

# python Midterm Question Answers Cheat Sheet by sercand via cheatography.com/32560/cs/10034/

### Zigzag Matrix

```
class Mat:
   def __init__(self, n):
       self._m = []
        for i in range(n):
            self._m.append([0] * n)
   def get(self, r, c):
        return self._m[r][c]
   def ___iter___(self):
        self._x, self._y, self._incr = (0, -1, 1)
        self._n = len(self._m)
        return self
    def next(self):
        self._y += self._incr
        if self._y >= self._n:
           self._x += 1
           self._y = self._n - 1
           self._incr = -1
        elif self._y < 0:
           self._x += 1
            self._y = 0
            self._incr = 1
        if self._x >= self._n:
            raise StopIteration
        return self._m[self._x][self._y]
```

### chaincomms

```
from subprocess import *
def chaincomms(cmds):
    c = cmds[0].split(' ')
    p = Popen(c, stdout=PIPE, stdin=PIPE)
    i = p.stdin
    for k in cmds[1:]:
        c = k.split(' ')
        p = Popen(c, stdin=p.stdout, stdout=PIPE,
close_fds=True)
    return (i, p.stdout)
```

### forks

```
class Forks:
   _1 = Lock()
   def __init__(self, nforks):
      self._c = Condition(self._1)
      self._st = [True] * nforks
```

#### forks (cont)

```
self._n = nforks
def getforks(self):
    self._l.acquire()
    t = self.testforks()
    while not t:
        self._c.wait()
        t = self.testforks()
    for i in t:
        self._st[i] = False
    self._1.release()
    return (t[0], t[1], t[2])
def releaseforks (self, trip):
    self._l.acquire()
    for i in trip:
        self._st[i] = True
    self._c.notify()
    self._1.release()
```

#### cach

```
class CacheServ:
    _vars = {}
    def __init__(self, ipport):
        self._1 = Lock()
        self.sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
        self.sock.bind(('', ipport))
        self.sock.listen(1)
    def set(self, var, value): # set var in dict to
value
        self._l.acquire()
        self._vars[var] = value
        self._l.release()
    def get(self, var): # get var from dict
        self._l.acquire()
        v = self._vars[var]
        self._1.release()
        return v
    def varl(self):
        self._1.acquire()
        v = ' '.join(self._vars.keys())
        self._l.release()
        return v
    def start(self): # start accepting connections
        c = self.sock.accept()
```





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proxy cache

```
while c: # main loop, create a thread here

a = Agent(self, c)

a.start()

c = self.sock.accept()
```

```
def zigzag(a):
    (x, y, incr) = (0, -1, 1)
   n = len(a._m)
   while True:
        v += incr
        if y >= n:
           x += 1
            y = n - 1
            incr = -1
        elif y < 0:
            x += 1
            y = 0
            incr = 1
        if x >= n:
            break
        yield a.get(x, y)
```

```
from re import *
s = '144::122::71::2::3'
print findall('[0-9]+', s)
s = '144::122::71::2'
print sub('([0-9]+)::([0-9]+)::([0-9]+)::([0-9]+)',
'\g<4>.\g<3>.\g<2>.\g<1>', s)
s = '/home/onur/498/2011/prj/project.py'
print sub('/[^/]*$', '', s).split('/')[1:]
print s.split('/')[1:-1]
print findall('[^/]+', sub('/[^/]*$', '', s))
print sub('^.*/([^/]+)$', '\g<1>', s)
s = '78.165.170.147 - - [19/Apr/2011:12:36:52 +0300]
"GET remindersheet.pdf HTTP/1.1" 304 181'
print sub('^([^]+) [^:]+:([0-9]+:[0-9]+:[0-9]+) .*GET
([^ ]+) .*$',
          'IP=\g<1> F=\g<3> T=\g<2>', s)
```

```
class Agent(Thread):
    def __init__(self, serv, sock):
        Thread.___init___(self)
        self._s = serv
        self.sock = sock[0]
    def run(self):
        print self.sock
        1 = self.sock.recv(1024)
        while 1:
            c = 1.strip(' \n').split(' ')
            if c[0] == 'get':
                self.sock.send(serv.get(c[1]) + '\n')
            elif c[0] == 'set':
                serv.set(c[1], c[2])
            elif c[0] == 'vars':
                self.sock.send(serv.varl() + '\n')
            1 = self.sock.recv(1024)
```

```
class ProxyCache:
    def __init__(self, addr):
        self.sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
        self.sock.connect(addr)
        self._obs = []
    def get(self, var):
        self.sock.send('get ' + var + '\n')
        return self.sock.recv(1024).strip('\n')
    def set(self, var, val):
        self.sock.send(' '.join(['set', var, val]) +
'\n')
        self.notify()
    def varl(self):
        self.sock.send('vars\n')
        return
self.sock.recv(1024).strip('\n').split(' ')
    def notify(self):
        for obj in self._obs:
            obj.update(self)
    def register(self, obj):
        if not (obj in self._obs):
```

self.\_obs.append(obj)

def unregister(self, obj):
 self.\_obs.delete(obj)