(7.76)(7.77) を考える。 まず、(7.76) に対して、

$$\begin{split} m_i^{(2)}(x) &= \mathbb{E}[a_i^{(2)}] = \int p(a_i^{(2)})a_i^{(2)}da_i^{(2)} \\ &= \int \cdots \int ((\prod_j^{H_1} p(w_{i,j}^{(2)}))p(b_i^{(2)})(\prod_j^{H_1} p(z_j^{(1)}(x))))(\sum_j^{H_1} w_{i,j}^{(2)}z_j^{(1)}(x) + b_i^{(2)})(\prod_j^{H_1} dw_{i,j}^{(2)})db_i^{(2)}(\prod_j^{H_1} dz_j^{(1)}(x))) \\ &= \int \cdots \int ((\prod_j^{H_1} p(w_{i,j}^{(2)}))(\prod_j^{H_1} p(z_j^{(1)}(x))))(\sum_j^{H_1} w_{i,j}^{(2)}z_j^{(1)}(x))(\prod_j^{H_1} dw_{i,j}^{(2)})(\prod_j^{H_1} dz_j^{(1)}(x))) + \int p(b_i^{(2)})b_i^{(2)}db_i^{(2)} \\ &= \sum_j^{H_1} (\int \int p(w_{i,j}^{(2)})p(z_j^{(1)}(x))w_{i,j}^{(2)}z_j^{(1)}(x))dw_{i,j}^{(2)}dz_j^{(1)}(x))) + \int p(b_i^{(2)})b_i^{(2)}db_i^{(2)} \\ &= \sum_j^{H_1} (\int p(w_{i,j}^{(2)})w_{i,j}^{(2)}dw_{i,j}^{(2)} \int p(z_j^{(1)}(x))z_j^{(1)}(x))dz_j^{(1)}(x))) + \int p(b_i^{(2)})b_i^{(2)}db_i^{(2)} \\ &= \sum_j^{H_1} (\int p(w_{i,j}^{(2)})w_{i,j}^{(2)}dw_{i,j}^{(2)} \int p(z_j^{(1)}(x))z_j^{(1)}(x))dz_j^{(1)}(x))) + \int p(b_i^{(2)})b_i^{(2)}db_i^{(2)} \\ &= \sum_j^{H_1} (\mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)}]\mathbb{E}[z_j^{(1)}(x)] + \mathbb{E}[b_i^{(2)}] = 0 \end{split}$$

3個目の等式はともかく、 $a_i^{(2)}$ に関して足し合わせるので、 $w_{i,j}^{(2)}, b_i^{(2)}, z_j^{(1)}$ たちに関して、足し合わせれば良い。最後の等号は (7.74) から、i,j によらず、 $\mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)}]=0$ 、(7.75) から、i によらず、 $\mathbb{E}[b_i^{(2)}]=0$ なので、成り立つ。

(7.77)の検討を行う。

$$k_{i}^{(2)}(x,x) = \mathbb{E}[\{a_{i}^{(2)}(x) - m_{i}^{(2)}(x)\}^{2}] = \mathbb{E}[\{a_{i}^{(2)}(x)\}^{2}] = \mathbb{E}[\{\sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} w_{i,j}^{(2)} z_{j}^{(1)}(x) + b_{i}^{(2)}\}^{2}]$$

$$= \int \cdots \int ((\prod_{j}^{H_{1}} p(w_{i,j}^{(2)})) p(b_{i}^{(2)}) (\prod_{j}^{H_{1}} p(z_{j}^{(1)}(x))) \{\sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} w_{i,j}^{(2)} z_{j}^{(1)}(x) + b_{i}^{(2)}\}^{2} (\prod_{j}^{H_{1}} dw_{i,j}^{(2)}) db_{i}^{(2)} (\prod_{j}^{H_{1}} dz_{j}^{(1)}(x))$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} (\int \int p(w_{i,j}^{(2)}) p(z_{j}^{(1)}(x)) w_{i,j}^{(2)} z_{j}^{(1)}(x)^{2} dw_{i,j}^{(2)} dz_{j}^{(1)}(x)) + \int p(b_{i}^{(2)}) b_{i}^{(2)^{2}} db_{i}^{(2)}$$

$$+ \sum_{j=1} 2 \int \int \int \int p(w_{i,j}^{(2)}) p(z_{j}^{(1)}(x)) p(z_{k}^{(1)}(x)) w_{i,j}^{(2)} z_{j}^{(1)}(x) w_{i,k}^{(2)} dz_{j}^{(1)}(x) dw_{i,j}^{(2)} dw_{i,k}^{(2)} dz_{j}^{(1)}(x) dz_{k}^{(1)}(x)$$

$$+ \sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} 2 \int \int \int p(w_{i,j}^{(2)}) p(z_{j}^{(1)}(x)) p(b_{i}^{(2)}) w_{i,j}^{(2)} z_{j}^{(1)}(x) b_{i}^{(2)} dw_{i,j}^{(2)} dz_{j}^{(1)}(x) db_{i}^{(2)}(x)$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} \mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)^{2}}] \mathbb{E}[z_{j}^{(1)}(x)^{2}] + \mathbb{E}[b_{i}^{(2)^{2}}] + \sum_{j < k} 2 \mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)}] \mathbb{E}[z_{j}^{(1)}(x)] \mathbb{E}[w_{i,k}^{(2)}] \mathbb{E}[z_{k}^{(1)}(x)] + \sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} 2 \mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)}] \mathbb{E}[z_{j}^{(1)}(x)] \mathbb{E}[b_{i}^{(2)^{2}}]$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} \mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)^{2}}] \mathbb{E}[z_{j}^{(1)}(x)^{2}] + \mathbb{E}[b_{i}^{(2)^{2}}] = \sum_{j=1}^{H_{1}} (v_{w}^{(2)} - \mathbb{E}[w_{i,j}^{(2)}]^{2}) \mathbb{E}[z_{j}^{(1)}(x)^{2}] + (v_{b}^{(2)} - \mathbb{E}[b_{i}^{(2)}]^{2}) = H_{1}v_{w}^{(2)}V(x) + v_{b}^{(2)}$$

$$(2)$$

となる。