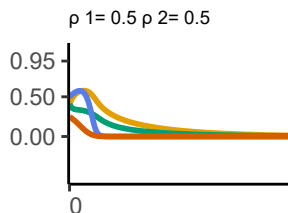
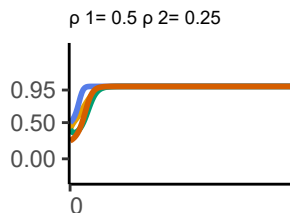
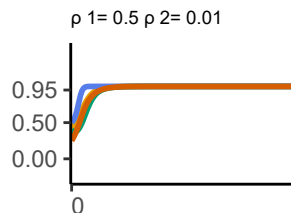
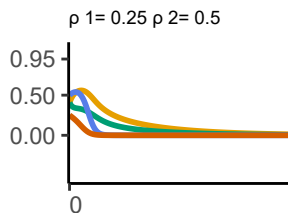
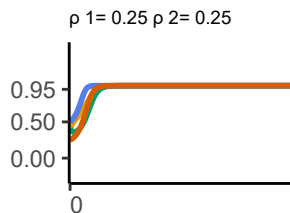
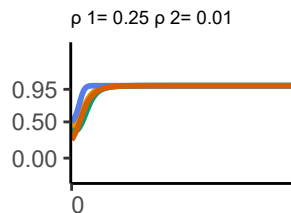
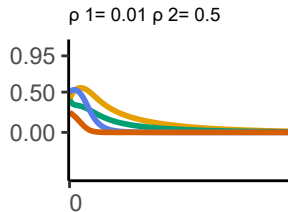
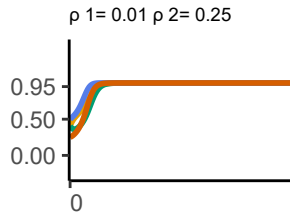
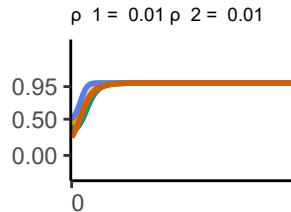


Population



Variable

F_1

F_2

X_1

X_2

Time (year) $X_1 = 0.5$ $X_2 = 0.25$