## Laporan Tugas Kecil 3 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma Semester 2 Tahun 2020/2021

## Implementasi Algoritma A\* untuk Menentukan Lintasan Terpendek

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#### A. KODE PROGRAM

// tesclass.js //

```
class Nodee {
    constructor(value,lat,long){
        this.value = value.trim();
        this.long = long
        this.lat = lat
        this.numOfFriend = 0;
        this.friends = [];
    addFriend(value, lat, long){
        if (!this.isFriend(value)){
            this.friends.push({
                value : value,
                jarak : this.getHaversine({lat : this.lat, long: this.long}, {lat: lat, long: long})
            this.numOfFriend++;
    isFriend(value){
        if (this.searchFriend(value) != -1){
            return true;
    searchFriend(value){
        for (let i = 0; i < this.numOfFriend; i++){</pre>
            if (this.friends[i].value == value) return i;
    getWeight(value){
        if (this.isFriend(value)){
           return this.friends[this.searchFriend(value)].jarak;
        else return -1;
```

```
getHaversine(koordinat1, koordinat2){
        let x1 = koordinat2.lat -koordinat1.lat;
        let dLat = x1 *Math.PI /180;
        let x2 = koordinat2.long -koordinat1.long;
        let dLong = x2 * Math.PI/180;
        let temp1 = (Math.sin(dLat/2) * Math.sin(dLat/2)) + (Math.cos(koordinat1.lat *Math.PI /180) *
       Math.cos(koordinat2.lat * Math.PI /180) * Math.sin(dLong/2) * Math.sin(dLong/2));
        let temp2 = 2* Math.atan2(Math.sqrt(temp1), Math.sqrt(1-temp1));
       return temp2*6371000;
   deleteFriend(val){
       let newf = []
        this.friends.forEach((i)=>{
            if(i.value!=val){
                newf.push(i)
        this.numOfFriend--;
        this.friends = newf
class Graph {
   constructor(){
        this.nodes = [];
        this.numOfNodes = 0;
    isExist(val){
        if (this.searchNode(val) != -1) return true;
   searchNode(val){
        for (let i = 0; i < this.numOfNodes; i++){</pre>
           if (this.nodes[i].value === val) return i;
    addNode(val, nodeLat, nodeLong){
        if (!this.isExist(val)){
           let newNode = new Node(val, nodeLat, nodeLong)
           this.nodes.push(newNode)
           this.numOfNodes++;
   addFriend(nodeId, friendId){
        if(this.isExist(nodeId) && this.isExist(friendId)){
           let i = this.searchNode(nodeId)
           let j = this.searchNode(friendId)
           this.nodes[i].addFriend(this.nodes[j].value, this.nodes[j].lat, this.nodes[j].long)
   getNodebyValue(val){
        return this.nodes[this.searchNode(val)];
```

```
getNodebyIndex(index){
    if(index>=0 && index<this.numOfNodes){</pre>
    return 0
getHeuristicArray(dest){
    let res = []
if(this.isExist(dest)){
        let dnode = this.getNodebyValue(dest)
this.nodes.forEach((node)=>{
            res.push(this.getHaversine({lat:node.lat,long:node.long},{lat:dnode.lat,long:dnode.long}))
getHaversine(koordinat1, koordinat2){
    let x1 = koordinat2.lat -koordinat1.lat
    let dLat = x1 *Math.PI /180
    let x2 = koordinat2.long -koordinat1.long
    let dLong = x2 * Math.PI/180
    let temp1 = (Math.sin(dLat/2) * Math.sin(dLat/2)) + (Math.cos(koordinat1.lat *Math.PI /180) * Math.cos(koordinat2.lat * Math.PI /180) * let temp2 = 2* Math.atan2(Math.sqrt(temp1), Math.sqrt(1-temp1))
    return temp2*6371000
 getLineOneAnother(){
      let res = []
      for (let x=0;x<this.numOfNodes;x++){</pre>
           for(let y=1;y<this.numOfNodes ; y++){</pre>
                const n1 = this.getNodebyIndex(x)
                const n2 = this.getNodebyIndex(y)
                const dist = this.getHaversine({lat: n1.lat, long:n1.long},{lat: n2.lat, long:n2.long}).toFixed(2)
                 if(n1.isFriend(n2.value)){
                     res.push({
                           'type' : 'Feature',
'geometry' : {
    'type' : 'LineString',
                                     [n1.long, n1.lat],
                                     [n2.long, n2.lat]
                            'properties" : {
```

```
mapboxgl.accessToken = 'pk.eyJ1IjoiaGFmaWRhYmkiLCJhIjoiY2tuNXZ2N25uMDg1MjJyczlna3VndmFmNSJ9.VKoc34AfkqZ5uUUODIUBVA
let dept = ""
let dest = ""
let myGraf = new Graph()
let directionAddedFlag = false
let myMap
function bacaTxt(result){
    let temp = []
    temp.push.apply(temp,result.split('\n'));
    if(!isNaN(temp[0]) \&\& temp.length == (2*Number(temp[0]))+1){
        let nNode = Number(temp[0])
        for(i=1; i<=nNode; i++){</pre>
            let nodeTemp = temp[i].split(" ")
            myGraf.addNode(String(nodeTemp[2]),nodeTemp[0],nodeTemp[1])
        for(i=1+nNode;i<=2*nNode;i++){</pre>
            const t = temp[i].split(' ')
if(t.length!=nNode) throw "Matriks ketetanggaan harus matriks persegi"
            let counter = 0
            t.forEach((isFriend)=>{
                 if(isNaN(isFriend) || !(Number(isFriend)<=1 && Number(isFriend)>=0))[
                     throw "Matriks hanya bisa 0 atau 1 saja"
                if(Number(isFriend)==1){
                     myGraf.addFriend(myGraf.getNodebyIndex(i-1-nNode).value, myGraf.getNodebyIndex(counter).value)
                counter++
        setComboBox()
        muatPeta2()
    }else{
        throw "Error. Cek format testcase sesuai dengan readme!"
                                                                                                            Activate Win
    console.log(myGraf)
function klik(){
    if(dept===dest){
       document.getElementById("output").textContent = "Departure dan destination tidak boleh sama!"
          haha = a_star(dept,dest)
           setDirectionOnMap(haha.rute)
           document.getElementById("output").innerHTML = haha.rute.join(" -> ") +"<br>Jarak total = "+haha.totalJarak + " meter'
       }catch(err){
           document.getElementById("output").textContent = err
```

```
function muatPeta2(){
   myMap = new mapboxgl.Map(
           container : 'googleMap',
           style: 'mapbox://styles/mapbox/streets-v9', // style URL
           center: [Number(myGraf.nodes[0].long),Number(myGraf.nodes[0].lat)], // starting position as [lng, lat]
   let lokasi = {
   'type' : 'FeatureCollection',
   for(let i =0; i<myGraf.nodes.length;i++){</pre>
       const myNode = myGraf.getNodebyIndex(i)
       lokasi.features.push(
               'description': myNode.value,
               'geometry': {
'type': 'Point',
               'coordinates': [myNode.long, myNode.lat]
    myMap.on('load',function(){
         const mapLine = myGraf.getLineOneAnother()
        let counter = 1
        mapLine.forEach((dataKoordinat) => {
             const n = 'garis'+counter
             myMap.addSource(n, {
                  'data' : dataKoordinat
             myMap.addLayer({
                  'type': 'line',
                  'layout': {
                       'line-join': 'round',
                       'line-color': '#888',
                       'line-width': 3
             })
```

```
myMap.addLayer({
    'id': n,
'type': 'line',
    'layout': {
        'line-join': 'round',
    'paint': {
myMap.addLayer({
    "id": "jarak2titik-"+counter,
    "type": "symbol",
   "source": n,
      "symbol-placement": "line-center",
     "text-font": ["Open Sans Regular"],
      "text-size": 13,
     "text-rotate": -4,
     "symbol-spacing": 1,
     "text-translate":[0,-40],
counter++
```

```
myMap.addSource('directions',{
        'type' : 'geojson',
            'geometry' :{
               'type' :'LineString',
                'coordinates' : []
    })
   myMap.addLayer({
        'source': 'directions',
        'type': 'line',
        'paint': {
            'line-width': 4,
            'line-color': '#f013b1'
    })
    myMap.addSource('places', {
        'type': 'geojson',
        'data': lokasi
        });
    myMap.addLayer({
        'id': 'poi-labels',
        'type': 'symbol',
        'source': 'places',
        'layout': {
            'text-field': ['get', 'description'],
            'text-variable-anchor': ['top', 'bottom', 'left', 'right'],
            'text-radial-offset': 0.5,
            'text-justify': 'auto',
            'icon-image': ['concat', ['get', 'icon'], '-15']
        },
        'paint' : {
            'text-color': '#556fe0'
    });
})
```

```
function setComboBox(){
     let depature = '<option value="0">Select Depature Point</option>'
     for(i=0;i<myGraf.nodes.length;i++){</pre>
         depature = depature + '<option value="'+myGraf.nodes[i].value+'">'+ myGraf.nodes[i].value +'</option>'
     document.getElementById("depatureNode").innerHTML = depature
function setDirectionOnMap(listOfPassedNodes, start, end){
          'type' : 'Feature',
'geometry' :{
'type' :'LineString',
'coordinates' : []
     listOfPassedNodes.forEach((node)=>{
         dir.geometry.coordinates.push(
              [myGraf.getNodebyValue(node).long,myGraf.getNodebyValue(node).lat]
     })
     myMap.getSource('directions').setData(dir)
document.getElementById("depatureNode").addEventListener("change",function(){
    document.getElementById("destinationNode").innerHTML =
    if(this.value!='0'){
        dept = String(this.value).replace('\n','').trim()
dest = ""
        for(let i=0;i<myGraf.nodes.length;i++){</pre>
             if(dept!=(myGraf.nodes[i].value.trim())!=0){
                 destination = destination + '<option value="'+myGraf.nodes[i].value+'">'+myGraf.nodes[i].value+'</option>'
        document.getElementById("destinationNode").innerHTML = destination
        document.getElementById("daftarHeuristik").innerHTML = ""
document.getElementById("tujuanSaya").textContent = "-"
 ,false)
```

```
document.getElementById("destinationNode").addEventListener("change",function(){
    if(this.value!='0'){
       dest = String(this.value).replace('\n','').trim()
       let tmp = '
       const heuristikObj = myGraf.getHeuristicArray(dest)
       const listPoint = Object.keys(heuristikObj)
       listPoint.forEach((poin)=>{
           document.getElementById("daftarHeuristik").innerHTML = tmp
       document.getElementById("tujuanSaya").textContent = dest
document.getElementById('inputfile').addEventListener('change', function()
       const fr=new FileReader();
       dept = ""
       dest = ""
       fr.onload= () => {
              bacaTxt(fr.result)
           }catch(err){
              document.getElementById("output").textContent = err
       fr.readAsText(this.files[0]);
 * @param {string} destination
 function a_star(start,destination){
   let heuristik = myGraf.getHeuristicArray(destination)
   if((myGraf.isExist(start)&&myGraf.isExist(destination))==false) throw "titik start/destination tidak terdefinisi"
   let banned = []
   let fail = false
   while(!fail && !rute.includes(destination)){
       let temp = a_star_helper1(rute,banned,rute[rute.length-1],heuristik)
       rute = temp.rute
       banned = temp.banned
       if(rute.length==0){
           fail = true
       if(c>myGraf.numOfNodes*2){fail=true}
   if(fail) throw "tidak dapat dilakukan A*"
        'start' : start,
        'destination' : destination,
        'totalJarak' : sumJarak(rute)
```

```
* @param {Array} banned
* @param {string} currNode
function a_star_helper1(rute, banned,currNode, heuristik){
    let cnode = myGraf.getNodebyValue(currNode)
    let candidates = []
   cnode.friends.forEach((f)=>{
        if(!(rute.includes(f.value) || banned.includes(f.value))){
            candidates.push(f)
   })
if(candidates.length>0){
    candidates.length>0
        let nextNode = candidates[0]
        for(let x=1;x<candidates.length;x++){</pre>
            let cName = candidates[x].value
            let cJarak = candidates[x].jarak
            if(cJarak + heuristik[cName] < nextNode.jarak + heuristik[nextNode.value]){</pre>
                nextNode = candidates[x]
        rute.push(nextNode.value)
            'rute' : rute,
            'banned' : banned
        rute = deleteArray(rute,rute[rute.length-1])
        banned.push(currNode)
        return{
            'banned' : banned
```

```
@param {Array} oldArray
* @param {*} key
function deleteArray(oldArray, key){
   let newArray = []
   oldArray.forEach((i)=>{
       if(i!=key){
           newArray.push(i)
        }
   })
   return newArray
  @param {Array} rute
function sumJarak(rute){
   let s = 0
   for(let x=1;x<rute.length;x++){</pre>
       let pa = myGraf.getNodebyValue(rute[x])
       let pb = myGraf.getNodebyValue(rute[x-1])
       s = s + myGraf.getHaversine({lat:pa.lat , long :pa.long},{lat: pb.lat, long :pb.long})
```

#### // index.html //

```
ody style="padding-left: 25px; padding-right: 25px; padding-top: 20px;"
 <div class="row"
    <div class="col-sm-4";
              <div class="card" style="padding-top: 15px; padding-left: 10px; padding-right: 10px; padding-bottom: 5px;">
                   <h4>Mencari Jalan dengan Algoritma A*</h4>
                  <label></label>depature point : </label>
<select style="margin-top: 10px;" name = "depatureNode" id = "depatureNode" > 
                  <label></label>destination point : </label>
<select name = "destinationNode" id = "destinationNode" >
                  <button class = "btn btn-primary" id="tombolEksekusi" type="button" >cari rute terdekat !/button>
        <div class="row">
              <div class="card":
           <div id="googleMap" style="width:100%; max-height: 565px; min-height: 450px;"></div>
          <hbs/><hbs/>cll 3 IF2211</hb>
<hbs/>cpas Kecil 3 IF2211</hb>
<hbs/>cp><strong>Hafid Abi D - 13519028</strong> dan <strong>Syamil Cholid Abdurrasyid - 13519052</strong>
     <div class="col-sm-5">
           <div id="googleMap" style="width:100%; max-height: 565px; min-height: 450px;"></div>
            <h5>Tugas Kecil 3 IF2211</h5>
            <strong>Hafid Abi D - 13519028</strong> dan <strong>Syamil Cholid Abdurrasyid - 13519052</strong>
                <h6>Tabel Heuristik</h6>
            <div class="card-body" style="padding:5px; max-height: 450px;overflow: scroll;">
                <strong>tujuan : </strong>
                Node
                        jarak (meter)
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="../src/tesclass.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="../src/tucil2.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

#### **B. PETA/GRAF INPUT**

### Format graf input:

```
1
    11
    -6.887221 107.611479 Segitiga Dayang Sumbi
    -6.887825 107.608051 Batan
    -6.893890 107.608442 Bonbin
    -6.893188 107.610418 Kubus
    -6.893731 107.612864 Borromeus
    -6.885551 107.611683 CircleK
    -6.885098 107.613549 Mcd Dago
    -6.884972 107.611512 Baksil
10
    -6.887387 107.613599 Dago
11
    -6.885175 107.609949 Saraga
12
    -6.890154 107.613099 SPBU Dago
13
    01000110100
14
    10100000000
15
    01010000000
16
    00101000000
17
    00010000001
18
    10000001000
19
    10000001100
20
    00000110010
21
    10000010001
22
    00000001000
23
    00001000100
```

## Bentuk tampilan:

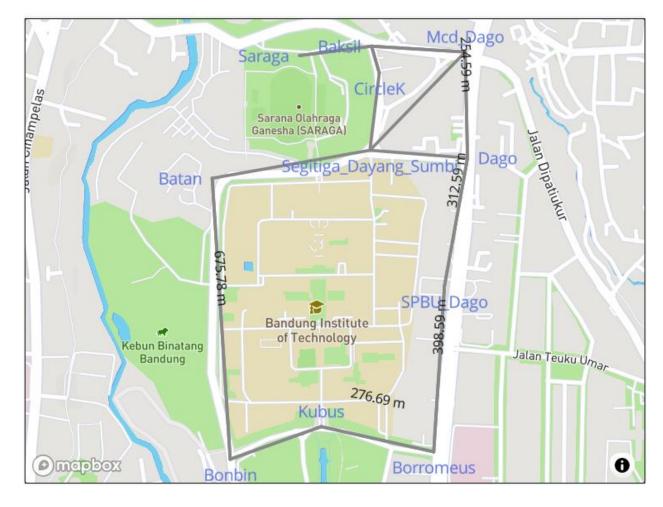




Tabel Heuristik	
tujuan :	
Node	jarak (meter)

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#### C. LAMPIRAN

#### 1. Tabel Checklist

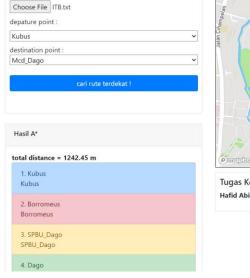
1	Program dapat menerima input graf	
2	Program dapat menghitung lintasan terpendek	
3	Program dapat menampilkan lintasan terpendek serta	
	jaraknya	
4	Bonus: Program dapat menerima input peta dengan	
	Google Map API dan menampilkan peta	

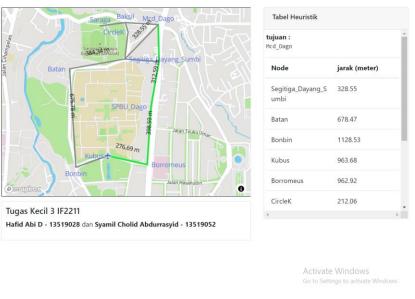
## 2. Link Drive

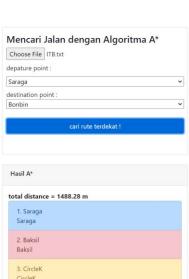
https://github.com/syamilca/Tucil3-Stima

## 3. Hasil Kasus Uji

Mencari Jalan dengan Algoritma A\*











destination point : Grand\_Yogya\_Kepatihan

Hasil A\* total distance = 618.39 m 1. Jln\_Braga Jln\_Braga 2. PLN PLN 3. Alun\_Alun\_Bandung Alun\_Alun\_Bandung 4. Parahyangan\_Plaza







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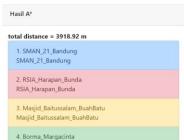




Tugas Kecil 3	IF2211	
Hafid Abi D - 13	519028 dan Svamil Cholid Abdurrasvic	d - 13519052

t <b>ujuan :</b> Museum_KAA		
Node	jarak (meter)	
Alun_Alun_Bandun g	227.11	
Museum_KAA	0.00	
Parahyangan_Plaza	368.52	
Masjid_Raya_Band ung	363.33	
Perempatan_AA_O tto	601.62	







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<b>ujuan:</b> arrefour_Kiaracondo	ng	
Node	jarak (meter)	
Komplek_Kedinasa n	2705.81	
RSIA_Humana_Pri ma	2574.71	
Metro_Indah_Mall	1932.33	
Edelweiss_Hospital	956.03	
Carrefour_Kiaraco ndong	0.00	
		- 1

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<b>ujuan:</b> Hasjid_Agung_BuahBat	u	Ì
Node	jarak (meter)	l
Komplek_Kedinasa n	3331.08	
RSIA_Humana_Pri ma	3056.93	
Metro_Indah_Mall	2439.22	
Edelweiss_Hospital	1590.14	
Carrefour_Kiaraco ndong	851.30	
naong		

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## 





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t <b>ujuan:</b> AlIslam_Hospital		
Node	jarak (meter)	
Komplek_Kedinasa n	852.20	
RSIA_Humana_Pri ma	576.82	
Metro_Indah_Mall	1219.18	
Edelweiss_Hospital	2202.90	
Carrefour_Kiaraco	3151.48	

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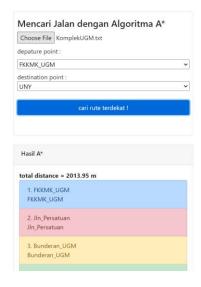






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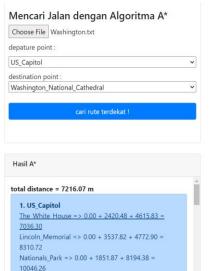


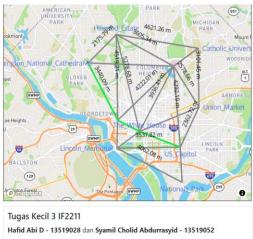


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u <b>juan:</b> Washington_National_0	Cathedral	
Node	jarak (meter)	
The_White_House	4615.83	
US_Capitol	6797.58	
Washington_Statue	3440.09	
Lincoln_Memorial	4772.90	
Nationals_Park	8194.38	
MedStar_Washingt	4772.60	

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Tabel Heuristik tujuan : Panthéon jarak (meter) Node Eiffel Tower 4006.04 Place\_du\_Trocadér 4663.52 Hôtel\_des\_Invalide 2715.76 Grand\_Palais 3325.04 Musee\_du\_Louvré 1763.66 Écolo Militairo

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