruction

```
In [3]:
std::cout << "Hello World!\n";
Hello World!</pre>
```

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