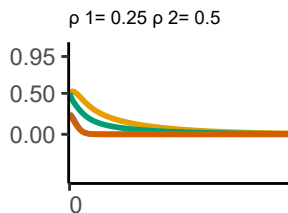
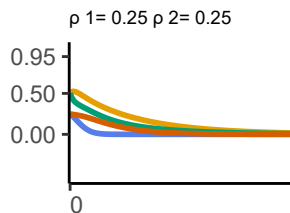
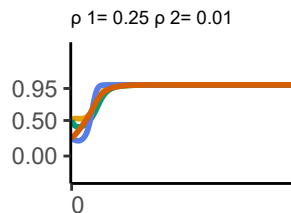
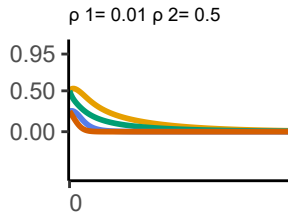
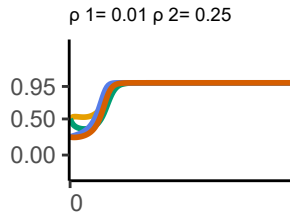
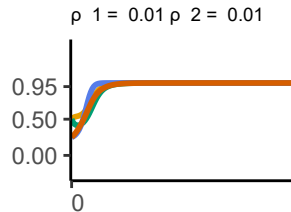


Population



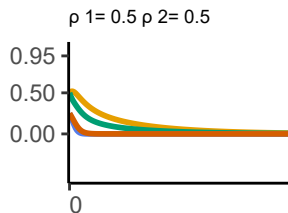
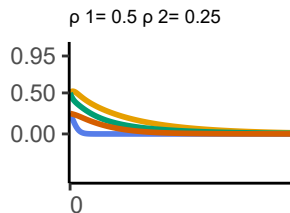
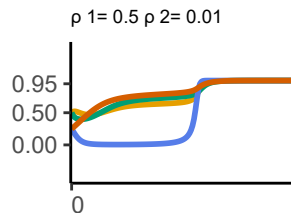
Variable

F_1

F_2

X_1

X_2



Time (year) $F = 0.5$ $X = 0.25$