

Installing and using the Strimzi Operator with minikube

Install minikube

Make certain you have **kubectl** installed. You can install kubectl according to the instructions in [Install and Set Up kubectl](#).

If you do not already have a hypervisor installed, install one of these now:

- [KVM](#), which also uses QEMU
- [VirtualBox](#)

Download the latest version of minikube

<https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/releases>

```
$ sudo dnf install <path to>minikube-1.9.2-0.x86\_64.rpm
```

or

```
$ curl -LO minikube
https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64 \
&& chmod +x minikube
```

```
$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/bin/
$ sudo install minikube /usr/local/bin/
```

```
$ minikube version
minikube version: v1.9.2
commit: 93af9c1e43cab9618e301bc9fa720c63d5efa393
```

See <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/tools/install-minikube/> for additional info.

Start minikube

You can choose the driver, options are virtualbox, kvm, and podman (experimental).

```
$ minikube start --driver=virtualbox --kubernetes-version=1.18.0
```

```
😊 minikube v1.9.2 on Fedora 31
✨ Using the virtualbox driver based on user configuration
💿 Downloading VM boot image ...
> minikube-v1.9.0.iso.sha256: 65 B / 65 B [-----] 100.00% ? p/s 0s
> minikube-v1.9.0.iso: 174.93 MiB / 174.93 MiB [-] 100.00% 9.20 MiB p/s 20s
👍 Starting control plane node m01 in cluster minikube
💾 Downloading Kubernetes v1.18.0 preload ...
> preloaded-images-k8s-v2-v1.18.0-docker-overlay2-amd64.tar.lz4: 542.91 MiB
🔥 Creating virtualbox VM (CPUs=2, Memory=5900MB, Disk=20000MB) ...
🐳 Preparing Kubernetes v1.18.0 on Docker 19.03.8 ...
🌟 Enabling addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
🏠 Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube"
```

```
$ minikube status
```

```
m01
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured
```

Install the Strimzi Operator

```
$ curl -LO https://strimzi.io/install/latest
```

```
$ curl -LO https://strimzi.io/install/latest | sed 's/namespace: ./namespace: default/' | kubectl apply -f -
```

```
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
strimzi-cluster-operator-6c8d574d49-hch89	1/1	Running	0	91s

Create the Kafka Cluster

```
$ curl -LO https://strimzi.io/examples/latest/kafka/kafka-persistent.yaml | vi -
```

```
apiVersion: kafka.strimzi.io/v1beta1
kind: Kafka
metadata:
  name: my-cluster
spec:
  kafka:
    version: 2.4.0
    replicas: 3
    listeners:
      plain: {}
      tls: {}
      external:
        type: loadbalancer
        tls: false
    config:
      offsets.topic.replication.factor: 3
      transaction.state.log.replication.factor: 3
      transaction.state.log.min.isr: 2
      log.message.format.version: "2.4"
    storage:
      type: jbod
      volumes:
        - id: 0
          type: persistent-claim
          size: 100Gi
          deleteClaim: false
  zookeeper:
    replicas: 3
    storage:
      type: persistent-claim
      size: 100Gi
      deleteClaim: false
  entityOperator:
    topicOperator: {}
    userOperator: {}
:w ! kubectl apply -f -
```

```
kafka.kafka.strimzi.io/my-cluster created
```

Use 'minikube tunnel' to expose external IP

`minikube tunnel` runs as a process, creating a network route on the host to the service CIDR of the cluster using the cluster's IP address as a gateway. The tunnel command exposes the external IP directly to any program running on the host operating system.

In another terminal, run:

```
$ minikube tunnel
```

Status:

```
  machine: minikube
  pid: 112455
  route: 10.96.0.0/12 -> 192.168.99.102
  minikube: Running
  services: [my-cluster-kafka-0, my-cluster-kafka-1, my-cluster-kafka-2,
my-cluster-kafka-external-bootstrap]
  errors:
    minikube: no errors
    router: no errors
    loadbalancer emulator: no errors
```

```
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
my-cluster-entity-operator-5dd6d7f5bd-c76b4	3/3	Running	0	88m
my-cluster-kafka-0	2/2	Running	0	88m
my-cluster-kafka-1	2/2	Running	0	88m
my-cluster-kafka-2	2/2	Running	0	88m
my-cluster-zookeeper-0	2/2	Running	0	90m
my-cluster-zookeeper-1	2/2	Running	0	90m
my-cluster-zookeeper-2	2/2	Running	0	90m
strimzi-cluster-operator-6c8d574d49-hch89	1/1	Running	0	107m



```
$ kubectl get kafka -o yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
items:
- apiVersion: kafka.strimzi.io/v1beta1
  kind: Kafka
  metadata:
    annotations:
      kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration: |
        {"apiVersion":"kafka.strimzi.io/v1beta1","kind":"Kafka","metadata":{"annotations":{},"name":"my-cluster","namespace":"default"},"spec":{"entityOperator":{"topicOperator":{},"userOperator":{}},"kafka":{"config":{"log.message.format.version":"2.4","offsets.topic.replication.factor":3,"transaction.state.log.min.isr":2,"transaction.state.log.replication.factor":3},"listeners":{"external":{"tls":false,"type":"loadbalancer"},"plain":{},"tls":{}},"replicas":3,"storage":{"type":"jbod","volumes":[{"deleteClaim":false,"id":0,"size":"100Gi","type":"persistent-claim"}]},"version":"2.4.0"},"zookeeper":{"replicas":3,"storage":{"deleteClaim":false,"size":"100Gi","type":"persistent-claim"}}}}
      creationTimestamp: "2020-04-15T14:40:27Z"
      generation: 1
      managedFields:
      - apiVersion: kafka.strimzi.io/v1beta1
        fieldsType: FieldsV1
        fieldsV1:
          f:spec:
            f:entityOperator:
              f:topicOperator:
                f:reconciliationIntervalSeconds: {}
                f:topicMetadataMaxAttempts: {}
                f:zookeeperSessionTimeoutSeconds: {}
              f:userOperator:
                f:reconciliationIntervalSeconds: {}
                f:zookeeperSessionTimeoutSeconds: {}
            f:status:
              f:conditions: {}
              f:listeners: {}
              f:observedGeneration: {}
        manager: okhttp
        operation: Update
        time: "2020-04-15T14:43:17Z"
  name: my-cluster
```



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```
namespace: default
resourceVersion: "4802"
selfLink: /apis/kafka.strimzi.io/v1beta1/namespaces/default/kafkas/my-cluster
uid: 55993681-f909-40ad-ba4c-b94968aba11f
spec:
  entityOperator:
    topicOperator: {}
    userOperator: {}
  kafka:
    config:
      log.message.format.version: "2.4"
      offsets.topic.replication.factor: 3
      transaction.state.log.min.isr: 2
      transaction.state.log.replication.factor: 3
    listeners:
      external:
        tls: false
        type: loadbalancer
      plain: {}
      tls: {}
    replicas: 3
    storage:
      type: jbod
      volumes:
        - deleteClaim: false
          id: 0
          size: 100Gi
          type: persistent-claim
    version: 2.4.0
  zookeeper:
    replicas: 3
    storage:
      deleteClaim: false
      size: 100Gi
      type: persistent-claim
status:
  conditions:
    - lastTransitionTime: 2020-04-15T14:43:17+0000
      status: "True"
      type: Ready
  listeners:
    - addresses:
```

```
- host: my-cluster-kafka-bootstrap.default.svc
  port: 9092
  type: plain
- addresses:
  - host: my-cluster-kafka-bootstrap.default.svc
    port: 9093
  certificates:
  - |
    -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
    MIIDLTCcAhWgAwIBAgIJAPdagdf45X7zMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAMC0xEzARBgNV
    BAoMCmlvLnN0cmItemkxXjAUBGNVBAMMDWNsdXN0ZXItY2EgdjAwHhcNMjAwNDE1
    MTQ0MDI4WhcNMjEwNDE1MTQ0MDI4WjAtMRMwEQYDVQKDApby5zdHJpbXppMRYw
    FAYDVQQDDA1jbHVzdGVyLWNhIHVwMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCQAQ8AMIIB
    CgKCAQEAXs76beb0fNze2Qo5LP83us2VNX49PPnEf0izSpl2SgaXzp3MP5WpFGZL
    fPNZzJjie1MYFQy2ivBYAIB/D486j8YZ6J/l3BCZ2HHXC+xcBzL8AvUBoUN+yf1G
    w9ZNMBXGcjHwXT5WCRSnUQHylzIWbgUAm/Bk6DxNm31yf4udrkG9cYNvgAYPA5eY
    UX0A4Pfffu0/n2ITJtuZda5FLzmZBvYuVE6ctDAE6InPrgUmPWWgbs/L7Pk0HAVx
    bTIupJ175hCp0TaYEJFAjW2pBYiETwrhENymZtmmtsCrhF1CZKCzeknNrJ5x2ZNx
    Z0byPTuFHnnJH8cE3Xz4BzSgDIg/CQIDAQABo1AwTjAdBgNVHQ4EFgQU1qzZhNtW
    Z0bgH+eDvnKowaHZNb8wHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAU1qzZhNtWZ0bgH+eDvnKowaHZNb8w
    DAYDVR0TBAUwAwEB/zANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCQAEEAA6vgdjg/L4Pt5UH0G5S
    N77HHC8QNLiqtzb9BX89nuMappJW4QKztJMgyyy+XTxxEbm/I3ZZ6fzowJ+Nyh0
    4yYfME/eKtnToUHpRFRxfHGx4txMBhtg4L4Zx4snWUPPSur73xbPDak+BEbqy2Ij
    3+JuXDXqXxoXtbRcOp8A5r5XnsdYev015aN/XVwlbBt4N1NZL2rp6J5jg72ZVJLW
    EUswRRBcyjF7TfWeIaP4WENH/NMzum00MKUTr2DJXE6CQ+8aNH0mYkMMSFItvQvL
    YEFj9fiAyb4Vlx/QiTm1Vx1h7IL4GqqPnj26tTGfQNH+uILgSCP0g/GFNDzdUS0E
    VA==
    -----END CERTIFICATE-----
  type: tls
- addresses:
  - host: 10.102.68.38 //Note the IP address
    port: 9094 //Note the port
  type: external
  observedGeneration: 1
kind: List
metadata:
  resourceVersion: ""
  selfLink: ""
```

Create a Kafka topic

Change the partitions and replicas to **3** for a more compelling demo.

```
$ curl -LO https://strimzi.io/examples/latest/topic/kafka-topic.yaml | vi -
```

```
apiVersion: kafka.strimzi.io/v1beta1
kind: KafkaTopic
metadata:
  name: my-topic
  labels:
    strimzi.io/cluster: my-cluster
spec:
  partitions: 3
  replicas: 3
  config:
    retention.ms: 7200000
    segment.bytes: 1073741824
:w ! kubectl apply -f -
```


Edit and run the Producer/Consumer (see files below)

```
$ cd <path to source>
```

```
$ code .
```

Add the server IP and port from the output of the 'kubectl get kafka -o yaml' command to both Producer.java (line 31) and Consumer.java (line 32):

```
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
  type: tls
- addresses:
  - host: 10.102.68.38
    port: 9094
  type: external
  observedGeneration: 1
kind: List
metadata:
  resourceVersion: ""
  selfLink: ""

/*
 * Producer configuration
 */
Map<String, Object> props = new HashMap();
props.put(ProducerConfig.BootstrapServersConfig, "10.102.68.38:9094");

/*
 * Consumer configuration
 */
Map<String, Object> props = new HashMap();
props.put(ConsumerConfig.BootstrapServersConfig, "10.102.68.38:9094");
```





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Run `Producer.java`, notice the message was sent to partition 1, offset 1:

```
[main] INFO io.strimzi.demo.Producer - Message sent (topic my-topic, partition 1, offset 1)
```

Run `Consumer.java`, notice the 'Hello World' message was received:

```
[main] INFO io.strimzi.demo.Consumer - Received message: null / Hello World (from topic my-topic, partition 1, offset 1)
```

Stop minikube

```
$ minikube stop
```



```
Stopping "minikube" in virtualbox ...
```



```
Node "m01" stopped.
```

Client Examples

Producer.java

```
package io.strimzi.demo;

import org.apache.kafka.clients.CommonClientConfigs;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.producer.KafkaProducer;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.producer.ProducerConfig;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.producer.ProducerRecord;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.producer.RecordMetadata;
import org.apache.kafka.common.config.SaslConfigs;
import org.apache.kafka.common.config.SslConfigs;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.concurrent.ExecutionException;

public class Producer {
    private static Logger LOG = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Producer.class);

    public static void main(String[] args) throws ExecutionException,
        InterruptedException {
        /*
         * Configure the logger
         */
        System.setProperty("org.slf4j.simpleLogger.defaultLogLevel", "info");
        System.setProperty("org.slf4j.simpleLogger.showThreadName", "false");

        /*
         * Producer configuration
         */
        Map<String, Object> props = new HashMap();
        props.put(ProducerConfig.BootstrapServersConfig, "10.102.68.38:9094");
        props.put(ProducerConfig.KeySerializerClassConfig,
            "org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer");
        props.put(ProducerConfig.ValueSerializerClassConfig,
            "org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer");
        props.put(CommonClientConfigs.SecurityProtocolConfig, "PLAINTEXT");
```

```
//props.put(SslConfigs.SSL_TRUSTSTORE_PASSWORD_CONFIG, "EEvAqISFdgEw");
//props.put(SslConfigs.SSL_TRUSTSTORE_LOCATION_CONFIG, "./ca.p12");
//props.put(SaslConfigs.SASL_MECHANISM, "SCRAM-SHA-512");
//props.put(SaslConfigs.SASL_JAAS_CONFIG,
"org.apache.kafka.common.security.scram.ScramLoginModule required
username=\"my-user\" password=\"RcusRrjvimu2\";");

KafkaProducer<String, String> producer = new KafkaProducer<String,
String>(props);

/*
 * Produce messages
 */
ProducerRecord record = new ProducerRecord<String, String>("my-topic",
"Hello World");
RecordMetadata result = (RecordMetadata) producer.send(record).get();
LOG.info("Message sent (topic {}, partition {}, offset {})",
        result.topic(),
        result.partition(),
        result.offset());

/*
 * Close the producer
 */
producer.close();
}
}
```



Consumer.java

```
package io.strimzi.demo;

import org.apache.kafka.clients.CommonClientConfigs;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.ConsumerConfig;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.ConsumerRecord;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.ConsumerRecords;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.KafkaConsumer;
import org.apache.kafka.common.config.SaslConfigs;
import org.apache.kafka.common.config.SslConfigs;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import java.time.Duration;
import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class Consumer {
    private static Logger LOG = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Consumer.class);

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        /*
         * Configure the logger
         */
        System.setProperty("org.slf4j.simpleLogger.defaultLogLevel", "info");
        System.setProperty("org.slf4j.simpleLogger.showThreadName", "false");

        /*
         * Consumer configuration
         */
        Map<String, Object> props = new HashMap();
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.BootstrapServersConfig, "10.102.68.38:9094");
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.GroupIdConfig, "my-group");
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.AutoCommitIntervalMsConfig, "1000");
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.SessionTimeoutMsConfig, "30000");
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.KeyDeserializerClassConfig,
"org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer");
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.ValueDeserializerClassConfig,
"org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer");
        props.put(ConsumerConfig.AutoOffsetResetConfig, "earliest");
    }
}
```

```
props.put(CommonClientConfigs.SECURITY_PROTOCOL_CONFIG, "PLAINTEXT");
//props.put(SslConfigs.SSL_TRUSTSTORE_PASSWORD_CONFIG, "EEvAqISFdGEw");
//props.put(SslConfigs.SSL_TRUSTSTORE_LOCATION_CONFIG, "./ca.p12");
//props.put(SaslConfigs.SASL_MECHANISM, "SCRAM-SHA-512");
//props.put(SaslConfigs.SASL_JAAS_CONFIG,
"org.apache.kafka.common.security.scram.ScramLoginModule required
username=\"my-user\" password=\"RcusRrjvimu2\";");

KafkaConsumer<String, String> consumer = new KafkaConsumer<String,
String>(props);

/*
 * Consume messages
 */
consumer.subscribe(Collections.singletonList("my-topic"));
ConsumerRecords<String, String> records =
consumer.poll(Duration.ofSeconds(30));

if(records.isEmpty()) {
    LOG.info("No message received :-(");
} else {
    for (ConsumerRecord<String, String> record : records)
    {
        LOG.info("Received message: {} / {} (from topic {}, partition {},
offset {})",
                record.key(),
                record.value(),
                record.topic(),
                record.partition(),
                record.offset());
    }

    consumer.commitSync();
}

/*
 * Close the consumer
 */
consumer.close();
}
```

Pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>io.strimzi.demo</groupId>
  <artifactId>develop-kafka-apps-with-strimzi</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.apache.kafka</groupId>
      <artifactId>kafka-clients</artifactId>
      <version>2.4.1</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
      <artifactId>slf4j-simple</artifactId>
      <version>1.7.30</version>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  <build>
    <plugins>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
        <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
        <configuration>
          <source>1.8</source>
          <target>1.8</target>
        </configuration>
      </plugin>
    </plugins>
  </build>

</project>
```

View the minikube dashboard

\$ minikube dashboard

🤔 Verifying dashboard health ...

🚀 Launching proxy ...

🤔 Verifying proxy health ...

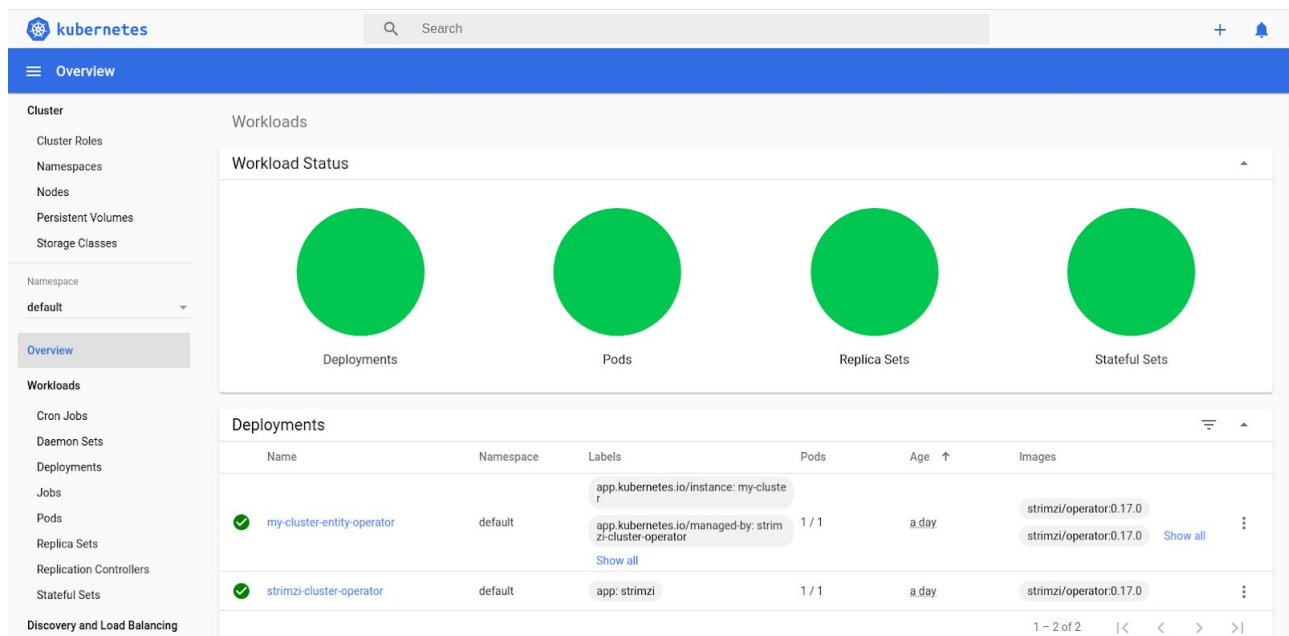
🎉 Opening

`http://127.0.0.1:36805/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/` in your default browser...

[205204:205204:0416/155240.945361:ERROR:edid_parser.cc(102)] Too short EDID data: manufacturer id

[205204:205204:0416/155240.945618:ERROR:edid_parser.cc(102)] Too short EDID data: manufacturer id

Opening in existing browser session.



The screenshot shows the Kubernetes Dashboard interface. The top navigation bar includes the 'kubernetes' logo, a search bar, and a user profile icon. The left sidebar contains a menu with categories: Cluster (Cluster Roles, Namespaces, Nodes, Persistent Volumes, Storage Classes), Namespace (default), Workloads (Overview, Cron Jobs, Daemon Sets, Deployments, Jobs, Pods, Replica Sets, Replication Controllers, Stateful Sets), and Discovery and Load Balancing. The main content area is titled 'Workloads' and features a 'Workload Status' section with four large green circles representing Deployments, Pods, Replica Sets, and Stateful Sets. Below this is a 'Deployments' table with columns for Name, Namespace, Labels, Pods, Age, and Images. The table lists two deployments: 'my-cluster-entity-operator' and 'strimzi-cluster-operator', both in the 'default' namespace and running 1/1 pods. The 'strimzi-cluster-operator' deployment is using the 'strimzi/operator:0.17.0' image.

Name	Namespace	Labels	Pods	Age	Images
my-cluster-entity-operator	default	app.kubernetes.io/instance: my-cluster	1 / 1	a day	strimzi/operator:0.17.0
strimzi-cluster-operator	default	app.kubernetes.io/managed-by: strimzi-cluster-operator	1 / 1	a day	strimzi/operator:0.17.0