Directory Traversal with Spring MVC on Windows

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0x01 漏洞利用环境

web代码 https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-mvc-showcase 中间件 jetty

0x02 细节分析

这个漏洞存在下面几个限制条件

- 1. 要使用file协议打开资源文件目录
- 2. Windows平台
- 3. 不能使用Tomcat或者wildfy等中间件

漏洞是出在Spring Framework处理自定义静态文件的功能处。通过阅读官方手册得知,在Spring Framework中有两种方式去定义资源文件。一种是配置XML文件,经常可以在Spring项目中看到如下配置

<mvc:resources mapping="/resources/**" location="/public, classpath:/static/" cache-period="31556926" />

另外一种方式就是通过重写WebMvcConfigurer中的addResourceHandlers方法来添加新的资源文件路径。其中使用addResourceLocations属性来设置资源文件内容file等协议的。例如如下代码

registry. add Resource Handler ("/resources/**"). add Resource Locations ("http://www.resources.com/", "/resources/"); add Resource Locations ("http://www.resources/"); add Resource Loc

其含义就是你在访问<u>http://www.xxx.com/resources/1.txt</u> 时, Spring会去寻找 www.resources.com

是否存在此文件。当然file也同理。我们使用spring自己提供的demo,只要org.springframework.samples.mvc.config.WebMvcConfig添加以下代码即可

registry.addResourceHandler("/resources/**").addResourceLocations("file:///D:/static/","/resources/");

当前漏洞环境在D盘,我在D盘根目录创建一个123.txt,通过下面的URL即可访问。

http://127.0.0.1:8080/spring-mvc-showcase/resources/xxxx/..%5c/..%5c/..%5c/123.txt



① 127.0.0.1:8080/spring-mvc-showcase/resources/xxxx/..%5c/..%5c/..%5c/..%5c/123.txt

123



则需要在tomcat配置文件中添加Dorg.apache.tomcat.util.buf.UDecoder.ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH=true Spring

Framework处理资源文件的整个流程如下图:

```
getRiselb6, FileUfiResource (org.springframework.core.io)
exists:52, AbstractFileResolvingResource (org.springframework.core.io)
getResource:185, PathResourceResolver (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
getResource:156, PathResourceResolver (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
resolveResource:186, PathResourceResolver (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
resolveResource:61, PathResourceResolver (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
resolveResource:61, PathResourceResolver (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
resolveResource:61, PathResourceResolver (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
getResource:63, ResourceHttpRequestHandler (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
handleRequestHandlerAdapter (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
handleRequestHandlerAdapter (org.springframework.web.servlet.resource)
handleRequestHandlerAdapter (org.springframework.web.servlet)
doStenice925, DispatcherServlet (org.springframework.web.servlet)
doStenice925, DispatcherServlet (org.springframework.web.servlet)
service859, HanneworkServlet (org.springframework.web.servlet)
service859, HttpServlet (avax.servlet.http)
handle864, ServletHolder (org.springframework.web.servlet)
doFilterIteTop, HttpServlet (avax.servlet.http)
handle864, ServletHolder (org.eclipsejetty.servlet)
doFilterIteTop, OncePerRequestFilter (org.springframework.web.filter)
invokeDelegatei357, DelegatingFilterProxy (org.springframework.web.filter)
invokeDelegatei357, DelegatingFilterProxy (org.springframework.web.filter)
doFilteri270, DelegatingFilterProxy (org.springframework.web.filter)
doFilteri270, WebSocketUpgradeFilter (org.springframework.web.filter)
doFilteri270, WebSocketUpgradeFilter (org.springframework.web.filter)
doFilteri270, ServletHandlerScachedChain (org.eclipsejetty.servlet)
doFilteri270, SeptentHandlerScachedChain (org.eclipsejetty.servlet)
doFilteri270, SeptentHandlerScachedChain (org.eclipsejetty.servlet)
doFilteri42, ServletHandlerScachedChain (org.eclipsejetty.servlet)
doHandle33, ServletHandler (o
```

```
if (path.contains("WEB-INF") | path.contains("META-INF")) {
    if (logger.isTraceEnabled()) {
        logger.trace("Path contains \"WEB-INF\" or \"META-INF\".");
    }
    return true;
```

但是在Windows平台下是不会区分大小写的,所以还是可以读取配置文件。但是如何构造URL得看在配置资源文件中设置的location是在何处了。

← → C ① 127.0.0.1:8080/spring-mvc-showcase/resources/xxxx/..%5c/..%5c/..%5c/..%5c/..%5c/jithub/spring-mvc-showcase-master/src/main/webapp/web-inf/spring.xml

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

(Veans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans" xmlns:xsi="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans" xmlns:xsi="http://ww



官方修复方式是在CheckResource方法中添加了如下过滤

```
protected String processPath(String path) {
    path = StringUtils.replace(path, "\\", "/");
    path = cleanDuplicateSlashes(path);
    return cleanLeadingSlash(path);
}
```

替换了\之后都成为了../ 自然就不能跨目录读文件了。

0x03 参考

https://docs.spring-framework/docs/5.0.4.RELEASE/spring-framework-reference/web.html#mvc-config-static-resources https://pivotal.io/security/cve-2018-1271 https://threathunter.org/topic/5acc0902ec721b1f1966f582

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