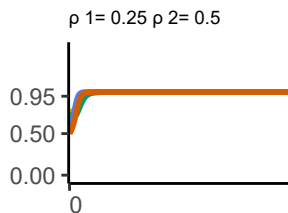
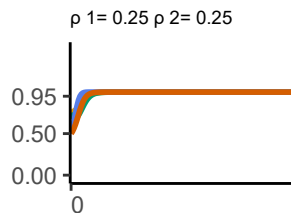
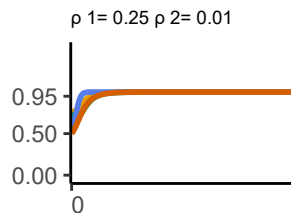
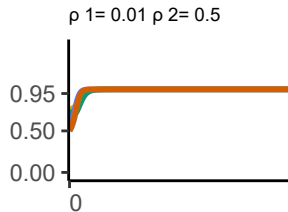
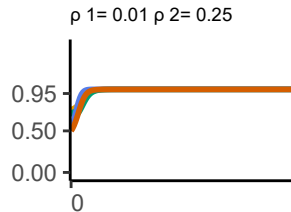
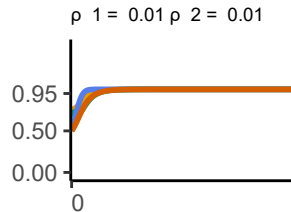


Population



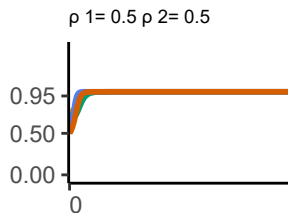
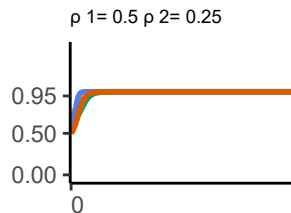
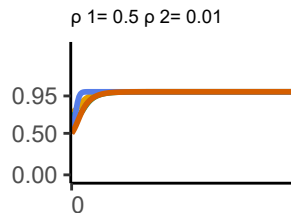
Variable

$F_1$

$F_2$

$X_1$

$X_2$



Time (year)  $F = 0.75$   $X = 0.5$