Project 4 - Data Analytics with Hadoop

Project ini merupakan tugas individu dan ditujukan untuk melatih dan mengukur pemahaman terhadap konsep pada materi Data Analytics with Hadoop .

Soal:

- Analisis code project
- Jalankan project dilocal machine masing-masing
- Tambahkan code mapreduce untuk mendapatkan total pendapatan transaksi setiap bulannya
- Kumpulkan tugas dalam bentuk link Github.

Upload project yang sudah dibahas dikelas ke dalam Google Classroom paling lambat Hari Rabu, Jam 23.59 WIB.

Jawaban

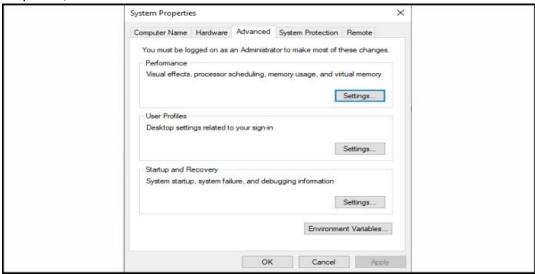
Panduan Install Apache Hadoop 3.2.1 pada OS Windows

Prasyarat sebelum melakukan instalasi Hadoop versi 3.2.1 pada windows 10 adalah melakukan instalasi Java. Semua versi hadoop hanya support pada Java versi 8. Berikut langkah-langkahnya:

- 1. Masuk ke website oracle berikut https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/javase-jdk8-downloads.html
- 2. Download Java Development Kit 8 (JDK 8) windows x64
- 3. Instalasi Java
 - a. Buka file jdk .exe yang telah download, kemudian ikuti proses instalasi sampai selesai

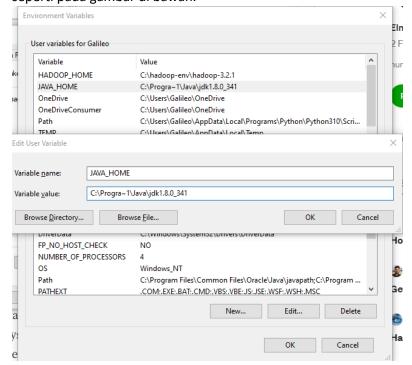


 Lakukan Settings Environment Variables Java. Pertama, buka Control Panel – System and Security – System – Advanced System Settings. Kemudian akan muncul dialog box System Properties, lalu klik Environment Variables.

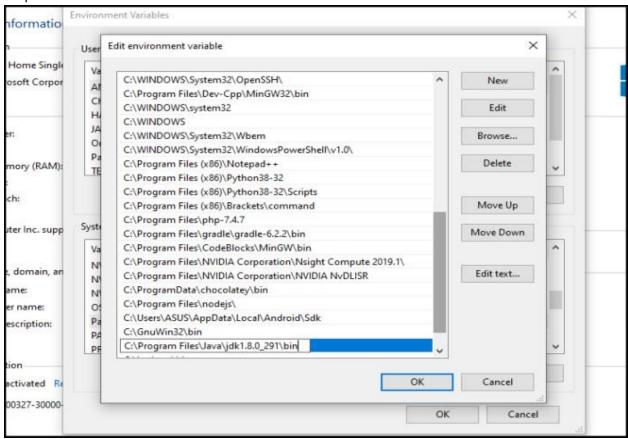


c. Atur Home Java. Pada User variables, klik New kemudian isi Variable name dengan JAWA_HOME dan Variable value dengan direktori C:\Program Files\Java\ jdk1.8.0_341. Kemudian klik OK.

Di tahap ini, perlu ada sedikit modifikasi dimana penulisan Variable value tidak diperkenankan ada spasi (Program Files) karena akan menyebabkan perintah tidak berjalan. Maka lakukan sedikit editing, ubah Program Files menjadi Progra~1. Atau jika file jdk kamu berada di Program Files(x86) maka ubah menjadi Progra~2. Sehingga tampilannya akan seperti pada gambar di bawah.



d. Atur path Java. Pada System variables, klik Path. Kemudian klik New dan isi dengan direktori jdk\bin. Lalu klik OK pada Edit environment variable, Environment Variables dan System Properties.



- e. Buka cmd, cek versi java dengan perintah **java –version**. Apabila muncul versi java yang diinstall, maka proses instalasi berhasil.
 - C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.2006]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

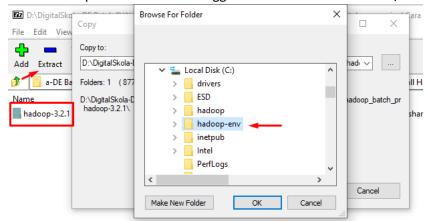
C:\Users\Galileo>java -version
java version "18.0.2.1" 2022-08-18

Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 18.0.2.1+1-1)

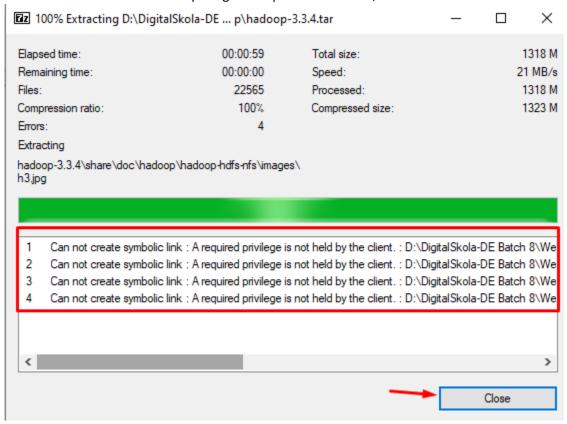
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 18.0.2.1+1-1, mixed mode, sharing)
```

Proses Instalasi Hadoop versi 3.2.1

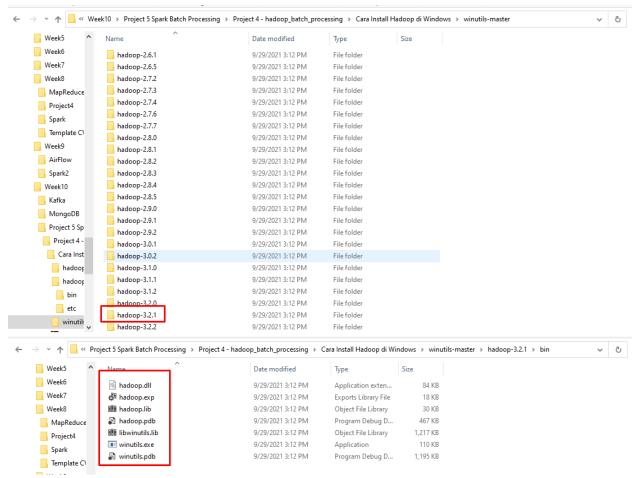
- Download Hadoop versi 3.2.1 melalui link https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-3.2.1/hadoop-3.2.1.tar.gz
- 2. Copy file hadoop ke drive C, buat folder hadoop-env kemudian ekstrak file hadoop ke dalam folder hadoop-env tersebut. Sehingga file hasil ektraksi ada di C:\hadoop-env



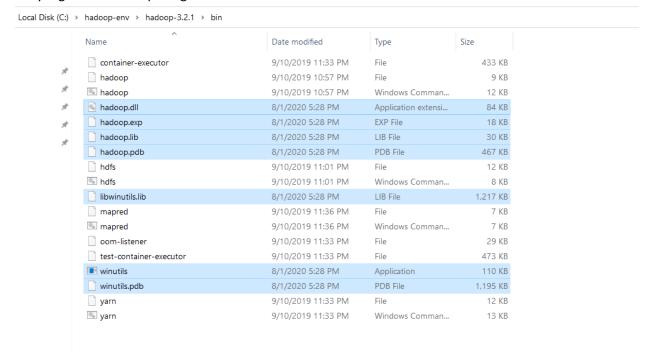
3. Ketika selesai dan menemukan peringatan seperti dibawah ini, maka klik close.



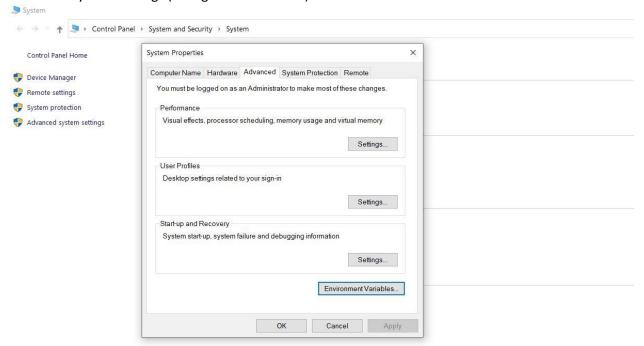
4. Agar Hadoop dapat dioperasikan pada OS Windows, diperlukan patch file Hadoop yang spesifik untuk Windows. Download file zip **bin** yang ada di link ini (https://github.com/cdarlint/winutils/archive/refs/heads/master.zip), kemudian extract, dan hasilnya seperti dalam gambar di bawah.



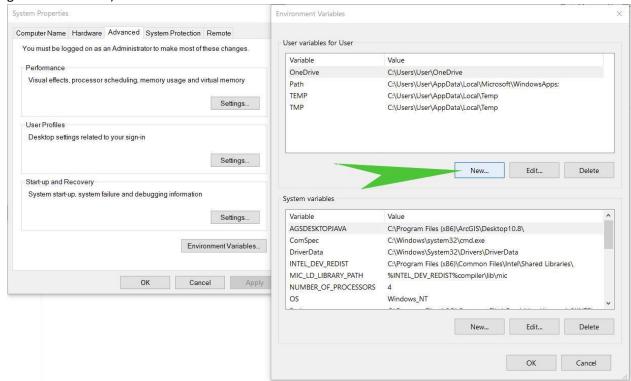
5. Letakkan semua file-file tersebut di folder C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\bin, seperti pada file-file yang tersorot biru pada gambar di bawah.



6. Setting pada environment variables Klik Control Panel > System and Security > System > Advanced system settings (lihat gambar di bawah)



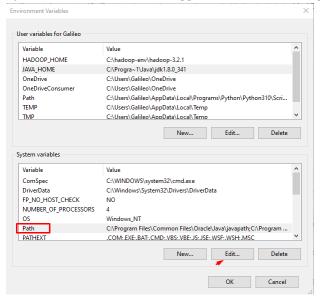
7. Lalu, klik Environment Variables. Dan lanjutkan klik New pada user varibles for User (lihat gambar di bawah)



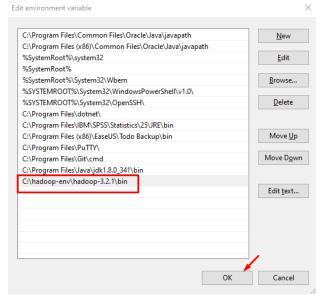
8. Setelah klik New, akan muncul popup Kemudian ketikkan HADOOP_HOME pada form Variable name, dan C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1 pada form Variable value, seperti pada gambar di bawah. Lalu klik OK.

New User Variable			>	
Variable name:	HADOOP_HOME			
Variable value: C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1				
Browse Directory	Browse File	ОК	Cancel	

9. Setelah klik OK di atas, akan muncul tampilan seperti pada gambar di bawah. Pada bagian System variables, scroll sehingga muncul Path (lihat gambar di bawah), select kemudian klik Edit.



10. Klik New dan isi dengan direktori C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\bin. Lalu klik OK pada Edit environment variable, Environment Variables dan System Properties.



11. Sampai dengan tahap ini, semoga berjalan lancar. Lakukan testing untuk melihat apakah setting java dan hadoop di environment variables telah berhasil. Caranya: buka cmd, kemudian ketik hadoop -version. Hasilnya seperti pada gambar di bawah:

```
C:\Users\Galileo>hadoop -version
java version "1.8.0_341"
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0 341-b10)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.341-b10, mixed mode)
```

- 12. Kemudian Kita akan melakukan konfigurasi terhadap 4 file hadoop. Buka folder C:\hadoopenv\hadoop-3.2.1\etc\hadoop. Kemudian buka file hdfs-site.xml, core-site.xml, mapredsite.xml, yarn-site.xml di text editor.
- 13. Tambahkan code berikut pada file core-site.xml

```
cproperty>
<name>fs.default.name
<value>hdfs://localhost:9820</value>
</property>
 core-site.xml - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
    http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
  Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software
  distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
  WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
  See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
  limitations under the License. See accompanying LICENSE file.
-->
<!-- Put site-specific property overrides in this file. -->
Kconfiguration>
kproperty>
        <name>fs.default.name</name>
        <value>hdfs://localhost:9820</value>
K/property>
</configuration>
```

14. Tambahkan code berikut pada file mapred-site.xml

```
cproperty>
<name>mapreduce.framework.name
<value>yarn</value>
<description>MapReduce framework name</description>
</property>
```

15. Tambahkan code berikut pada file yarn-site.xml

<name>yarn.nodemanager.auxservices<description>Yarn Node Manager Aux Service

```
| Jarn-site.xml-Notepad | File Edit Format View Help |

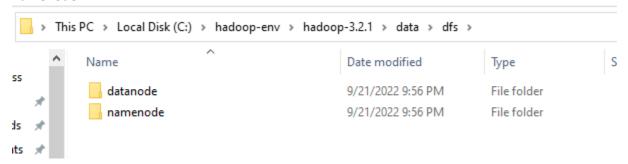
http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0 |

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--> | Keeping Configuration |

k!-- Site specific YARN configuration properties -->
```

16. Pada direktori hadoop buatlah folder baru dengan nama data, didalam folder data buat folder baru dengan nama dfs. Pada folder dfs tersebut buat 2 folder baru dengan nama datanode dan namenode.



17. Tambahkan code berikut pada file hdfs-site.xml. Untuk tag value disesuaikan dengan direktori dimana folder namenode dan datanode dibuat.

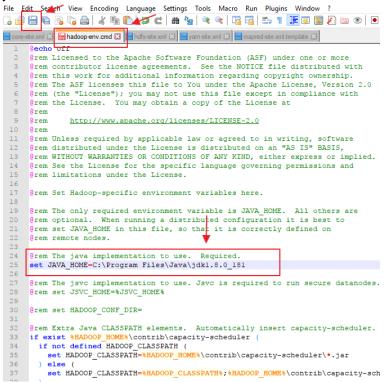
```
<property>
<name>dfs.replication</name>
<value>1</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
<value>file:///C:/hadoop-env/hadoop-3.2.1/data/dfs/namenode</value>
</property>
<property>
<property>
<name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
<value>file:///C:/hadoop-env/hadoop-3.2.1/data/dfs/datanode</value>
</property>
<property></property>
```

```
iii hdfs-site.xml - Notepad - - - File Edit Format View Help
```

<!-- Put site-specific property overrides in this file. -->

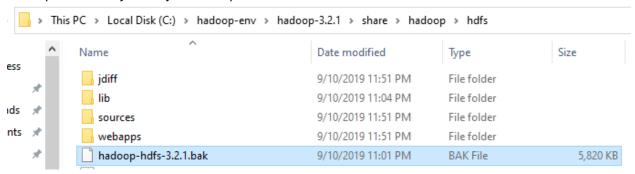
```
<configuration>
cproperty>
        <name>dfs.replication</name>
        <value>1</value>
</property>
<property>
        <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
        <value>file:///C:/hadoop-env/hadoop-3.2.1/data/dfs/namenode</value>
</property>
<property>
        <name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
        <value>file:///C:/hadoop-env/hadoop-3.2.1/data/dfs/datanode</value>
</property>
</configuration>
                                                   Ln 1, Col 1
                                                                        Unix (LF)
                                                                                       UTF-8
```

 [OPTIONAL] Pada file hadoop-env.cmd, sesuaikan direktori JAVA_HOME dengan direktori java jdk.

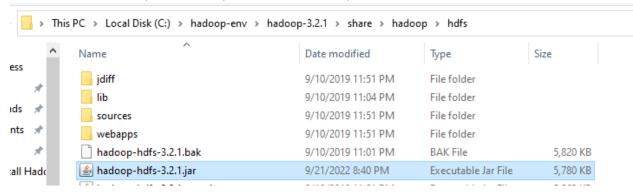


Penulisan direktori JAVA_HOME sebenarnya tidak boleh terdapat folder yang mengandung spasi, namun apabila ingin tetap terdapat folder dengan spasi, maka ditambahkan "...." agar tidak terjadi error.

- 19. Melakukan format pada Name node. Di tahap ini cukup **krusial** karena jika tidak dilakukan akan ada error saat menjalankan formatting. Sebelum melakukan format, lakukan 3 tahapan ini:
 - a. Download file hadoop-hdfs-3.2.1.jar pada link https://github.com/FahaoTang/big-data/raw/master/hadoop-hdfs-3.2.1.jar
 - b. Buka folder C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\share\hadoop\hdfs kemudian Rename nama file hadoop-hdfs-3.2.1.jar menjadi hadoop-hdfs-3.2.1.bak



c. Copy file hadoop-hdfs-3.2.1.jar yang sebelumnya telah di download pada langkah 9.a. ke dalam folder C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\share\hadoop\hdfs



20. Buka Command prompt dan ketikkan perintah **hdfs namenode -format**. maka lihatlah hasilnya, pada Startup_msg akan menampilkan Starting NameNode.

21. Lalu aktifkan Hadoop Services dengan buka kembali command prompt, dan arahkan ke C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\sbin.

22. Jalankan command .\start-dfs.cmd.

```
C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\sbin>.\start-dfs.cmd
```

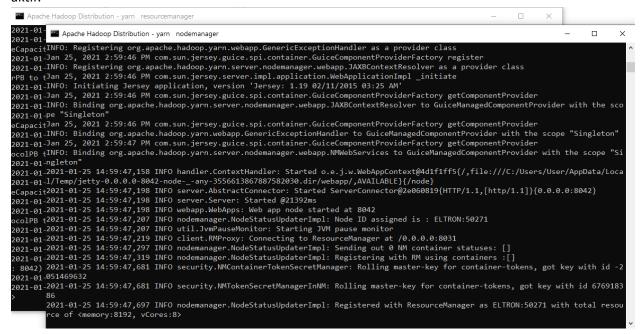
Dan muncullah seperti pada gambar di bawah, yang menandakan service Hadoop dfs telah aktif.

```
Apache Hadoop Distribution - hadoop namenode
2021-0
2021-0
                                                                                                                                                          П
2021-9:2021-9:2021-91-25 14:57:54,563 INFO impl.FsDatasetImpl: Adding replicas to map for block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-161156126988
-repli⁄1 on volume C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\data\dfs\datanode...
2021-012021-01-25 14:57:54,563 INFO impl.BlockPoolSlice: Replica Cache file: C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\data\dfs\datanode\current\BP
2021-01-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561269881\current\replicas doesn't exist
2021-0½201-01-25 14:57:54,578 INFO impl.FsDatasetImpl: Time to add replicas to map for block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561 2021-0½69881 on volume C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\data\dfs\datanode: 5ms
2021-0/2021-01-25 14:57:54,578 INFO impl.FsDatasetImpl: Total time to add all replicas to map for block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56
2021-01.1-1611561269881: 8ms
 ame sç2021-01-25 14:57:54,585 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: Now scanning bpid BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561269881 on volume C:\h
 storag@adoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\data\dfs\datanode
 storagg2021-01-25 14:57:54,585 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: VolumeScanner(C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\data\dfs\datanode, DS-b8f9bd9d-
2021-014b5-4ffb-ab1a-f6360bf2cf26): finished scanning block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561269881
90 mil]2021-01-25 14:57:54,601 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: VolumeScanner(C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\data\dfs\datanode, DS-b8f9bd9d-
2021-0:14b5-4ffb-ab1a-f6360bf2cf26): no suitable block pools found to scan. Waiting 1814399984 ms.
 lelluid=2021-01-25 14:57:54.616 INFO datanode.DirectoryScanner: Periodic Directory Tree Verification scan starting at 1/25/21 3:51 PM
Decomposed in 25 14:57:54,000 in 6 database. Directory Scanner. Fer 1992 of Prectory Free Ver 1114(19) Scanner at 1/25/21 3.31 Free (6613) with interval of 21600000ms 2021-0/2021-01-25 14:57:54,616 INFO database.DataNode: Block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561269881 (Database Unid 3d516e7a-df
2021-0;4b-4ddf-9d2d-33bff68b58bc) service to localhost/127.0.0.1:9820 beginning handshake with NN
(127.02021-01-25 14:57:54,685 INFO datanode.DataNode: Block pool Block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561269881 (Datanode Uuid 2021-0;3d516e7a-df4b-4ddf-9d2d-33bff68b58bc) service to localhost/127.0.0.1:9820 successfully registered with NN
f2cf26 2021-01-25 14:57:54,685 INFO datanode.DataNode: For namenode localhost/127.0.0.1:9820 using BLOCKREPORT_INTERVAL of 21600000m
t=986/2021-01-25 14:57:54,986 INFO datanode.DataNode: Got finalize command for block pool BP-959832258-192.168.56.1-1611561269881
```

23. Mengaktifkan service Hadoop yarn. Ketik instruksi .\start-yarn.cmd, enter:

C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\sbin>.\start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons

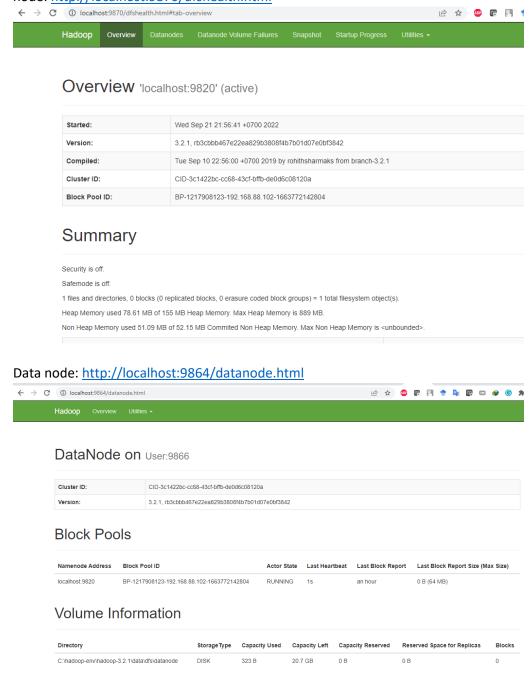
Dan muncullah seperti pada gambar di bawah, yang menandakan service Hadoop yarn telah aktif.



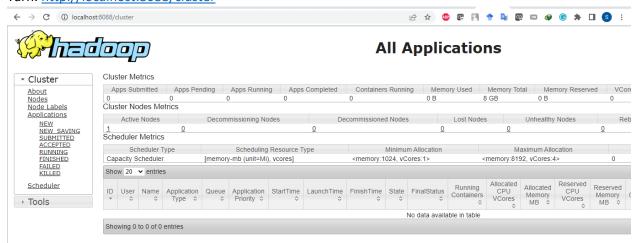
24. Memastikan semua services telah aktif, ketikkan perintah jps

```
C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\sbin>jps
15616 NameNode
4992 Jps
14500 ResourceManager
10040 DataNode
5404 NodeManager
```

25. Membuka Hadoop Web UI dengan cara jalankan browser kemudian ketikan alamat URL Name node: http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html

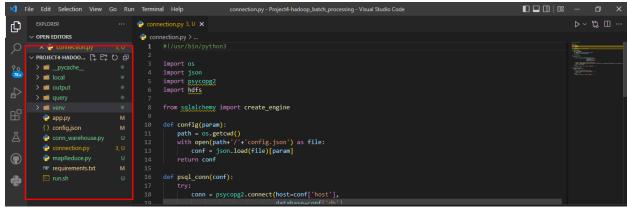


Yarn: http://localhost:8088/cluster

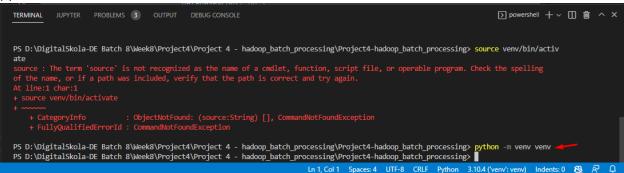


Data Analytic dengan Hadoop

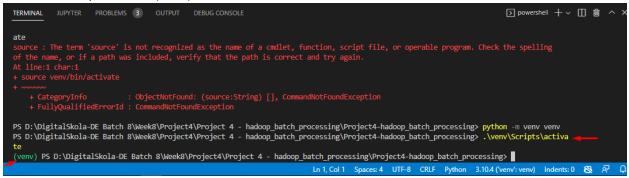
1. Buka visual studio code. Open folder dan arah ke folder Project4-hadoop_batch_processing



2. Pada Visual Studio Code aktifkan terminal kemudian buat virtual environment dengan perintah python -m venv venv



3. Aktifkan virtual environment tersebut dengan perintah .\venv\Scripts\activate Pastikan terdapat tulisan (venv) di sebelah kiri

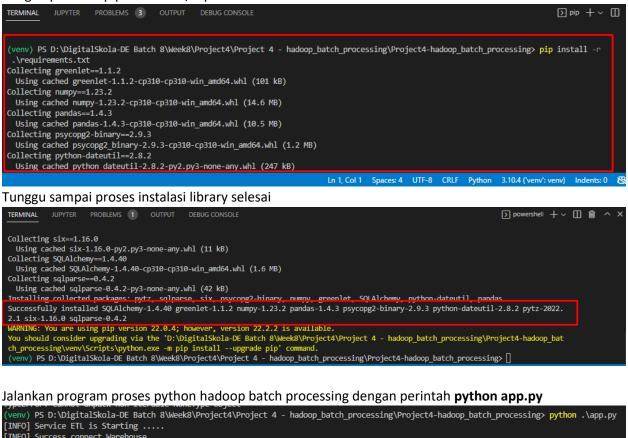


4. Install library yang dibutuhkan sesuai list pada file requirements.txt

```
requirements.txt

1 greenlet==1.1.2
2 numpy==1.23.2
3 pandas==1.4.3
4 psycopg2-binary==2.9.3
5 python-dateutil==2.8.2
6 pytz==2022.2.1
7 six==1.16.0
8 SQLAlchemy==1.4.40
9 sqlparse==0.4.2
```

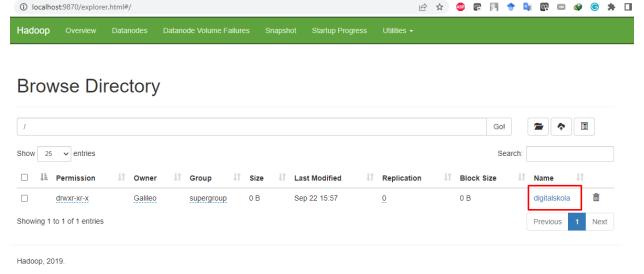
dengan perintah pip install -r .\requirements.txt



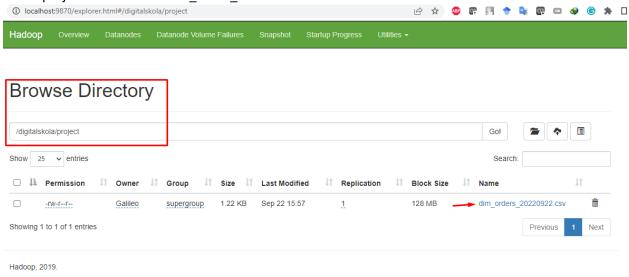
5. Jalankan program proses python hadoop batch processing dengan perintah python app.py

```
[INFO] Success connect Warehouse .....
[INFO] Success connect PostgreSQL .....
[INFO] Success connect HADOOP .....
[INFO] Service ETL is Running .....
[INFO] Upload Data in HADOOP Success .....
[INFO] Upload Data in LOCAL Success .....
[INFO] Update WDH Success .....
[INFO] Service ETL is Success .....
(venv) PS D:\DigitalSkola-DE Batch 8\Week8\Project4\Project 4 - hadoop_batch_processing\Project4-hadoop_batch_processing>
```

6. Bila program berjalan dengan baik tanpa error, maka di hadoop akan muncul folder bernama digitalskola



7. Bila di-explore isi dari folder digitalskola, maka akan ada folder bernama project dan di dalam folder project akan ada file dim ordes 20220922.csv

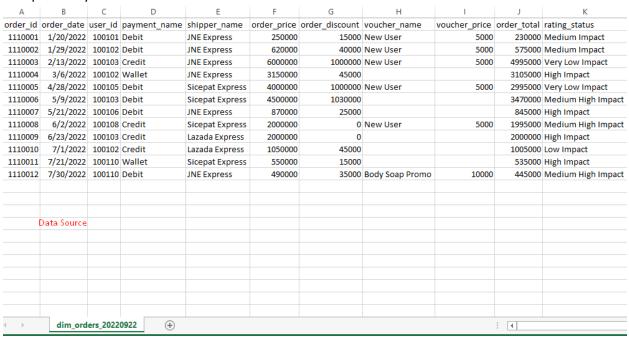


 Setelahnya jalankan program python mapreduce untuk mengolah data dim_orders_20220922 yang telah ada di hadoop dengan perintah python .\mapReduce.py -r hadoop hdfs:///digitalskola/project/dim_orders_20220922.csv

Dan tunggu sampai proses mapreduce selesai running

```
(venv) PS D:DigitalSkola-DE Batch 8\Week8\Project4\Project 4 - hadoop_batch_processing\Project4-hadoop_batch_processing> python .\mapReduce.py -r hadoop hdfs:///digitalskola/project/dim_orders_20220922.csv
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\bin...
Found hadoop binary: C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1\bin\hadoop.CMD
Using Hadoop version 3.2.1
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in C:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.1...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in D:\bigitalSkola-DE Batch 8\Week8\Project4\Project 4 - hadoop_batch_processing\Project4-hadoop_batch_processing...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /bome/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Hadoop streaming jar not found. Use --hadoop-streaming-jar
Creating temp directory C:\Users\Galileo\AppData\Local\Temp\mapReduce.Galileo.20220926.142237.165822
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/Galileo/tmp/mrjob/mapReduce.Galileo.20220926.142237.165822/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/Galileo/tmp/mrjob/mapReduce.Galileo.20220926.142237.165822/files/wd...
```

9. Hasil output mapreduce yang dihasilkan adalah untuk total pendapatan (counting) transaksi setiap bulannya di tahun 2022.



ordercount_output_local_map.txt - Notepad

<u>F</u> ile	<u>E</u> dit	F <u>o</u> rmat	<u>V</u> iew	<u>H</u> elp
"2022-01"			2	
"20	22-0	2"	1	
"20	22-0	3"	1	
"20	22-0	4"	1	
"20	22-0	5"	2	
"20	22-0	6"	2	
"20	22-0	7"	3	

Hasil