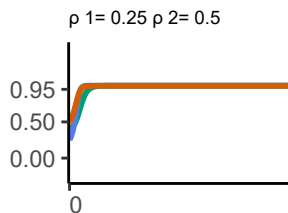
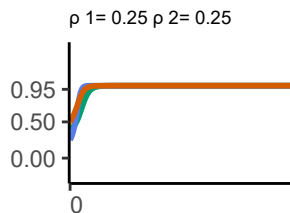
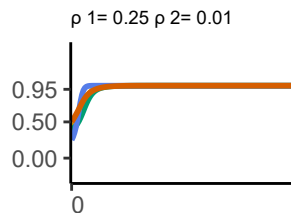
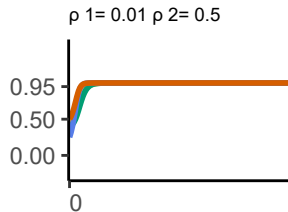
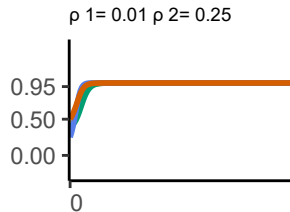
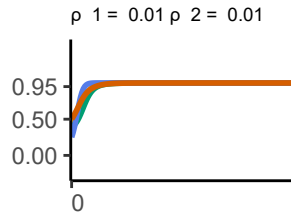


Population



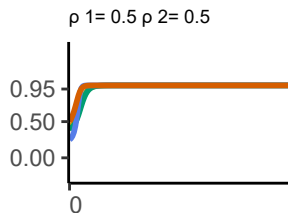
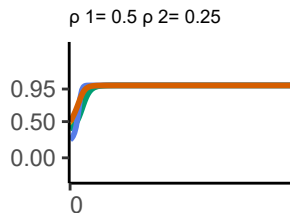
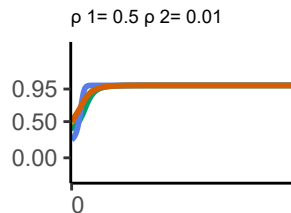
Variable

$F_1$

$F_2$

$X_1$

$X_2$



Time (year)  $X_1 = 0.25$   $X_2 = 0.5$