

Tenses dalam Bahasa Inggris:

Berikut ini adalah penjelasan 16 Tenses yang terdapat pada tata Bahasa Inggris dan Contoh Kalimatnya.

1. Simple Present

Fungsi:

a. Untuk menyatakan suatu kebenaran umum/ mutlak

Rumus

- (+) S + Tobe + Noun/ Adjective
- (-) S + Tobe +Not+ Noun/ Adjective
- (?)Tobe + S +Noun/ Adjective ?

Contoh :

- (+) She is smart
- (-) She is nit smart
- (?)Is she smart?

b. Untuk menyatakan suatu pekerjaan rutin.

Rumus

- (+) S + V1 (+ Object)
- (-) S + Do/Does + not +V1
- (?)Do/Does + not + S + V1?

Contoh :

- (+) She eats an apple
- (-) She does not eat apple
- (?) Does she eat apple?

2. Present Continuous.

Fungsi:

Untuk menyatakan suatu pekerjaan yang sedang berlangsung

Rumus

- (+) S + am/is/are + Verb.ing
- (-) S + am/is/are + not + Verb.ing
- (?) Am/is/are + S + Verb.ing

Contoh :

- She is reading a magazine
- She is not reading a magazine
- Is she reading a magazine?

3. Present Perfect

Fungsinya:

Untuk menyatakan suatu pekerjaan yang telah usai pada saat sekarang.

Rumus

- (+) S + have/has + V3
- (-) S + have/has + not + V3
- (?) Have/has + S + V3?

Contoh :

- She has eaten an apple
- She has not eaten an apple
- Has she eaten an apple?

4. Present Perfect Continuous tense

Fungsi:

Untuk menyatakan suatu pekerjaan yang sudah terjadi dan masih terdapat kemungkinan terjadi sampai nanti.

Rumus

- (+) S + have/has + been + Ving
- (-) S + have/has + not + been + Ving
- (?) Have/has + S + been + Ving

Contoh :

- (+) She has been waiting for you since she was at senior high school
- (-) She has not been waiting for you since she was at senior high school
- (?) Has She been waiting for you since she was at senior high school

5. Simple Past tense

Fungsi:

Menunjukkan pekerjaan yang terjadi pada masa lampau atau waktu pekerjaan sudah lewat namun tidak menunjukkan bahwa pekerjaan atau kegiatan tersebut telah selesai.

Rumus

- (+) S + V2 + O

- (-) S + did + not + Verb1
- (?) Did + S + Verb1)

Contoh :

- (+) she ate meatball in the canteen
- (-) she did not eat meatball in the canteen
- (?) Did she eat meatball in the canteen?

6. Past Continuous.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang sedang terjadi pada masa lampau.

- (+) S + was/were + Ving
- (-) S + was/were + not + Ving
- (?) Was/were + S + Ving

Contoh :

- (+) She was watching television at 2 o'clock
- (-) She was not watching television at 2 o'clock
- (?) was She watching television at 2 o'clock

7. Past Perfect.

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang telah selesai ketika pekerjaan lain baru dimulai pada masa lampau.

Rumus

- (+) S + Had + V3
- (-) S + Had + not + V3
- (?) Had + S + V3

Contoh :

- (+) She had finished doing her homework before you came here
- (-) She had not finished doing her homework before you came here
- (?) had She finished doing her homework before you came here?

8. Past Perfect Continuous.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang sudah terjadi pada masa lalu dan masih berlangsung hingga waktu tertentu pada masa lampau.

Rumus

- (+) S + had + been + Ving

- (-) S+had+not+been+Ving
- (?) had+S+been+Ving

Contoh

- (+) She had been playing badminton at 7 o'clock
- (-) She had not been playing badminton at 7 o'clock
- (?) had She been playing badminton at 7 o'clock?

9. Simple Future.

Fungsinya:

Menunjukkan pekerjaan sederhana yang akan terjadi

Rumus

- (+) S + will + Verb1
- (-) S + will+ not + Verb1
- (?) Will + S + Verb1

Contoh :

- (+) she will go to Bandung tomorrow
- (-) she will not go to Bandung tomorrow
- (?) will she go to Bandung tomorrow?

10. Future Continuous.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang sedang terjadi pada masa yang akan datang.

Rumus

- (+) S + will + be + Verb ing
- (-) S+ will + not + be + Verb ing
- (?) Will + S + be + Verb ing

Contoh :

- (+) he will be working tomorrow at 10 o'clock
- (-) he will not be working tomorrow at 10 o'clock
- (?) will he be working tomorrow at 10 o'clock?

11. Future Perfect.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang telah selesai di masa yang akan datang.

Rumus

- (+) S + will + have + V3
- (-) S + will + have + not + V3
- (?) Will + S + have + V3

Contoh :

- She will have finished cooking at 10 o'clock
- (-) She will not have finished cooking at 10 o'clock
- (?) will She have finished cooking at 10 o'clock

12. Future Perfect Continuous.

Fungsi:

Menyatakan peristiwa yang sudah dimulai dan masih berlangsung namun kejadiannya tidak sekarang tapi di masa depan.

Rumus

- (+) S+will+have+been+Ving
- (-) S+will+have+not+been+Ving,
- (?) Will+S+have+been+Ving,

Contoh :

- (+) She will have been working at 10 o'clock
- (-) She will not have been working at 10 o'clock
- (?) Will she have been working at 10 o'clock?

13. Past Future.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang akan dilakukandan akan selesai pada masa lampau.

Rumus

- (+): S + would + Infinitive/Verb1
- (-): S + would + not + Infinitive/Verb1
- (?): Would + S + Infinitive/Verb1

Contoh :

- (+)she would finish washing if you didn't come here.
- (-)she would not finish washing if you didn't come here.
- (?)would she finish washing if you didn't come here.

14. Past Future Continuous.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang akan sedang dilakukan di masa lampau.

Rumus

- (+) S + would + be + Verb.ing
- (-) S + would + not + be + Verb.ing
- (?) Would + S + be + Verb.ing

Contoh :

- (+) she would be finish cooking if the stove is not broken
- (-) she would not be finish cooking if the stove is not broken
- (?) would she be finish cooking if the stove is not broken

15. Past Future Perfect.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang akan sudah selesai dilakukan pada masa lampau.

Rumus

- (+) S + would + have + been + V3
- (-) S + would + not + have + been + V3
- (?) Would +S+ have+ been+ V3

Contoh :

- (+) This office would have been painted if all workers had came yesterday.
- (-) This office would not have been painted if all workers had came yesterday
- (?) Would This office have been painted if all workers had came yesterday?

16. Past Future Perfect Continuous.

Fungsi:

Untuk menunjukkan pekerjaan yang mungkin akan telah dilakukan dan masih dilakukan pada masa lalu.

Rumus

- (+) S + would + have + been + V-ing
- (-) S + would + not + have + been + V-ing
- (?) Would + S + have + been + V-ing?

Contoh :

- (+) she would have been sleeping if the fan was not broken
- (-) she would not have been sleeping if the fan was broken
- (?) would she have been sleeping if the fan was broken ?