

Figure 1(a) Indonesian language experts → Grammar Handbook → Controlled Grammatical Errors

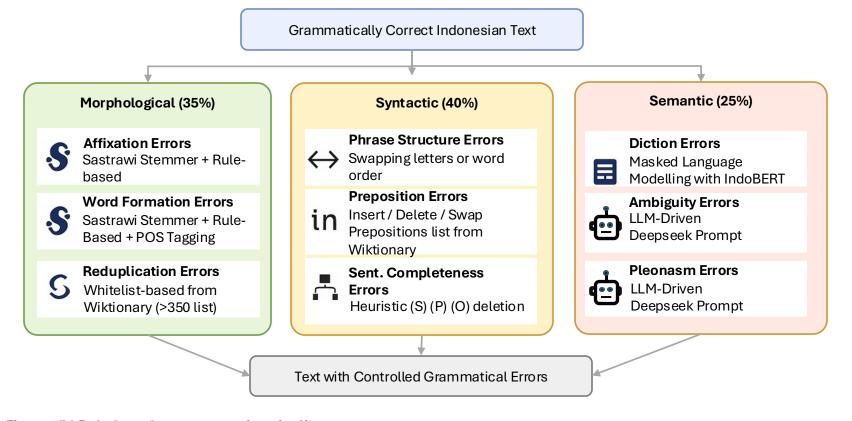


Figure 1(b) Rule-based error-generation pipeline

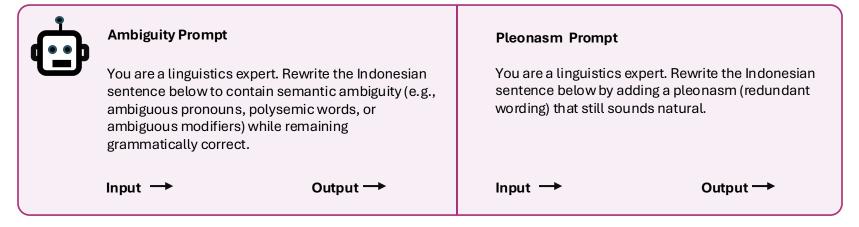


Figure 1(c) LLM-driven prompts for Ambiguity & Pleonasm.