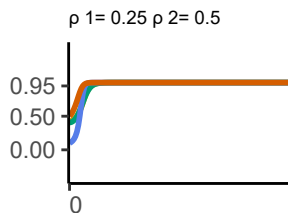
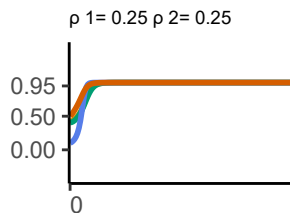
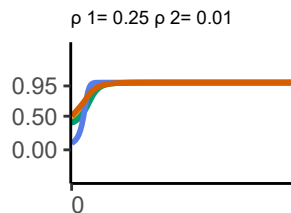
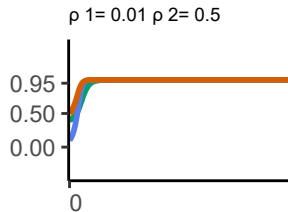
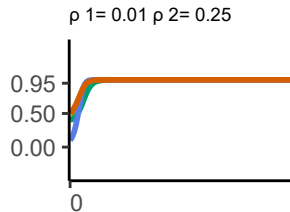
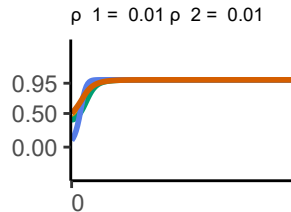


Population



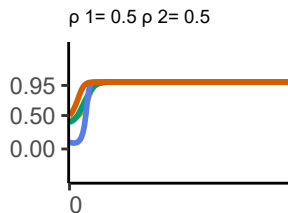
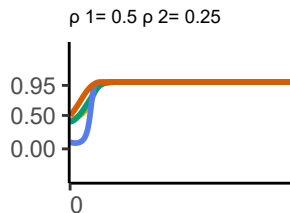
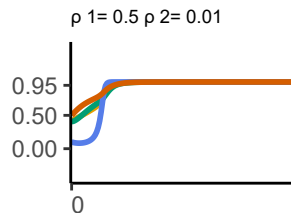
Variable

F_1

F_2

X_1

X_2



Time (year) $X_1 = 0.1$ $X_2 = 0.5$