

概述

研究人员发现在Sqlite3

3.26.0的Windows函数功能中存在UAF漏洞。通过特殊伪造的SQL命令可以产生该UAF漏洞，导致远程代码执行。攻击者可以发送恶意SQL命令来触发该漏洞。

漏洞详情

SQLite是实现SQL数据库引擎的常用库函数，被广泛应用于移动设备、浏览器、硬件设备、用户应用中。也是小型、快速、可靠数据库解决方案的常用选择。

SQLite实现了SQL的Window

Functions特征，允许对行的子集 (Subset window) 进行查询。通过分析含有Window函数的SELECT语句，SELECT语句就会使用sqlite3WindowRewrite函数进行

```
src/select.c:5643
sqlite3SelectPrep(pParse, p, 0);
...
#ifdef SQLITE_OMIT_WINDOWFUNC
if( sqlite3WindowRewrite(pParse, p) ){
    goto select_end;
}
```

在该函数中，如果使用了聚合函数 (COUNT, MAX, MIN, AVG, SUM)，SELECT对象的表达式列表就会被重写。

```
src/window.c:747
int sqlite3WindowRewrite(Parse *pParse, Select *p){
    int rc = SQLITE_OK;
    if( p->pWin && p->pPrior==0 ){
        ...
        Window *pMWin = p->pWin;      /* Master window object */
        Window *pWin;                  /* Window object iterator */
        ...
        selectWindowRewriteEList(pParse, pMWin /* window */, pSrc, p->pEList, &pSublist); [0]
        selectWindowRewriteEList(pParse, pMWin /* window */, pSrc, p->pOrderBy, &pSublist);
        ...
        pSublist = exprListAppendList(pParse, pSublist, pMWin->pPartition);
    }
```

Master Window对象 pMWin是从SELECT对象中取出的，在重写过程中也用到了。这一过程是为了使其处理window函数进行容易。

```
src/window.c:692
static void selectWindowRewriteEList(
    Parse *pParse,
    Window *pWin,
    SrcList *pSrc,
    ExprList *pEList,
    ExprList **ppSub
){
    Walker sWalker;
    WindowRewrite sRewrite;

    memset(&sWalker, 0, sizeof(Walker));
    memset(&sRewrite, 0, sizeof(WindowRewrite));

    sRewrite.pSub = *ppSub;
    sRewrite.pWin = pWin; // [1]
    sRewrite.pSrc = pSrc;

    sWalker.pParse = pParse;
    sWalker.xExprCallback = selectWindowRewriteExprCb;
    sWalker.xSelectCallback = selectWindowRewriteSelectCb;
    sWalker.u.pRewrite = &sRewrite;

    (void)sqlite3WalkExprList(&sWalker, pEList);

    *ppSub = sRewrite.pSub;
}
```

```
`sql
Master window■■■■WindowRewrite■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■xExprCallback■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■TKAGGFUNCTION■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■
```sql
src/window.c:602
static int selectWindowRewriteExprCb(Walker *pWalker, Expr *pExpr){
 struct WindowRewrite *p = pWalker->u.pRewrite;
 Parse *pParse = pWalker->pParse;
 ...
 switch(pExpr->op){
 ...
 /* Fall through. */

 case TK_AGG_FUNCTION:
 case TK_COLUMN: {
 Expr *pDup = sqlite3ExprDup(pParse->db, pExpr, 0);
 p->pSub = sqlite3ExprListAppend(pParse, p->pSub, pDup);
 if(p->pSub){
 assert(ExprHasProperty(pExpr, EP_Static)==0);
 ExprSetProperty(pExpr, EP_Static);
 sqlite3ExprDelete(pParse->db, pExpr); [2]
 ExprClearProperty(pExpr, EP_Static);
 memset(pExpr, 0, sizeof(Expr));

 pExpr->op = TK_COLUMN;
 pExpr->iColumn = p->pSub->nExpr-1;
 pExpr->iTable = p->pWin->iEphCsr;
 }
 ...
 }
 }
}
```

在表达式删除期间，如果表达式被标记为window function，相关的window对象也会被删除。

```
src/window.c:1051
static SQLITE_NOINLINE void sqlite3ExprDeleteNN(sqlite3 *db, Expr *p){
 ...
 if(!ExprHasProperty(p, (EP_TokenOnly|EP_Leaf))){
 ...
 if(ExprHasProperty(p, EP_WinFunc)){
 assert(p->op==TK_FUNCTION);
 sqlite3WindowDelete(db, p->y.pWin);
 }
 }
}

■ Window■■■■■Window■■■■■■■■■■■
```

```
src/window.c:851
void sqlite3WindowDelete(sqlite3 *db, Window *p){
 if(p){
 sqlite3ExprDelete(db, p->pFilter);
 sqlite3ExprListDelete(db, p->pPartition);
 sqlite3ExprListDelete(db, p->pOrderBy);
 sqlite3ExprDelete(db, p->pEnd);
 sqlite3ExprDelete(db, p->pStart);
 sqlite3DbFree(db, p->zName);
 sqlite3DbFree(db, p);
 }
}
```

可以看一下原始的sqlite3WindowRewrite函数，删除的部分在表达式列表被重写后重用了。

```
src/window.c:785
selectWindowRewriteEList(pParse, pMWin, pSrc, p->pEList, &pSublist); [4]
selectWindowRewriteEList(pParse, pMWin, pSrc, p->pOrderBy, &pSublist);
pMWin->nBufferCol = (pSublist ? pSublist->nExpr : 0);
...
pSublist = exprListAppendList(pParse, pSublist, pMWin->pPartition); [5]

src/window.c:723
static ExprList *exprListAppendList(
 Parse *pParse,
 ExprList *pList,
 ExprList *pAppend [5]
```

```

){
 if(pAppend){
 int i;
 int nInit = pList ? pList->nExpr : 0;
 for(i=0; i<pAppend->nExpr; i++){
 Expr *pDup = sqlite3ExprDup(pParse->db, pAppend->a[i].pExpr, 0);
 pList = sqlite3ExprListAppend(pParse, pList, pDup);
 if(pList) pList->a[nInit+i].sortOrder = pAppend->a[i].sortOrder;
 }
 }
 return pList;
}

```

这部分被删除后，会在exprListAppendList中被重用，导致UAF漏洞，最终引发DOS。如果攻击者可以控制释放后的内存，那么就可以破坏更多的数据，有可能导致代码崩溃。

## 崩溃信息

使用sqlite3 debug版本来破坏释放的缓存的内容可以证明该漏洞的存在。监控0xfafafafafafafafafa附近的崩溃可以说明释放的缓存正在被再次访问。

```

src/malloc.c:341
void sqlite3DbFreeNN(sqlite3 *db, void *p){
 assert(db==0 || sqlite3_mutex_held(db->mutex));
 assert(p!=0);
 if(db){
 ...
 if(isLookaside(db, p)){
 LookasideSlot *pBuf = (LookasideSlot*)p;

 /* Trash all content in the buffer being freed */
 memset(p, 0xfa, db->lookaside.sz); [5]

 pBuf->pNext = db->lookaside.pFree;
 db->lookaside.pFree = pBuf;
 return;
 }
 }
}
```
gdb sqlite3 POC:


```

```sql
[REGISTERS]
*RAX  0xfafafafafafafafa
RBX  0x0
*RCX  0x7ffffffd0
RDX  0x0
*RDI  0x7fffffff3a0 - 0x7ffff79c7340 (funlockfile) - mov    rdx, qword ptr [rdi + 0x88]
RSI  0x0
R8    0x0
*R9    0x30
R10   0x0
*R11   0x246
*R12   0x401a20 (_start) - xor    ebp, ebp
*R13   0x7fffffff000 - 0x2
R14    0x0
R15    0x0
*RBP   0x7fffffff900 - 0x7fffffff990 - 0x7fffffffcc10 - 0x7fffffffce90 - ...
*RSP   0x7fffffff8d0 - 0x4db4f5 (selectWindowRewriteSelectCb) - push    rbp
*RIP   0x4db723 (exprListAppendList+240) - mov     eax, dword ptr [rax]
[DISASM]
0x4db723 <exprListAppendList+240>    mov     eax, dword ptr [rax]
0x4db725 <exprListAppendList+242>    cmp     eax, dword ptr [rbp - 0x10]
0x4db728 <exprListAppendList+245>    jg      exprListAppendList+94      <0x4db691>
↓
0x4db691 <exprListAppendList+94>    mov     rax, qword ptr [rbp - 0x28]
0x4db695 <exprListAppendList+98>    mov     edx, dword ptr [rbp - 0x10]
0x4db698 <exprListAppendList+101>    movsxd  rdx, edx
0x4db69b <exprListAppendList+104>    shl     rdx, 5
0x4db69f <exprListAppendList+108>    add     rax, rdx
0x4db6a2 <exprListAppendList+111>    add     rax, 8
0x4db6a6 <exprListAppendList+115>    mov     rcx, qword ptr [rax]
0x4db6a9 <exprListAppendList+118>    mov     rax, qword ptr [rbp - 0x18]

```


```

