

(13.17) に関して、本のとおりを考える。

求めたい式は (13.12) の

$$Q(\theta, \theta^{old}) = \sum_{\mathbf{Z}} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \ln p(\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Z}|\theta) = \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \ln p(\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\theta) \quad (1)$$

本にあるように (13.10) と (13.7), (13.8) より、

$$p(\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Z}|\theta) = p(\mathbf{z}_1|\pi) \left[ \prod_{n=2}^N p(\mathbf{z}_n|\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, A) \right] \prod_{m=1}^N p(\mathbf{x}_m|\mathbf{z}_m, \phi) = \prod_{k=1}^K \pi_k^{z_{1k}} \left[ \prod_{n=2}^N \prod_{j=1}^K \prod_{k=1}^K A_{jk}^{z_{n-1} z_n} \right] \prod_{m=1}^N \prod_{k=1}^K p(\mathbf{x}_m|\mathbf{z}_m, \phi_k)^{z_{mk}} \quad (2)$$

なお、ここで、(13.8) と同様に、

$$p(\mathbf{x}_m|\mathbf{z}_m, \phi) = \prod_{k=1}^K p(\mathbf{x}_m|\mathbf{z}_m, \phi_k)^{z_{mk}} \quad (3)$$

であることに注意する。

さて、 $p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old})$  を考える。マルコフ性から、

$$p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_1|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \prod_{n=2}^N p(\mathbf{z}_n|\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \prod_{n=m+1}^N p(\mathbf{z}_n|\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \quad (4)$$

また、これは、

$$p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_m, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \quad (5)$$

$$p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}|\mathbf{z}_m, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+2}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \quad (6)$$

ここで、

$$p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}|\mathbf{z}_m, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+2}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \quad (7)$$

このとき、周辺化を検討すると、

$$\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{m-1}} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = \gamma(\mathbf{z}_m) \quad (8)$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta) = 1 \quad (9)$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{m-1}} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}|\mathbf{z}_m, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}|\mathbf{z}_m, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \quad (10)$$

この結果、 $\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{m-1}} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_m|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}|\mathbf{z}_m, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) = \xi(\mathbf{z}_{m+1}, \mathbf{z}_m)$  となっている。

(9) については  $m+2$  から始めても同様の結果になることに注意する。

いよいよ、(1) を検討する。

$$Q(\theta, \theta^{old}) = \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \left( \sum_{k=1}^K z_{1k} \ln \pi_k + \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} + \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K z_{nk} \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n|\mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) \right) \quad (11)$$

カッコの 1 項目を考える。

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \sum_{k=1}^K z_{1k} \ln \pi_k &= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_1|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_2, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_1, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{1k} \ln \pi_k \\
&= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_2, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_1|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_2, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_1, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{1k} \ln \pi_k \\
&= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1} (p(\mathbf{z}_1|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \sum_{\mathbf{z}_2, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_2, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_1, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old})) z_{1k} \ln \pi_k \\
&= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1} p(\mathbf{z}_1|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{1k} \ln \pi_k = \sum_{k=1}^K (\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1} \gamma(\mathbf{z}_1) z_{1k}) \ln \pi_k = \sum_{k=1}^K \gamma(z_{1k}) \ln \pi_k
\end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

同様に 2 項目を考えると、

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} &= \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} \\
&= \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-2}} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} \\
&= \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-2}} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-2}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \\
&\quad p(\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} \\
&= \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n} ((\sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-2}} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-2}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old})) \\
&\quad \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N|\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old})) z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} \\
&= \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n} p(\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{n-1} z_n \ln A_{jk} = \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K (\sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n} \xi(\mathbf{z}_{n-1}, \mathbf{z}_n) z_{n-1} z_n) \ln A_{jk} \\
&= \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \xi(\mathbf{z}_{n-1, j}, \mathbf{z}_{n, k}) \ln A_{jk}
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

3 項目は

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K z_{nk} \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{Z}|\mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{nk} \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) \\
& = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-1}} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_n} \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_n | \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) p(\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N | \mathbf{z}_n, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{nk} \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) \\
& = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_n} \left( \sum_{\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_{n-1}} p(\mathbf{z}_1, \dots, \mathbf{z}_n | \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) \right) \sum_{\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N} p(\mathbf{z}_{n+1}, \dots, \mathbf{z}_N | \mathbf{z}_n, \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{nk} \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) \\
& = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{\mathbf{z}_n} p(\mathbf{z}_n | \mathbf{X}, \theta^{old}) z_{nk} \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \left( \sum_{\mathbf{z}_n} \gamma(\mathbf{z}_n) z_{nk} \right) \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k) \\
& = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \gamma(\mathbf{z}_{nk}) \ln p(\mathbf{x}_n | \mathbf{z}_n, \phi_k)
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

上記より、

$$Q(\theta, \theta^{old}) = \sum_{k=1}^K \gamma(z_{1k}) \ln \pi_k + \sum_{n=2}^N \sum_{j=1}^K \sum_{k=1}^K \xi(z_{n-1,j}, z_{n,k}) \ln A_{jk} + \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \gamma(z_{nk}) \ln p(x_n | \phi_k) \tag{15}$$

となる。